





18. Author of 'Cultural Materialism':  
 A) Raymond Firth                      B) Sir James Frazer  
 C) Oscar Lewis                         D) Marvin Harris
19. The term 'Scheduled Tribes' was inserted in the Constitution vide Article:  
 A) 342(i)                      B) 244(i)                      C) 275                      D) 330
20. Which of the following is/are a characteristic/s of anthropology?  
 A) It is concerned with both human biology and culture.  
 B) It is concerned with human variation, evolution, and adaptation.  
 C) It focuses only on prehistoric societies.  
 D) Both A and B
21. Inherent in the holistic approach to learning about humans is the realization that:  
 A) All people are fully and equally human  
 B) Ethnocentric beliefs are biologically inherited  
 C) People cannot be understood by studying either their biological makeup or their cultural background alone. It is necessary to take into consideration both genetically inherited and learned traits in trying to explain how we have become the people we are  
 D) All the above
22. Which among the following is **not** one of the four main fields of anthropology?  
 A) Archaeology                      B) Biological anthropology  
 C) Cartography                      D) Cultural anthropology
23. The field of anthropology which is primarily interested in the prehistory and early history of societies and their cultures is:  
 A) Archaeology                      B) Forensics  
 C) Ethnobotany                      D) Cultural anthropology
24. The collection of roles that goes with a given status is termed as:  
 A) Multiple roles                      B) Conflict of roles  
 C) Role Set                      D) Summation of roles
25. "Kula" was associated with:  
 1. Trobriand Islanders                      2. Malinowski  
 3. Andaman Islanders                      4. Frazer  
 A) 1 & 3 only                      B) 2 & 4 only  
 C) 1 & 2 only                      D) 1, 2 & 3 only
26. Culture bound or culture specific traits are known as----- culture.  
 A) Emic                      B) Counter                      C) Etic                      D) Universal



36. Which one of the following statements correctly identify 'subaltern perspective'?
- An approach to study society from Elite's point of view
  - Describe changes in society of the developed countries
  - Approach history from below, focused more on what happens among masses at the base level of society
  - An approach to study the postmodern societies
37. Charles Darwin was best known in the 19<sup>th</sup> century for:
- Creating the idea of evolution
  - Creating the idea of uniformitarianism
  - Making the idea of evolution acceptable for scientists and the educated public
  - All the above
38. Which of the following statements is true about Charles Darwin?
- He believed that evolution was due to the inheritance of acquired characteristics
  - He supported Lamarck's explanation of how evolution occurred
  - He understood that the variation that exists in natural populations of plants or animals is the result of repeated mutations
  - None of the above
39. A fully expressed allele is referred to as:
- Dominant
  - Recessive
  - Homologous
  - Heterozygous
40. Chromosomes are found in ----- of cells.
- Nucleus
  - The cytoplasm
  - Mitochondria
  - Both the nucleus and the cytoplasm
41. How many autosomes are present in a human being?
- 20 pairs
  - 22 pairs
  - 23 pairs
  - 44 pairs
42. What is it called when a couple consults with doctors about their relative risk of passing along serious genetic conditions?
- Genetic counselling
  - Pre-birth screening
  - Confession
  - APGAR test
43. As per the census 2011, what is the density in India?
- 325
  - 352
  - 372
  - 382
44. There is no Scheduled Caste population in:
- Punjab
  - Nagaland
  - Gujarat
  - Manipur

