



RRB JE | SSE 2023

Foundation Batch

Analog Electronics

Day-4

> LIVE

1 PM

LAWRENCE Sir



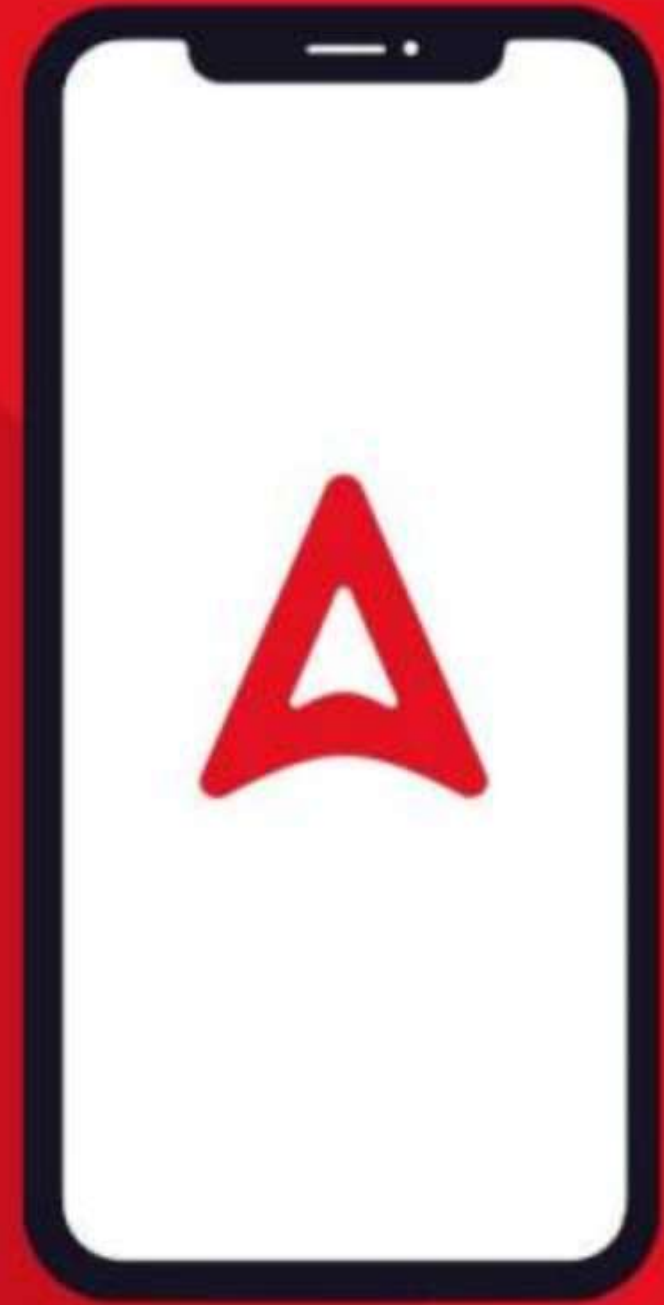
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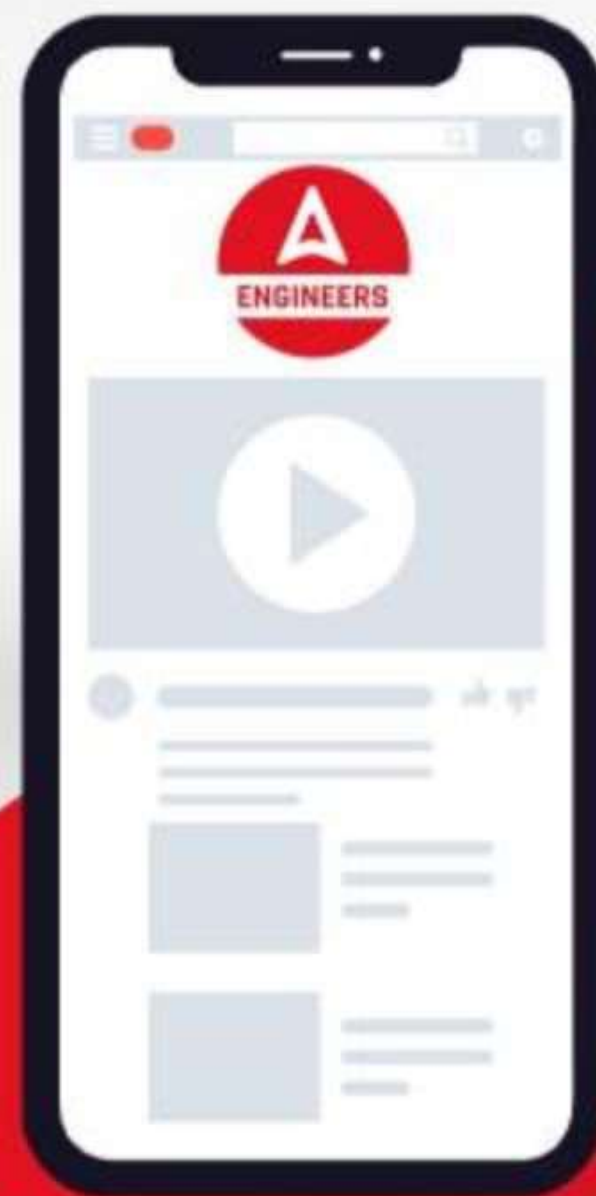
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Char of OP-Amp:

