





Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia



### 10 September 2024

## **National and International News**

BepiColombo         Image: Colombo imag	<ul> <li>Context: <ul> <li>The spacecraft made its closest approach to Mercury, sending back detailed images of the planet's cratered surface, particularly its south pole.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Overview: <ul> <li>BepiColombo: A joint mission between the European Space Agency (ESA) and Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA), launched in 2018.</li> <li>Purpose: To study Mercury, the least explored rocky planet in the solar system, by orbiting and examining its surface, geology, and magnetic field.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Insights: <ul> <li>Key Craters Captured: Craters like Vivaldi and Stoddart were observed, helping scientists analyze</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Mercury's geological features and potential ancient volcanic activity.
	<ul> <li>Context: <ul> <li>Researchers have identified a new species within the Curcuma genus, commonly known as turmeric, during a field trip in Nagaland.</li> <li>This discovery occurred in Ungma village, Mokokchung district. The new species has been named Curcuma ungmensis.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Key points: <ul> <li>Belongs to the Zingiberaceae family and the Curcuma genus.</li> <li>Physical Description:The plant grows to a height of 65-90 cm and features prominent yellow flowers.</li> <li>Rhizome Characteristics:The species is a rhizomatous herb with a branched, deeply buried rhizome.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>









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	<ul> <li>Flowering Season:Flowers during the rainy season, from August to October, with blooms that last a single day.</li> <li>Potential Uses and Conservation:</li> <li>Garden Potential:         <ul> <li>Curcuma ungmensis could be used as an ornamental plant for ground cover and as a cut flower due to its attractive inflorescence.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Valley Fever	<ul> <li>Context:</li> <li>Valley fever, a fungal disease endemic to the western United States, is experiencing a significant rise in cases across California.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Key points:</li> <li>Valley fever is caused by inhaling spores from the Coccidioides fungus found in the soil.</li> <li>It often presents with flu-like symptoms but can lead to severe complications if untreated.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Impact of Drought:</li> <li>Drought conditions may affect seasonal patterns, with less severe peaks during droughts.</li> <li>Peaks intensify when rains return, possibly due to the persistence of heat-resistant spores.</li> </ul>
Sugamya Bharat App	<ul> <li>Context:</li> <li>Since its launch in 2021, the Sugamya Bharat app, created to aid people with disabilities and the elderly, has received over 1,400 accessibility complaints.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About:         <ul> <li>The Sugamya Bharat App is a crowdsourcing mobile application launched by the Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (DEPwD), under the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment in India.</li> <li>The app aims to enhance accessibility for persons with disabilities (PwDs) and the elderly by allowing users to report accessibility-related issues in public infrastructure, transportation, and information and communication technology (ICT) environments.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Objectives:



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	<ul> <li>The primary objectives of the Sugamya Bharat App include:</li> <li>Sensitization and Awareness: To raise awareness about accessibility issues and promote inclusivity in the built environment and public services.</li> <li>Reporting Mechanism: To provide a platform for individuals to report accessibility concerns, enabling the government to address these issues effectively.</li> <li>Empowerment: To empower PwDs and the general public to participate in improving accessibility by reporting problems that require redressal.</li> </ul>
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