45. The largest population of Scheduled Tribes is in:  
 A) Himachal Pradesh                      B) Madhya Pradesh  
 C) Arunachal Pradesh                      D) Sikkim
46. Language provisions are mentioned in the Article -----of the Constitution of India.  
 A) 333 to 343                                      B) 343 to 345  
 C) 343 to 350                                      D) 343 to 351
47. Which one of the following is **not** correctly matched?  
 A) Gene pool - The sum of all the alleles of genes in all the individuals in a population  
 B) Shaman - A part time religious practitioner who mediates between ordinary people and supernatural beings and forces  
 C) Genotype - The genetic makeup of an individual  
 D) Communitas - The critically important marginal or in between phase of a rite of passage
48. Specific micro-habitats in nature to which populations or organisms adapt:  
 A) Ecological Niche                              B) Ecology  
 C) Ethnology                                      D) Ethnobotany
49. "Good anthropological texts are plain texts, unpretending" (Clifford Geertz). This statement reflects:  
 A) Ethnographic realism                      B) Alterity and representation  
 C) Thick description                              D) Interpretive anthropology
50. Validity in social research indicates:  
 A) To which extent a measure possesses the quality of being true  
 B) A test is thought to measure what it sets out to measure  
 C) Both A and B  
 D) The same methods of investigation on the same materials produce the same results
51. Which among the following is **not** the work of Michel Foucault?  
 A) Stigma    B) History of Sexuality  
 C) Madness and Civilization                      D) Discipline and Punish
52. Somatoform disorders include which of the following?  
 A) Conversion disorder                              B) Somatization disorder  
 C) Hypochondriasis                                      D) All the above
53. Edmund Leach were highly influenced by:  
 A) Deconstruction                                      B) Structuralism  
 C) Post-structuralism                                      D) Functionalism

54. Assertion (A): According to Levi Strauss since the making process of all languages is one and the same, therefore, there is structural uniformity in all the languages of the world  
Reason (R): Levi Strauss' concept of structural anthropology is absolutely based upon structural linguistics of the Prague school of linguistics.

- A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A  
B) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A  
C) A is true, but R is false  
D) A is false, but R is true

55. Match List - I with List - II.

List I	List II
a. Kol Rebellion	1. 1895
b. Birsa Movement	2. 1831
c. Zeliangrong Movement	3. 1789
d. Revolt of the Tamar of Chhotanagpur	4. 1925 - 47

- A) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4      B) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4  
C) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3      D) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1

56. Who is called the father of Indian film?

- A) Ardeshi Irani      B) Dadasaheb Phalke  
C) Satyajit Ray      D) Hiralal Sen

57. Match the items in List - I with the items in List - II.

List I	List II
a. Bharat Natyam	1. Kerala
b. Kuchipudi	2. Karnataka
c. Mohiniattam	3. Tamil Nadu
d. Yakshagana	4. Andhra Pradesh

- A) a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2      B) a-2, b-3, c-1, d-4  
C) a-3, b-2, c-4, d-1      D) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1

58. Match the concepts given in List – I with the authors given in List – II:

List – I	List – II
a. Sanskritisation, Westernisation & Modernisation	1. Mckim Marriot
b. Universalisation & Parochialisation	2. Robert Redfield
c. Great Tradition and Little Tradition	3. M.N. Srinivas
d. Sacred Complex	4. L P Vidyarthi

- A) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4      B) a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3  
C) a-3, b-2, c-1, d-4      D) a-4, b-1, c-2, d-3





69. The Neandertals apparently were the first humans to:
- A) Adapt to subarctic conditions
  - B) Make stone tipped spears for hunting
  - C) Paint animals on the walls of caves
  - D) Both A and B
70. Humans are members of the family:
- A) Humanidae
  - B) Hominidae
  - C) Cercopithecidae
  - D) Hylobatidae
71. An allele is:
- A) Another word for a gene
  - B) A homozygous genotype
  - C) A heterozygous genotype
  - D) One of several possible forms of a gene
72. Somatic cells reproduce by -----, while sex cells reproduce by -----.
- A) Meiosis; Mitosis
  - B) Mitosis; Mitosis
  - C) Mitosis; Meiosis
  - D) Meiosis; Meiosis
73. In the ABO blood system, you normally can be type:
- A) A
  - B) B
  - C) ABO
  - D) A,B,AB or O
74. Which of the following is true of the Omaha, Crow, and Iroquois kin naming systems?
- A) They all are associated with patrilineal descent.
  - B) They all are associated with matrilineal descent.
  - C) They all distinguish between parallel and cross cousins.
  - D) Both B and C
75. The traditional Polynesian belief in the existence of "mana" is an example of :
- A) Animatism
  - B) Animism
  - C) Ancestral spirits
  - D) Gods
76. Alkaptonuria is caused by the deficiency of enzyme :
- A) Glyoxalase I
  - B) Carbonic anhydrase II
  - C) Homogentisic oxidase
  - D) Carbamyl synthase
77. Who among the following is the proponent of cultural ecology?
- A) Daryl Forde
  - B) Ralph Linton
  - C) Julian Steward
  - D) Clifford Geertz
78. Which of the following sequences of Ashrama Dharmas in descending order is correct?
- A) Brahmacharya → Grihastha → Vanaprastha → Sanyasa
  - B) Sanyasa → Vanaprastha → Grihastha → Brahmacharya
  - C) Sanyasa → Vanaprastha → Brahmacharya → Grihastha
  - D) Brahmacharya → Grihastha → Sanyasa → Vanaprastha