Char

Ideal

Practical

R_i

∞

$10^6 \Omega$

R_o

0

10-100 Ω

A_v

∞

10^6

Char

Ideal

Practical

Bandwidth

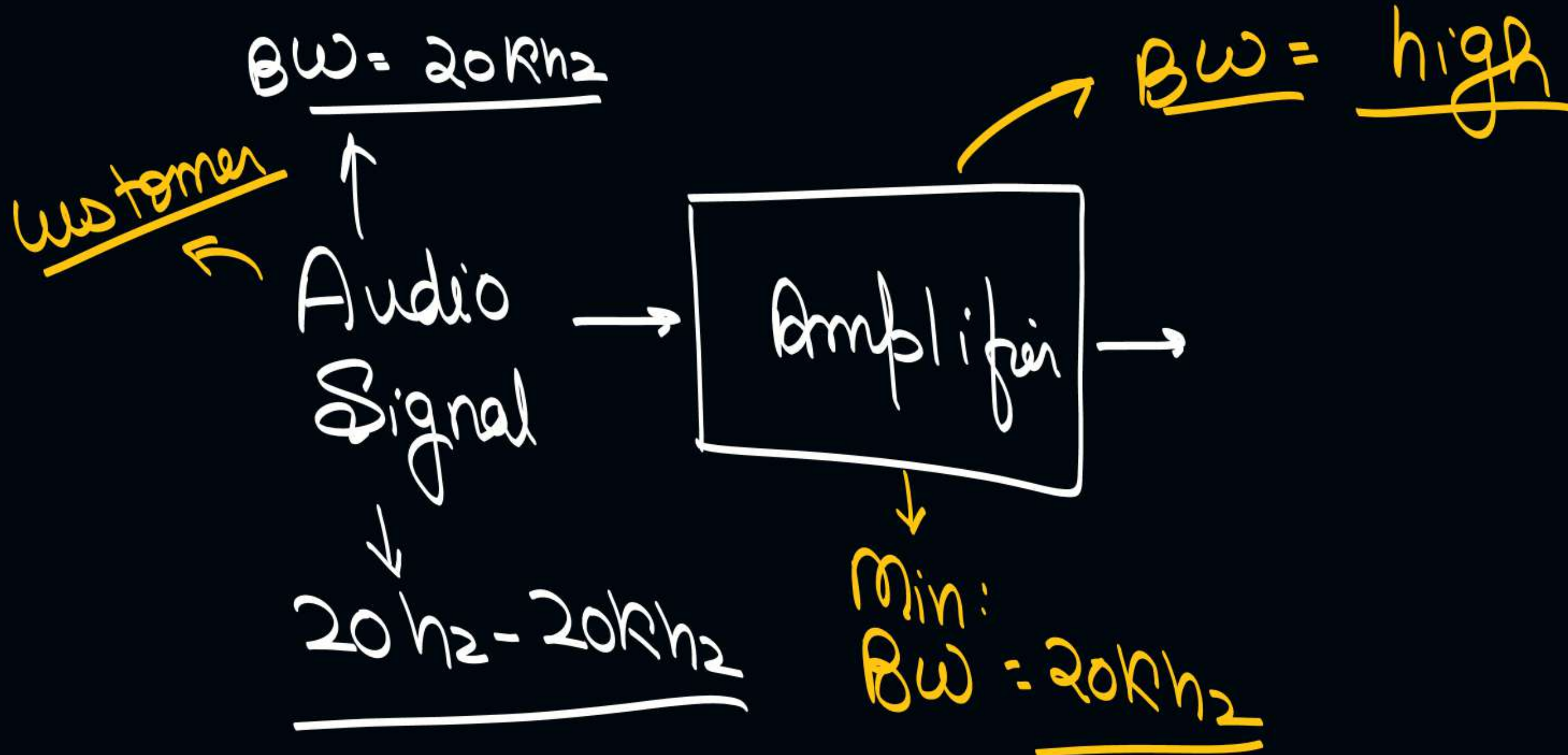
∞

10^6

Gain x BW : constant

∞

