

WELCOME TO Adda247

*"If you can think, you can
Achieve"
So start thinking..*

*Renu Raj Garg
M.Tech (VLSI Design)
13 Year of Teaching
Experience
Worked 10 Year in NTRO*

GATE 2024



प्रचण्ड Batch

COMMUNICATION

QUESTIONS FROM BAND-PASS SAMPLING

TIME- 9:00PM

RENU SIR



Chapter-2

Digital Communications

In today's lecture we will cover the following Topics :

1. *Band-Pass Sampling (Part-2)*



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AIR 64 CE UTKARSH MISHRA	AIR 71 EE SONESH SANJAY PAWAR	AIR 76 CE BIPANKAR DAS	AIR 87 EC SURAJIT RABI DAS	AIR 91 EE RISHABH GUPTA	AIR 111 ES ANIL GUPTA
AIR 130 EE SAURAV PATEL	AIR 136 CE RUPESH SACHDEVA	AIR 200 ECE WASIUZZAMA	AIR 212 IN WASIUZZAMA	AIR 217 ME VISHAL KUMAR	AIR 219 ME RITISH KUMAR
AIR 258 EE MANAV	AIR 348 EE AMAN NAMDEV	AIR 392 EE GAURAV MAHAJAN	AIR 403 EC MOHAN KUMAR SINGH	AIR 567 EE SHANKAR JHA	AIR 571 ME VLINDER MEENA



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Ask Your Doubts 24x7.



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Use Code Y505 | Communications for GATE 2024

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BILINGUAL

PRACHAND BATCH FREE FOR ALL

ELECTRICAL,
ELECTRONICS COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

GATE 2024 & ALL PSU's



Start Apr 11, 2023

7:30 AM to 11:30 PM

Free
O'Rs

You **Tube** Classes Schedule



EE & EC ENGINEERING

EXAM TARGET	SUBJECT	TIME	FACULTY
ALL PSUs	ENGINEERING MATHS	11:00 AM	ANANT SIR
GATE 2024-25	NETWORK THEORY	6:00 PM	RAVI SIR
GATE 2024-25	ELECTRICAL MACHINE	7:30 PM	SANTAN SIR
GATE 2024-25	COMMUNICATION	9:00 PM	RENU SIR