79. Assertion (A): Hydraulic theory explains growth of early civilization.  
Reason (R): Irrigation made land productive.
- A) A is true, but R is false      B) Both A and R are true  
C) A is false, but R is true      D) Both A and R are false
80. Assertion (A) : Both red and green colour blindness are X-linked disorders.  
Reason (R) : It is for this reason they are much more common in men than in women.
- A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A  
B) Both A and R are false  
C) A is true, but R is false  
D) A is false, but R is true
81. Movement of people between positions on different levels:
- A) Traveling of groups from one place to another  
B) Participation in the cultural activities of modern age  
C) Migration from rural to urban areas  
D) Social Mobility
82. Explicit and implicit culture in anthropology was introduced by:
- A) E B Tylor                              B) E Durkheim  
C) B Malinowski                        D) C Kluckhohn
83. When anthropologists actively participate as a researcher or hiding his identity, in the social interaction of the society they are studying, it is referred to as - ---- observation.
- A) Ethnographic                        B) Participant  
C) Non-Participant                    D) Structured
84. Identify the correct sequence of the major events in primate evolution:
- A) Prosimians – Hominoids – Anthropoids – Hominids  
B) Anthropoids – Prosimians – Hominids – Hominoids  
C) Prosimians – Anthropoids – Hominoids – Hominids  
D) Hominids – Hominoids – Anthropoids – Prosimians
85. Identify the correct sequence of purusharthas according to Hindu Tradition:
- A) Moksha – Kama – Artha – Dharma  
B) Kama – Moksha – Dharma – Artha  
C) Artha – Dharma – Moksha – Kama  
D) Dharma – Artha – Kama – Moksha

86. Intersubjectivity is:
- A) Knowledge about other people that emerges out of relationships.
  - B) The ability to not become emotionally involved with informants.
  - C) The objective study of people.
  - D) Data obtained through a translator.
87. ----- is research in which one learns about the culture of a society through fieldwork and firsthand observation in that society.
- A) Ethnology
  - B) Ethnography
  - C) Anthropology
  - D) Etiology
88. A theory that attempts to explain cultural characteristics of a group of people because of specific ecological conditions or limitations.
- A) Environmental determinism
  - B) Environmental justice
  - C) Holism
  - D) Environmental possibilism
89. The term phratry refers to:
- A) Clustering of several clans into exogamous blocks
  - B) Grouping of nuclear families in a common household
  - C) Followers of animistic religion
  - D) A group of kula exchanging partners
90. Exchange practiced by the Kwakiutl Indians of north-west coast of North America:
- A) Gift
  - B) Potlatch
  - C) Kula
  - D) Shell
91. Match the concepts given in List – I with the definition given in List – II:
- | List – I               | List – II  |
|------------------------|--|
| a. Fraternal Polyandry | 1. Two or more brothers taking a single woman as their wife                                |
| b. Levirate Marriage   | 2. Form of marriage whereby a man is entitled to inherit the wife of his deceased brother. |
| c. Sororate marriage   | 3. Form of marriage whereby a man to take as wife a sister of his deceased wife            |
| d. Polygyny            | 4. One male marrying more than one wife at a time  |
- A) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4
  - B) a-1, b-2, c-4, d-3
  - C) a-3, b-2, c-1, d-4
  - D) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4
92. Ethnic identity refers to:
- A) The objective categories of ethnicity used in the census
  - B) A felt sense of group membership based on religion, language, or history
  - C) The imposition of a racial label on a minority by a powerful majority
  - D) The fragmented and pluralistic nature of ethnicity