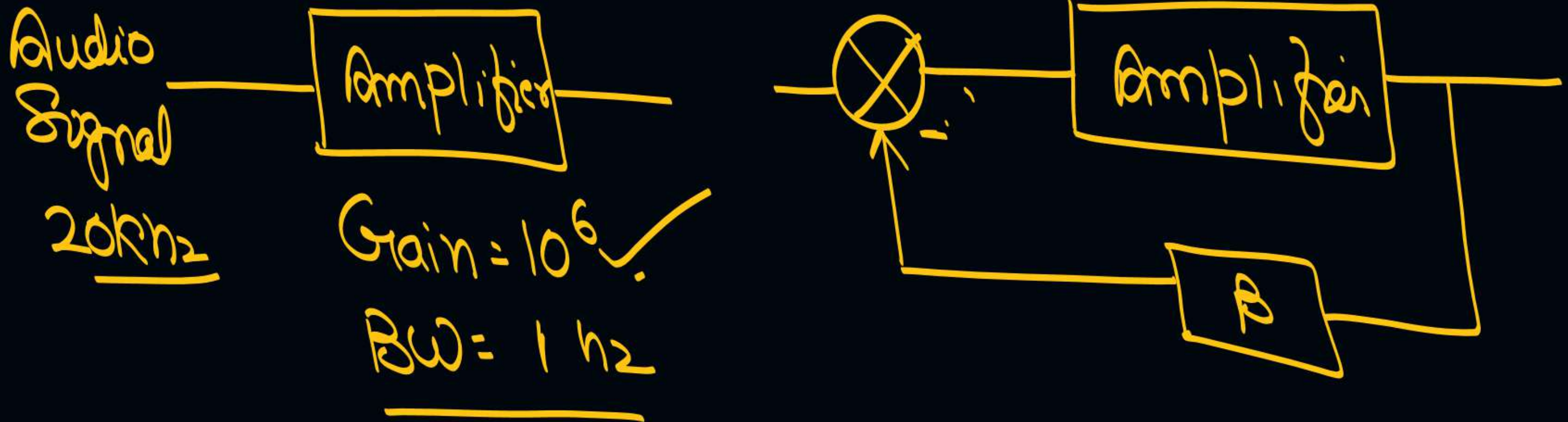
10^6

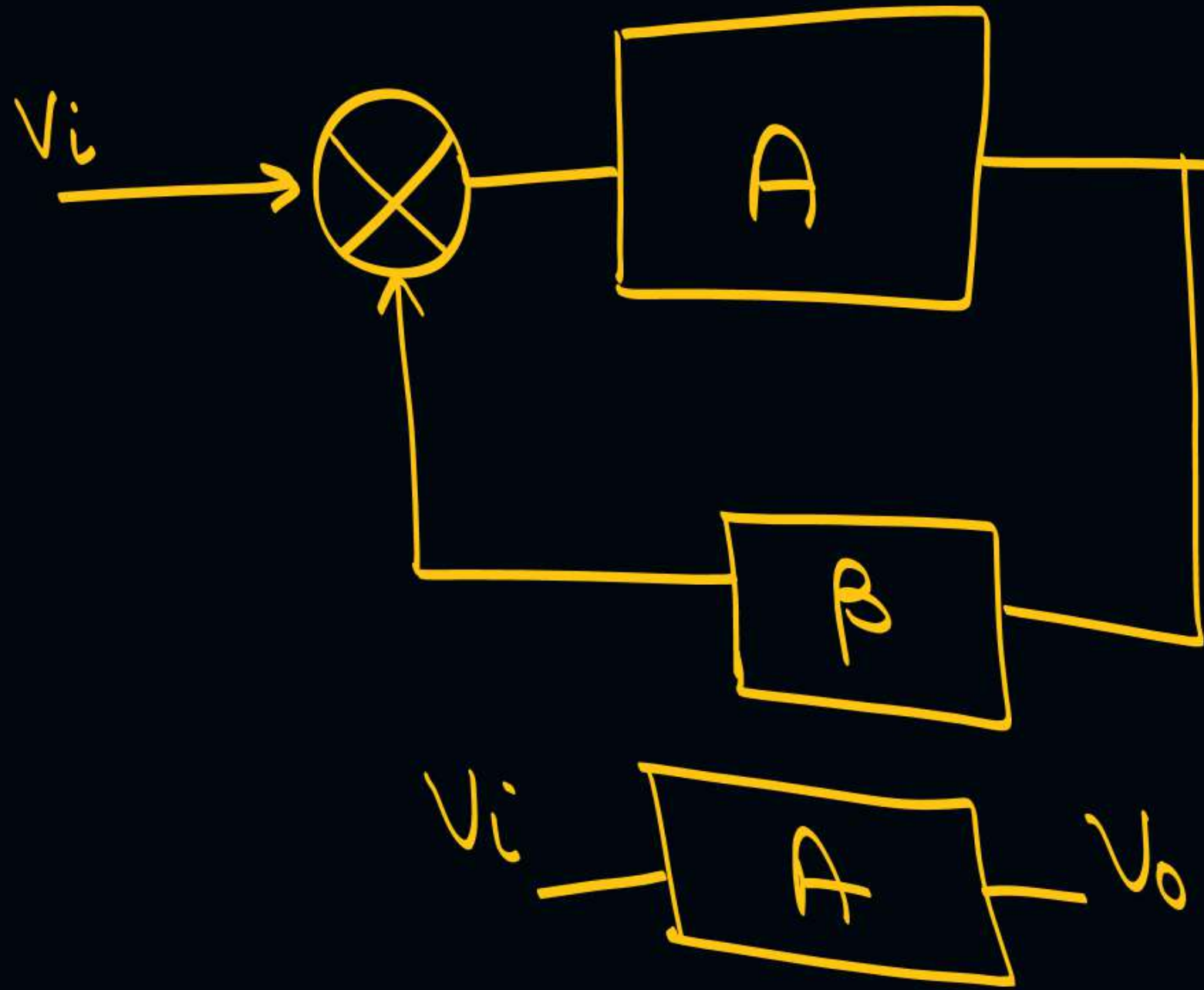


$$\text{Gain} \times \text{BW} = \text{constant} \\ = 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 10$$