FREE APP CLASS SCHEDULE



EE & ECE ENGINEERING

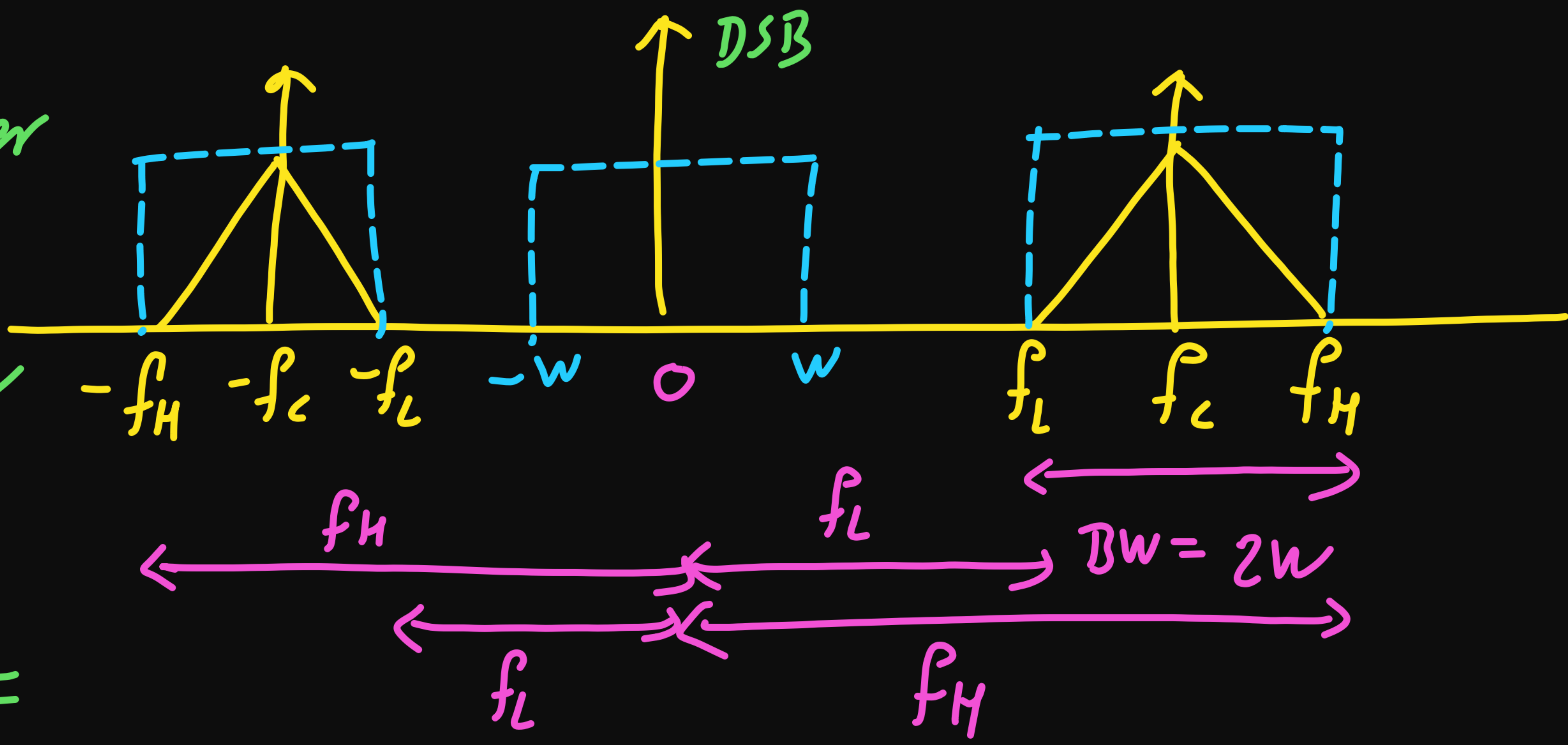


NETWORK THEORY	SATURDAY Live @11AM	RAVI SIR
COMMUNICATION	WEDNESDAY Live @8PM	RENU SIR
ANALOG ELECTRONICS	THURSDAY Live @8PM	LAWRENCE SIR
ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS	FRIDAY Live @11AM	ANANT SIR
ELECTRICAL MACHINE	MONDAY Live @8PM	SANTAN SIR