93. A social stratum is:
- A level in the social hierarchy, comprising people with shared life chances
  - A methodological tool used to identify a person's social class
  - The boundary between two levels of the social hierarchy
  - A symbol of status, used to differentiate between social classes
94. Which one of the following policy document was called the 'Magna Carta' of Western education system in India?
- Ma Caulay's Minute of 1835
  - Indian Education Commission Report of 1882
  - Charles Woods Despatch of 1854
  - Releigh Commission Report of 1902
95. According to 2011 Census Report, the difference between literacy rates of men and women in India is about:
- 10 %
  - 17 %
  - 22 %
  - 28 %
96. Which of the following regions is the original habitat of 'Toda Tribe'?
- Jaintia Hills
  - Nilgiri Hills
  - Garro Hills
  - Jaunsar Hills
97. Match the items of List I with those of List II.
- | List-I             | List-II     |
|--------------------|-------------|
| a. D. N. Majumdar  | 1. Gaya     |
| b. L. P. Vidyarthi | 2. Lucknow  |
| c. Robert Redfield | 3. Calcutta |
| d. N. K. Bose      | 4. Merida   |
- a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3
  - a-2, b-4, c-1, d-3
  - a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4
  - a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4
98. Identify the order in which Robert Redfield presented his units of study for explaining Folk-Urban continuum:
- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. City           | 2. Peasant village |
| 3. Tribal village | 4. Town            |
- 3, 2, 1, 4
  - 1, 2, 4, 3
  - 2, 3, 1, 4
  - 3, 2, 4, 1
99. Marriage outside the group is called:
- Endogamy
  - Hypogamy
  - Exogamy
  - Hypergamy
100. The Jajmani system is a -----.
- Kinship system.
  - Non-market exchange system.
  - Market exchange system.
  - Banking system.



109. Which method is most associated with a lack of informed consent?  
 A) In-depth interviewing      B) Qualitative content analysis  
 C) Structured interviewing      D) Covert observation
110. What is the role of the moderator in a focus group?  
 A) To stimulate discussion and keep the conversation on track  
 B) To ask leading questions and dominate the discussion  
 C) To sit away from the group and observe their behaviour  
 D) To evaluate the group's performance on a particular task
111. Standardizing the interview schedule can reduce interviewer variation in terms of:  
 A) The way in which questions are phrased by the interviewer  
 B) The order in which questions are asked  
 C) The procedures used to code and analyse survey data  
 D) All the above
112. Assertion (A): An observation schedule is the backbone of structured observation.  
 Reason (R): It specifies the categories of behaviour to be observed and how behaviour should be allocated to those categories through a coding frame.
- A) Both A and R are true      B) A is true, but R is false  
 C) A is false, but R is true      D) Both A and R are false
113. What is a 'grand theory'?  
 A) One that was proposed by one of the major theorists in the sociological tradition  
 B) One that is highly abstract and makes broad generalizations about the social world  
 C) An intermediate level explanation of observed regularities  
 D) A particularly satisfactory theory that makes the researcher feel happy
114. Which of the following is **not** a tool of grounded theory?  
 A) Theoretical sampling      B) Coding  
 C) External validity      D) Constant comparison
115. What is narrative analysis?  
 A) A literary approach to documents.  
 B) An approach that is sensitive to questions that concern how people choose to sequence and represent people and events.  
 C) A form of thematic analysis.  
 D) A method of improving the quality of interview material.

116. What is the arrangement of data in rows and columns known as?  
A) Frequency distribution      B) Coding  
C) Tabulation                      D) Classification
117. Histogram is a type of -----.  
A) Geometric diagram              B) Frequency diagram  
C) Line graph                        D) None of these
118. Which of the following is a relative measure of dispersion?  
A) Coefficient of variation      B) Range  
C) Standard deviation            D) Variance
119. ----- is **not** a measure of central tendency.  
A) Mode                      B) Mean                      C) Range                      D) Median
120. Arithmetic mean of the following numbers: 23, 45, 87, 40, 50 is -----.  
A) 49                      B) 34                      C) 56                      D) 48
-