$$\text{BW} = 100 \text{ kHz} \\ = 100000 \text{ Hz}$$

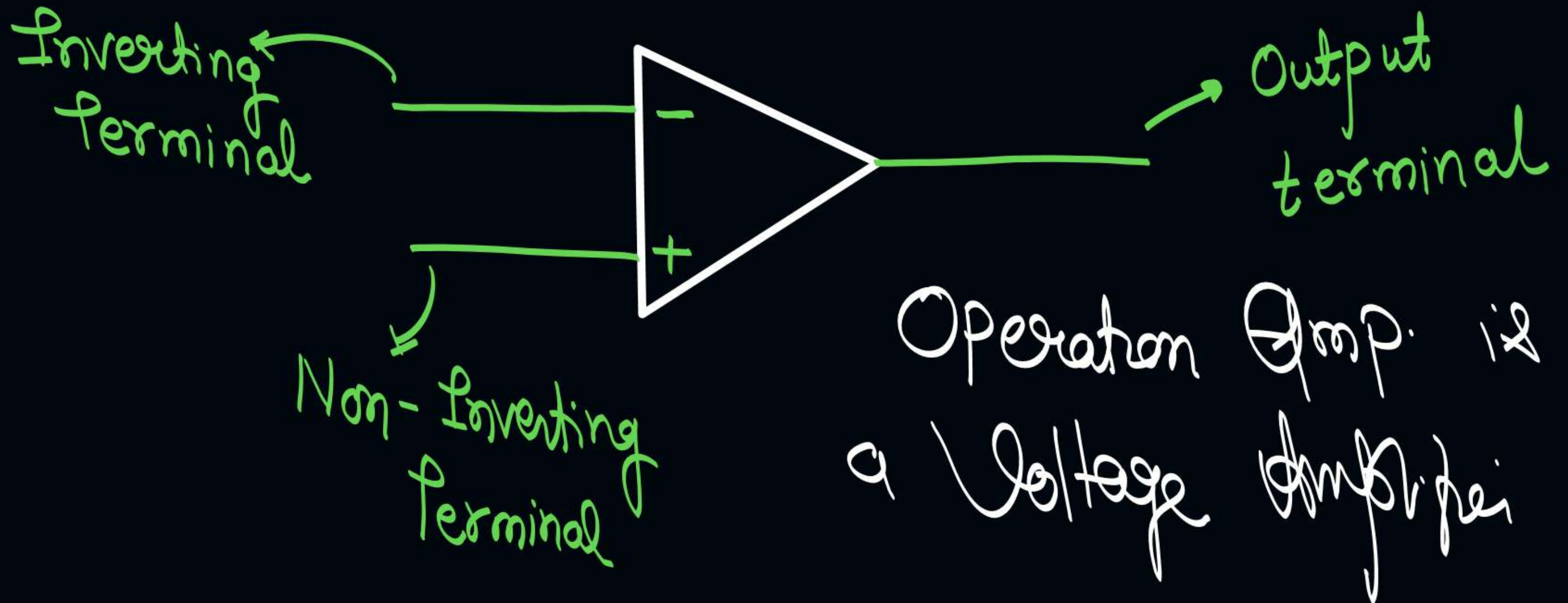


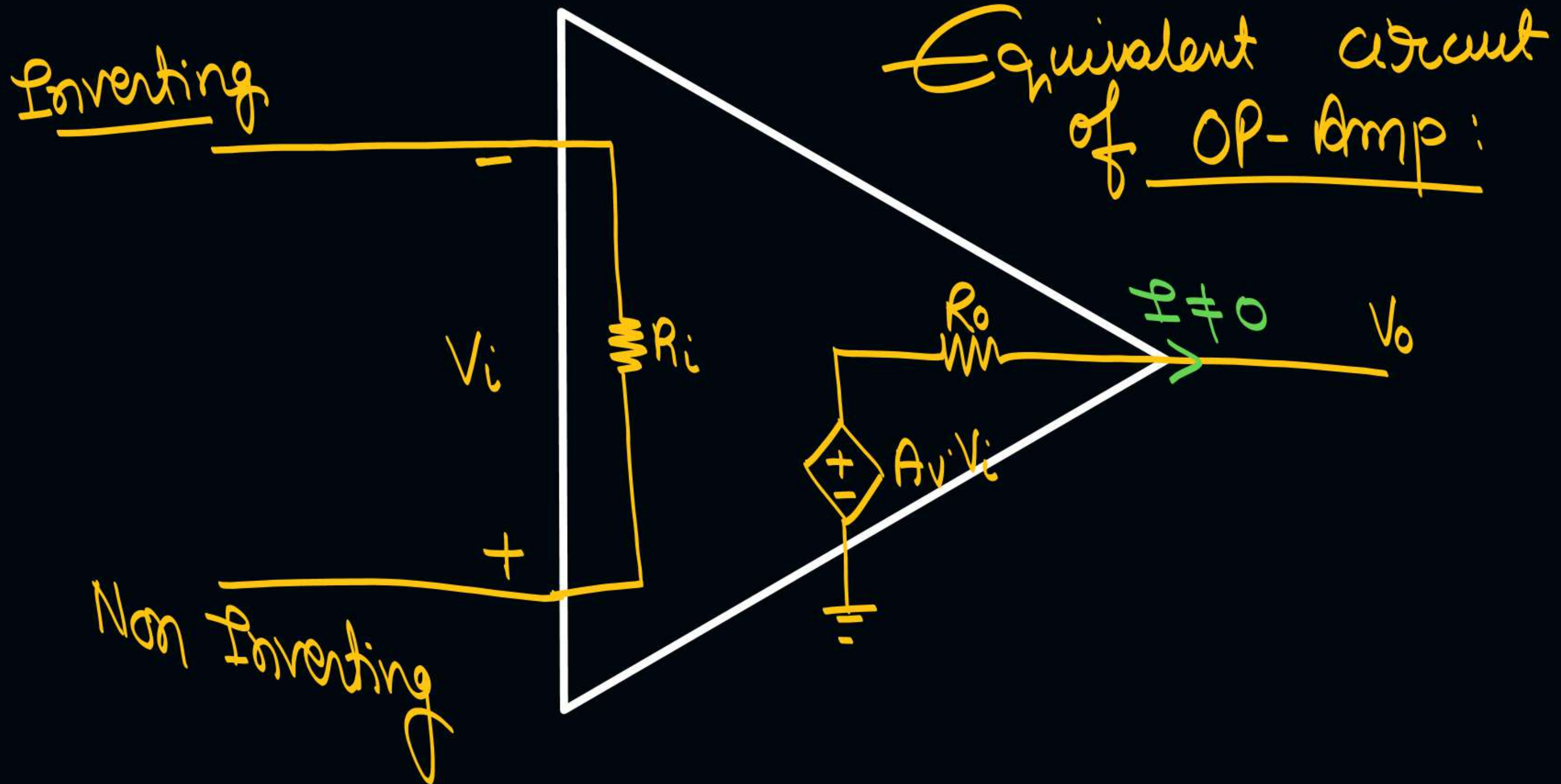


$$\text{Gain} = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{A}{1 + AB}$$
$$= BW(1 + AB)$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = A$$

Operational Amplifier:





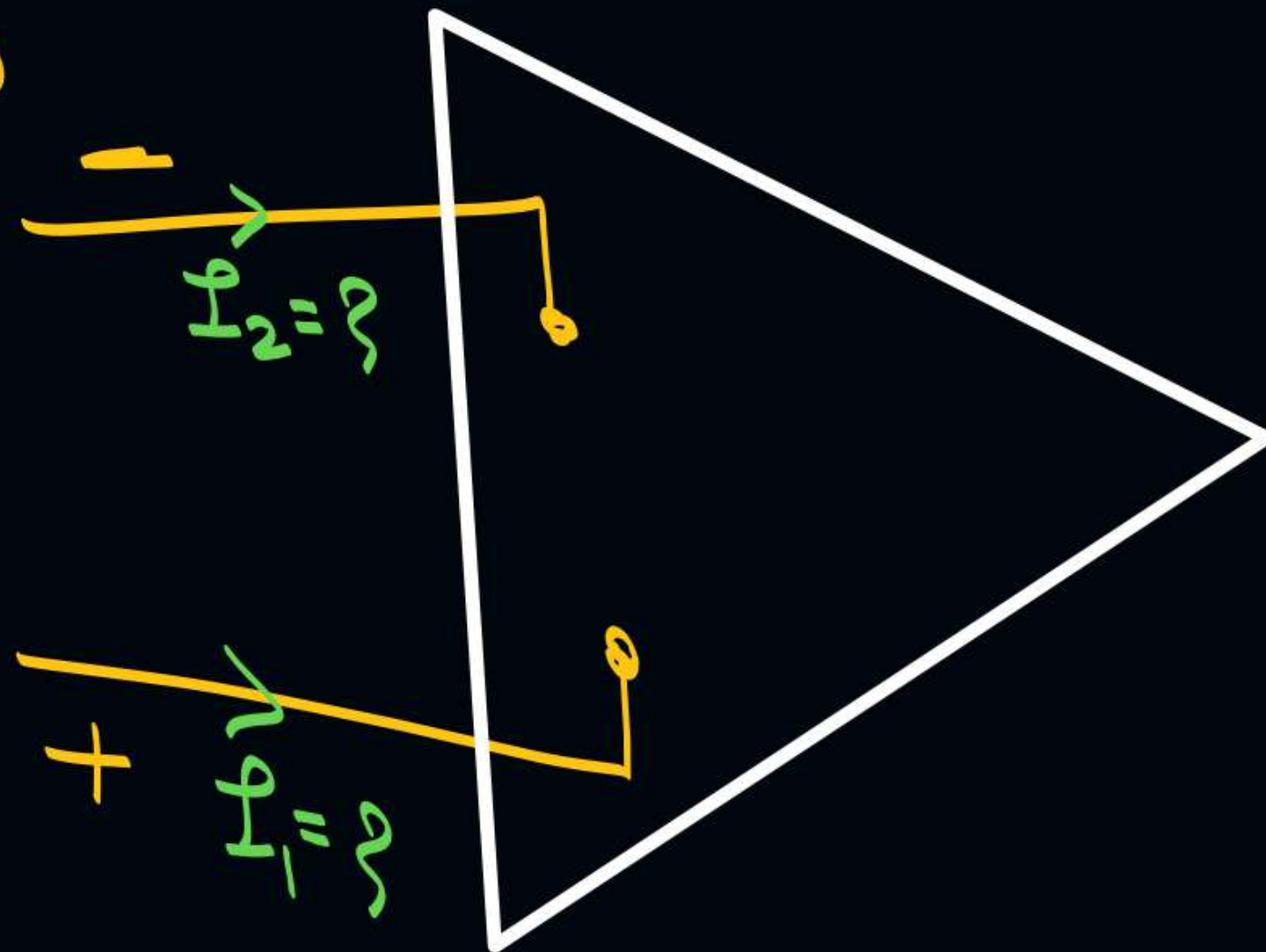
Virtual Short Concept:

↳ only valid for OP-amp with -ve feedback.

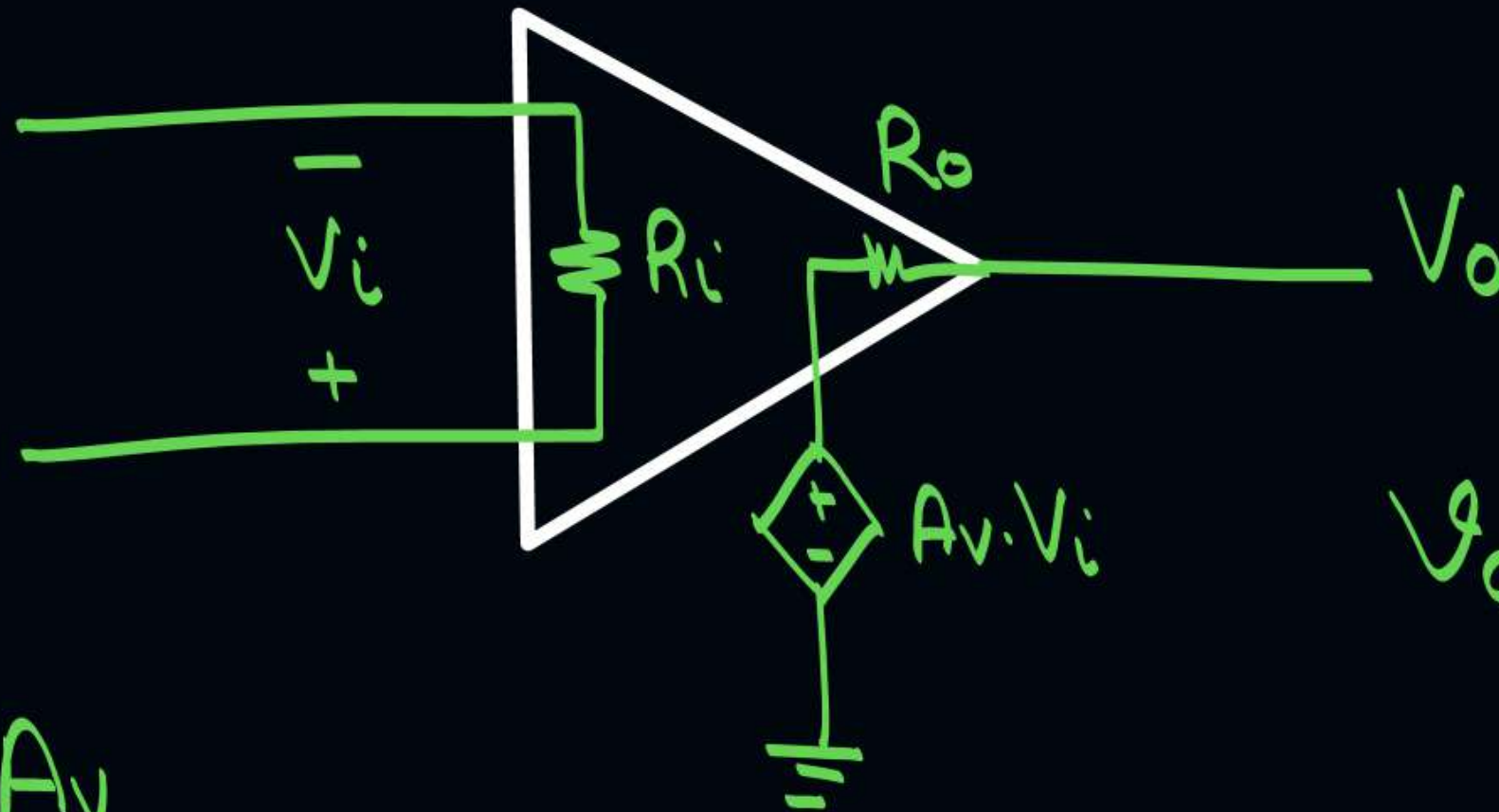
① Op-amp: Ideal:

$$\begin{aligned} I_1 &= 0 \text{ Amp} \\ I_2 &= 0 \text{ Amp} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_i = \infty$$