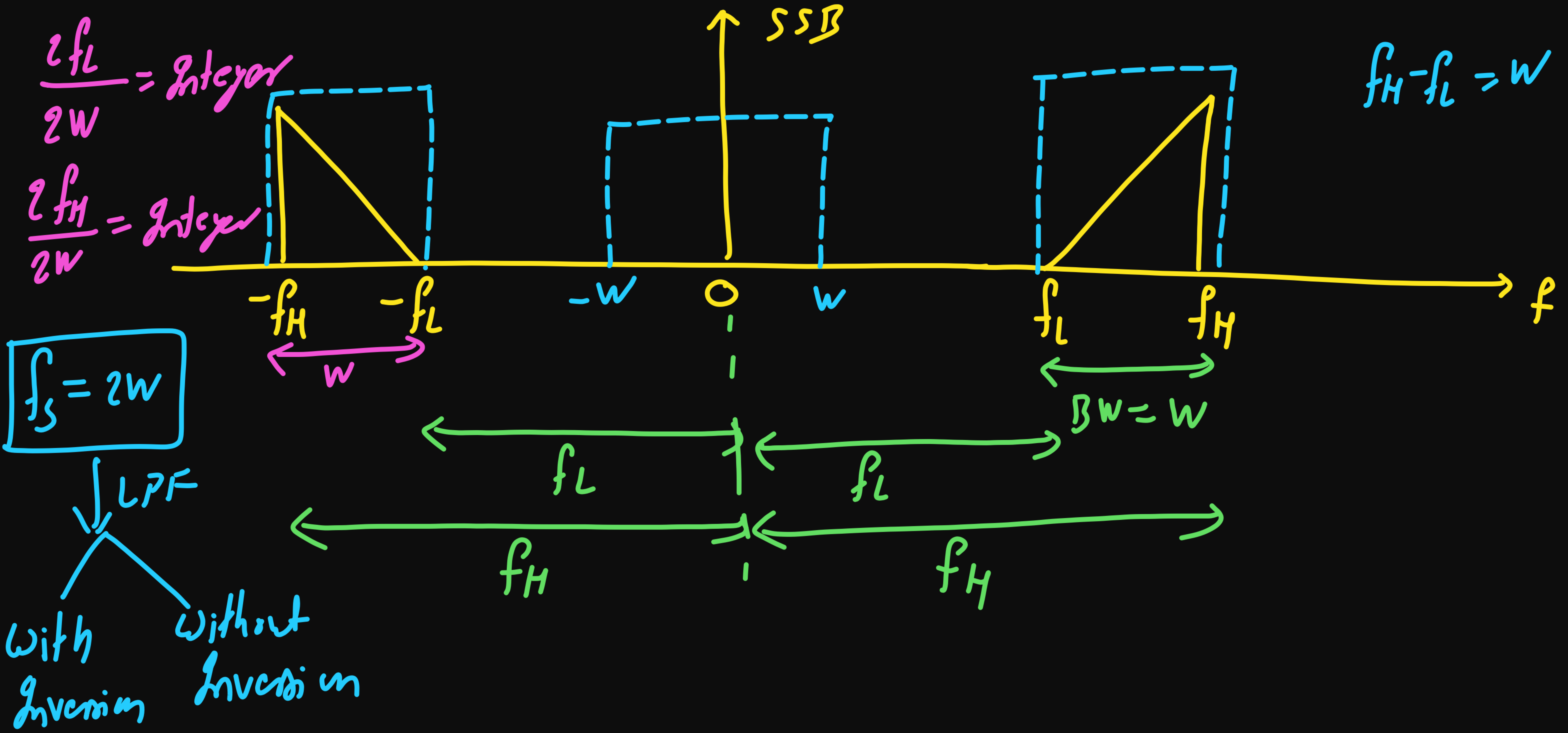
$\frac{2f_c}{2W} = \text{Integer}$

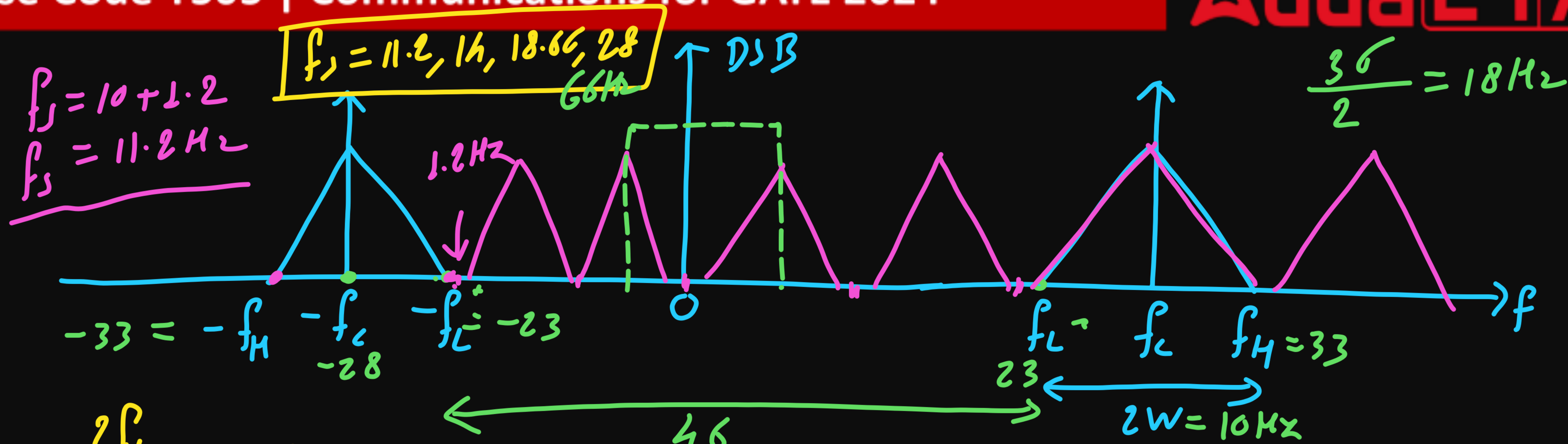
$\frac{2f_H}{2W} = \text{Integer}$

$f_H - f_L = 2W$



$f_s = 2W$
 LPF
 with Inversion without Inversion





$\frac{2f_c}{2W} \neq \text{Integer} \rightarrow \frac{46}{10} = 4.6 = 4$ (lowest Integer)
 $= 3, 2, 1, 0$

$\frac{6 \text{ Hz}}{5} = 1.2 \text{ Hz}$

$\frac{2f_H}{W} \neq \text{Integer} \rightarrow \frac{66}{10} = 6.6 = 6$
 $= 5, 4, 3, 2$

$f_{s1} = 11.2$ Hz
 $f_{s2} = 14$ Hz
 $f_{s3} = 18.66$ Hz
 $f_{s4} = 28$ Hz
 $f_{s5} = 66$ MHz

$\frac{26 \text{ Hz}}{4} = 4$ Hz
 $\frac{26}{3} = 8.66$ Hz

9f $f_s = 1.5$ times of MR

then what will be f_s ?

$$\text{MR} = 2W = 10\text{Hz} \quad \left. \vphantom{\text{MR}} \right\} \text{BW} = f_H - f_L = 2W$$

$$f_s = 1.5 \times 10 = 15\text{Hz} \rightarrow \text{Not possible} \neq f_{s1}, f_{s2}, f_{s3}, f_{s4}$$



