

Indicative Syllabus of Mechanical Engineering

Mechanical Engineering

(For objective type papers)

(1) Thermodynamics:

Cycles and IC Engines, Basic Concepts, Open and Closed systems. Heat and work. Zeroth, First and Second Law, Application to non-Flow and Flow processes. Entropy, Availability, Irreversibility and Tds relations. Clapeyron and real gas equations. Properties of ideal gases and vapors, Standard vapor, Gas power and Refrigeration cycles. Two stage compressor. C-I and S-I Engines. Pre-ignition, Detonation and Diesel-knock, Fuel injection and Carburation, Supercharging. Turbo-prop and Rocket engines, Engine Cooling, Emission and control, Fuel gas analysis, Measurement of Calorific values. Conventional and Nuclear fuels, Elements of Nuclear power production.

(2) Heat Transfer and Refrigeration and Air-conditioning:

Modes of heat transfer. One-dimensional steady and unsteady conduction, Composite slab and Equivalent Resistance. Heat dissipation from extended surfaces, Heat exchangers, Overall heat transfer coefficient, Empirical correlations for heat transfer in laminar and turbulent flows and for free and forced Convection, Thermal boundary layer over a flat plate. Fundamentals of diffusive and convective mass transfer, Black body and basic concepts in Radiation, Enclosure theory, Shape factor, Network analysis. Heat pump and Refrigeration cycles and systems, Refrigerants. Condensers, Evaporators and Expansion devices. Psychrometry. Charts and application to air-conditioning. Sensible heating and cooling. Effective temperature, comfort indices, Load calculations, Solar refrigeration, controls, Duct design.

(3) Fluid Mechanics:

Properties and classification of fluids, Manometry, forces on immersed surfaces, Center of pressure, Buoyancy. Elements of stability of floating bodies. Kinematics and Dynamics.

Irrrotational and incompressible. Inviscid flow, Velocity potential, Pressure field and forces on immersed bodies. Bernoulli's equation. Fully developed flow through pipes. Pressure drops calculations. Measurements of flow rate and Pressure drop. Elements of boundary layer theory, Integral approach, Laminar and turbulent flows, Separations. Flow over weirs and notches. Open channel flows, Hydraulic jump. Dimensionless numbers, Dimensional analysis, Similitude and modeling. One-dimensional isentropic flow, Normal shock wave, Flow through convergent-divergent ducts. Oblique shock-wave, Rayleigh and Fanno lines.

(4) Fluid Machinery and Steam Generators:

Performance, Operation and control of hydraulic Pump and impulse and reaction turbines, Specific speed, Classification. Energy transfer, Coupling, Power transmission, Steam generators, Fire-tube and water-tube boilers. Flow of steam through Nozzles and Diffusers, Wetness and condensation. Various types of steam and gas Turbines, Velocity diagrams. Partial admission. Reciprocating, Centrifugal and axial flow Compressors, Multi- stage compression, role of Mach Number, Reheat, Regeneration, Efficiency, Governance.

(5) Theory of Machines:

Kinematic and dynamic analysis of planer mechanisms. Cams. Gears and gear trains. Flywheels. Governors. Balancing of rigid rotors and field balancing. Balancing of single and multi-cylinder engines. Linear vibration analysis of mechanical systems. Critical speeds and whirling of shafts Automatic controls.

(6) Machine Design:

Design of Joints: cotters, keys, splines, welded joints, threaded fasteners, joints formed by interference fits. Design of friction drives: couplings and clutches; belt and chain drives, power screws.

Design of Power transmission systems: gears and gear drives shaft and axle, wire ropes.

Design of bearings: hydrodynamics bearings and rolling element bearings.

(7) Strength of Materials:

Stress and strain in two dimensions. Principal stresses and strains, Mohr's construction, linear elastic materials, isotropy and anisotropy, stress-strain relations, uniaxial loading; thermal stresses. Beams: Bending moment and shear force diagram, bending stresses and deflection of beams. Shear stress distribution. Torsion of shafts, helical springs. Combined stresses, thick- and thin-walled pressure vessels. Struts and columns. Strain energy concepts and theories of failure.

(8) Engineering Materials:

Basic concepts on structure of solids. Crystalline materials. Defects in crystalline materials. Alloys and binary phase diagrams. Structure and properties of common engineering materials. Heat treatment of steels. Plastics, Ceramics and composite materials. Common applications of various materials.

(9) Production Engineering:

Metal Forming: Basic Principles of forging, drawing and extrusion; High energy rate forming; Powder metallurgy.

Metal Casting: Die casting, investment casting, Shell Molding, Centrifugal Casting, Gating and Riser design; melting furnaces.

Fabrication Processes: Principles of Gas, Arc, Shielded-arc Welding; Advanced Welding Processes, Weldability; Metallurgy of Welding.

Metal Cutting: Turning, Methods of Screw Production, Drilling, Boring, Milling, Gear Manufacturing, Production of flat surfaces, Grinding and Finishing Processes. Computer Controlled Manufacturing Systems-CNC, DNC, FMS, Automation and Robotics.

Cutting Tools Materials, Tool Geometry, Mechanism of Tool Wear. Tool Life and Machinability; Measurement of cutting forces. Economics of Machining. Unconventional Machining Processes. Jigs and Fixtures. Fits and tolerances. Measurement of surface texture, Comparators Alignment tests and reconditioning of Machine Tools.

(10) Industrial Engineering:

Production Planning and Control: Forecasting-Moving average, exponential smoothing, Operations scheduling; assembly line balancing, Product development, Break-even analysis, Capacity planning, PERT and CPM.

Control Operations: Inventory control-ABC analysis, EOQ model, Materials requirement planning. Job design, Job standards, Work measurement, Quality Management quality analysis and control. Operations Research : Linear Programming Graphical and Simplex methods, Transportation and assignment models. Single server queuing model.

Value Engineering; Value analysis for cost/value.

Elements of Computation:

Computer Organization, Flow charting, Features of Common Computer languages-FORTRAN. D-Base III. Lotus-1-2-3, C and elementary programming.

(11) Power Plant Engineering:

A) Hydroelectric Power Plants:

Classification of Hydroelectric Power Plant, Run of River Plants without pondage, Run of River Plant with pondage, storage reservoir plants, Pumped storage plants, general arrangement of an Hydroelectric Project and its operation, penstocks, water hammer and surge tanks, turbines, gates, prime movers, model testing, peak load plants, Pumps.

B) Thermal Power Plants:

General layout of modern thermal power plant, working of thermal power plant.

(12) Operation Research:

Linear programming-simplex method, transportation problem, assignment problem, dynamic programming.

(13) Control System Engineering:

Feedback characteristics of control systems, control system and components time response analysis, root locus technique, frequency response analysis.

(14) Element of Computation:

Knowledge of software viz, Auto CAD and Excel.

(15) Mechanical Measurement & Instrumentation:

Force, pressure, flow, displacement, velocity and acceleration stress and temperature measurement devices, sensitivity, reduction and precision.