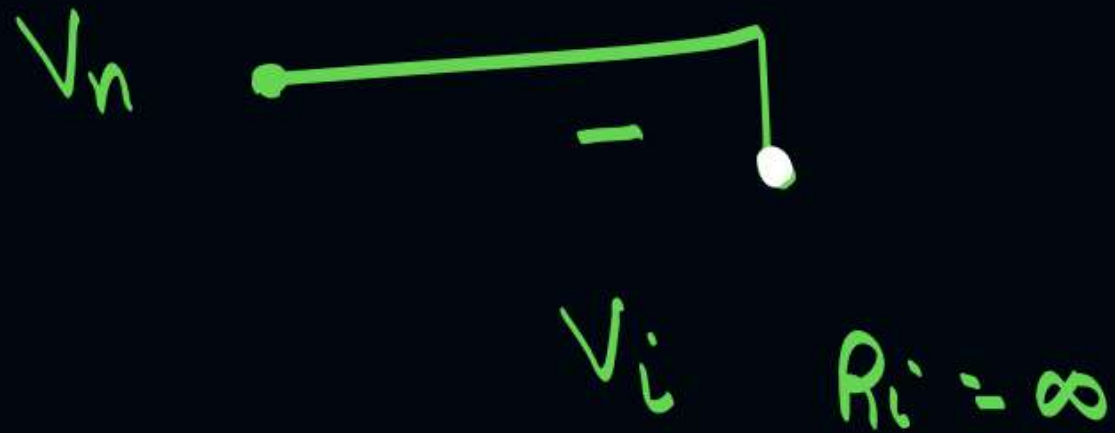
$$R_o = 0 \Omega$$



$$V_o = A_v \cdot V_i$$

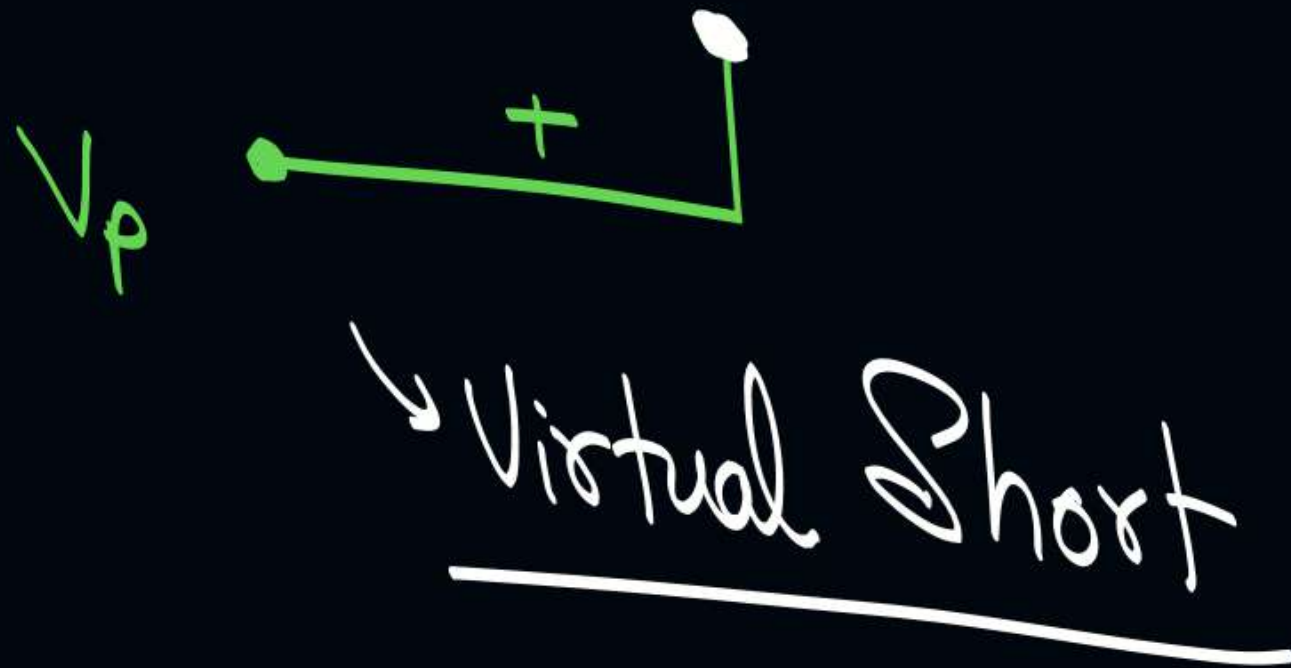
$$\text{Gain} = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = A_v$$

Ideally: $A_v = \infty$, $\therefore \underline{V_i = 0 \text{ Volt}}$



$$V_i = V_p - V_n$$

\therefore For $A_v = \infty$, $V_i = 0$



$$V_p - V_n = 0$$

$$V_p = V_n$$

OP - Amp :

→ -ve feedback → Linear Application

→ +ve feedback → Non-linear Application



$$A = 10^6$$
$$\text{BW} = \underline{1 \text{ Hz}}$$

-ve feedback \rightarrow

$$A = \downarrow$$
$$\text{BW} \uparrow$$
$$\text{Stability} \uparrow$$

Negative feed back OP-Amp:

→ Mode of operation

→ Application of OP-Amp:

→ Summer

→ Converter

→ In

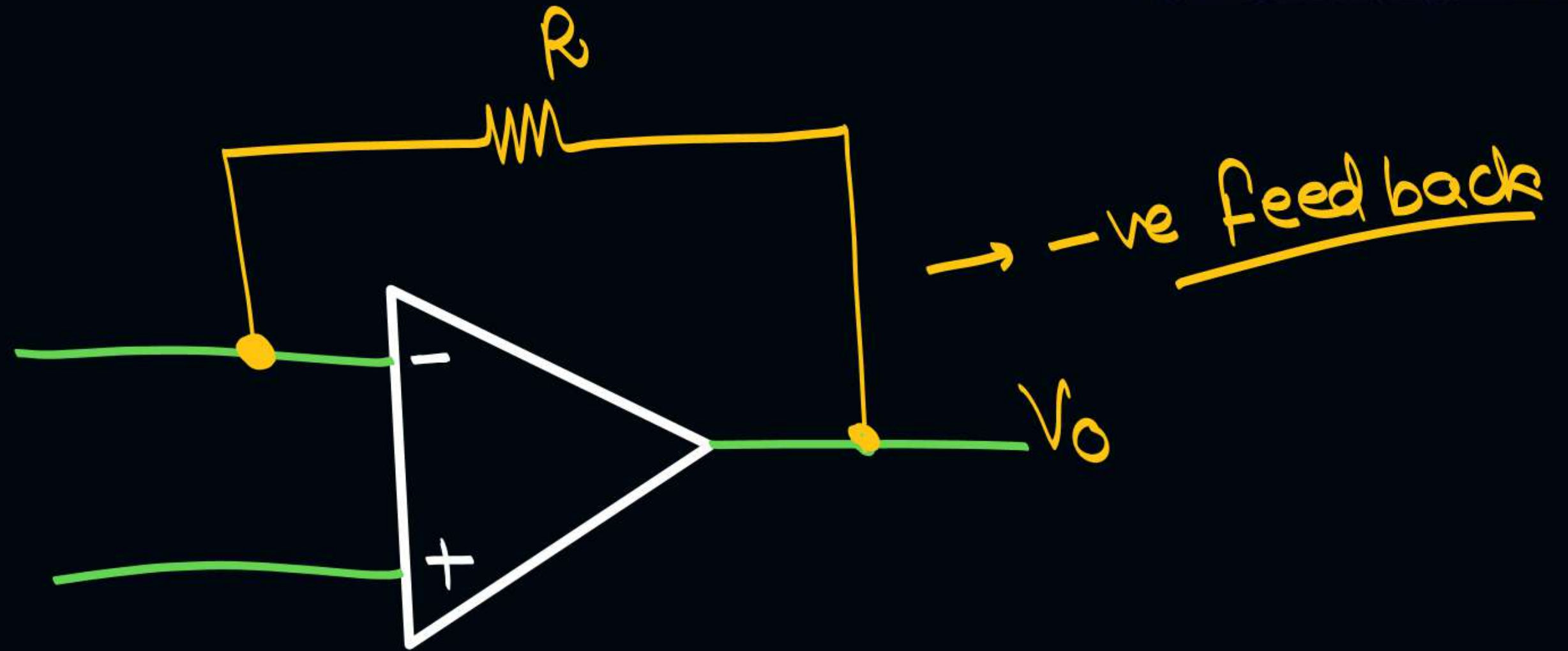
→ Antilog

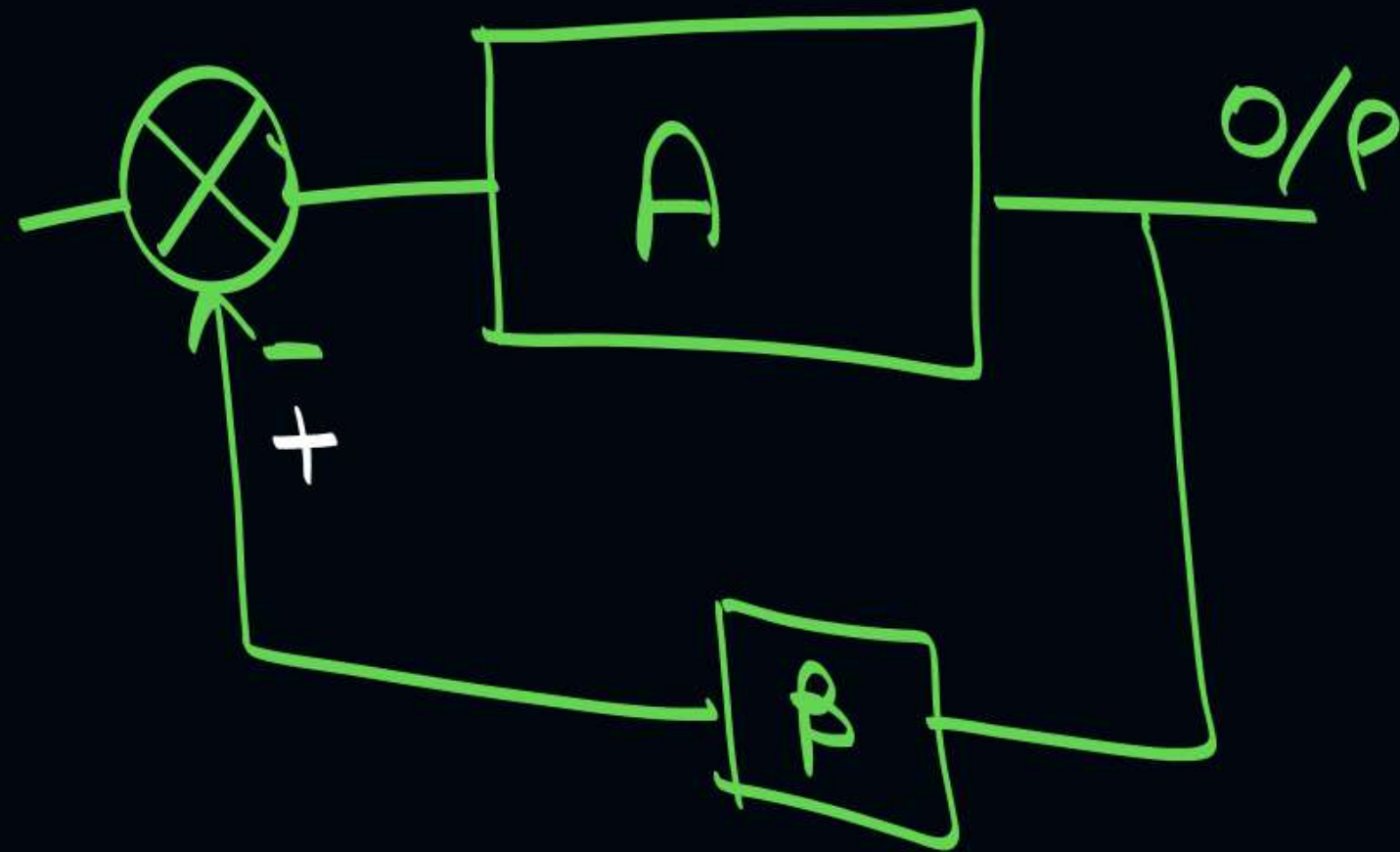
Mode of operation:

→ Inverting Mode

→ Non-Inverting Mode

→ Differential Mode





— → Negative feedback
+ → Positive feedback

Inverting Mode:

When supply voltage is applied on inverting terminal \therefore mode of working is inverting.