Assume Low Pass signal

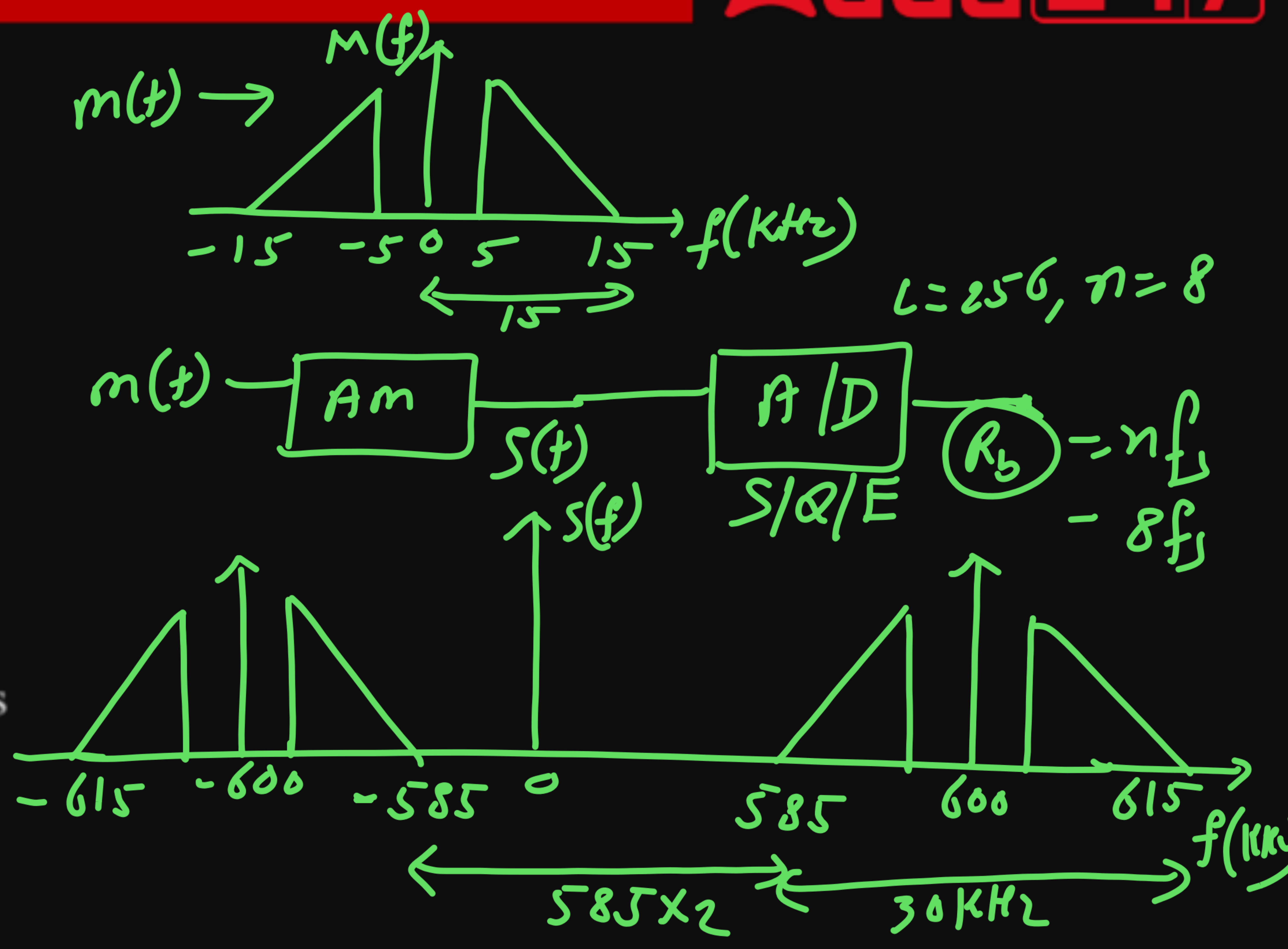
$$\text{BW} = f_H - 0 = 33 = W$$

$$\text{MR} = 2W = 66\text{Hz}$$

$$f_s = 1.5 \times 66$$

[GATE-EC-2019]

A voice signal $m(t)$ is in the frequency range 5 kHz to 15 kHz. The signal is amplitude-modulated to generate an AM signal $f(t) = A(1 + m(t))\cos 2\pi f_c t$, where $f_c = 600$ kHz. The AM signal $f(t)$ is to be digitized and archived. This is done by first sampling $f(t)$ at 1.2 times the Nyquist frequency, and then quantizing each sample using a 256-level quantizer. Finally, each quantized sample is binary coded using K bits, where K is the minimum number of bits required for the encoding. The rate, in Megabits per second (rounded off to 2 decimal places), of the resulting stream of coded bits is 11.81 Mbps. ✓



(BPS)

$$NR = 2W = 30 \text{ KHz}$$

$$f_s = 1.2 \times NR = 1.2 \times 30 = 36 \text{ KHz}$$

$$\frac{585 \times 2}{36} = 32.5$$

≠ Non Integer

Aliasing

$$\frac{585 \times 2}{30} = 39 = \text{Integer}$$

$$f_{s1} = 30 \text{ KHz}, f_{s2}, f_{s3}, \dots$$

(LPS)

$$W = 615 \text{ KHz}$$

$$NR = 2W = 2 \times 615 \text{ KHz} \\ = 1230 \text{ KHz}$$

$$f_s = 1.2 \times NR$$

$$= 1.2 \times 1230 \text{ KHz}$$

$$f_s = 1476 \text{ KHz}$$

$$f_s = 1.476 \text{ MHz}$$

$$R_s = n f_s = K f_s = 8 \times 1.476 \text{ Mbps} \\ = 11.808 \text{ Mbps}$$

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