Monday: 2:00 PM

→ Friday, Sat, Sun = OFF

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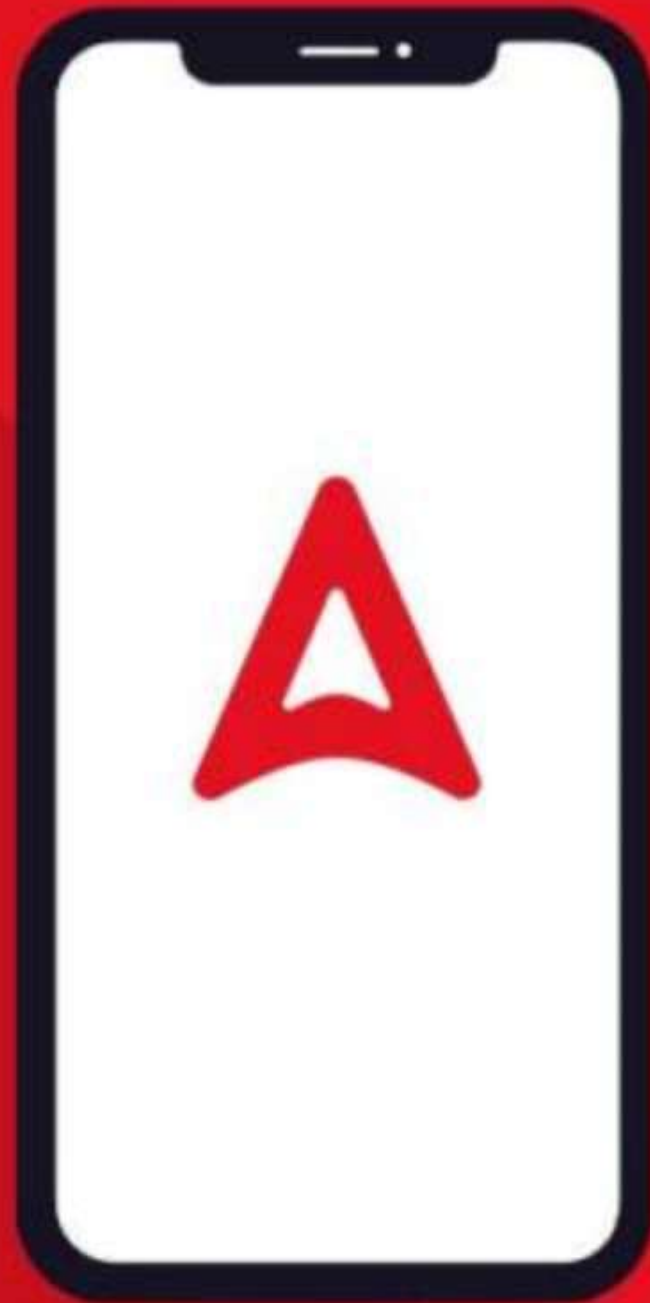
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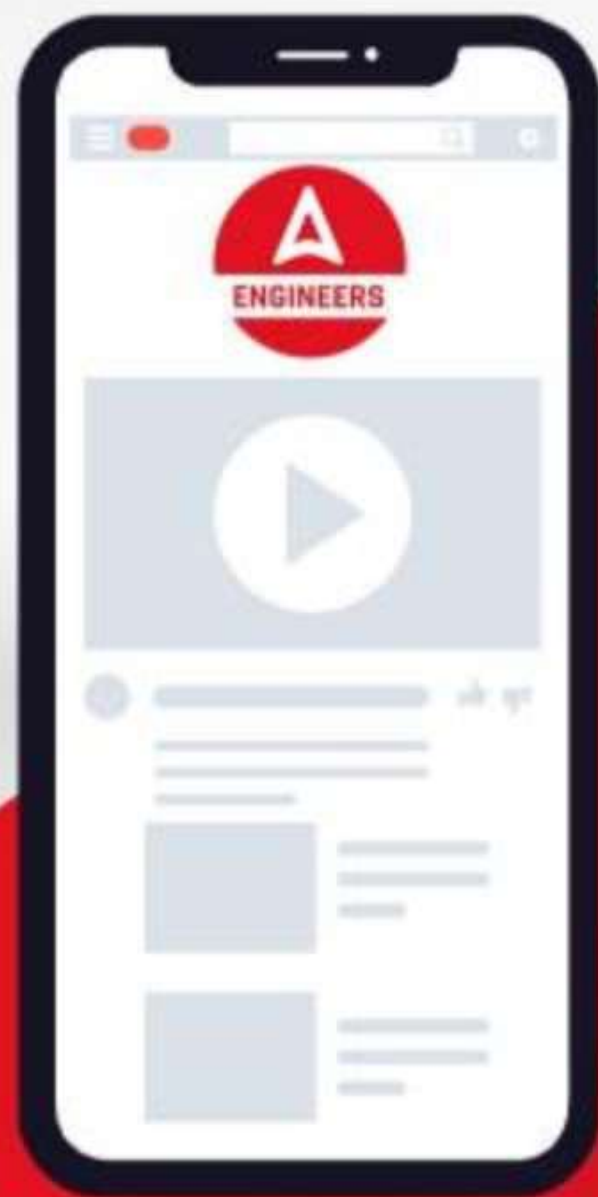
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