# BSEH MARKING SCHEME (MARCH 2024)

# CLASS 12<sup>TH</sup>

### ACCOUNTANCY (CODE: C)

| Q.<br>No | Expected Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Distributio n of marks |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| •        | Part- A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
|          | भाग- <u>अ</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                        |
|          | (Accounting for Doutnoughin firms and Companies)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |
|          | (Accounting for Partnership firms and Companies)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |
|          | (साझेदारी फर्मीं और कंपनियों के लिए लेखांकन)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                        |
| 1.       | (B) ₹1500                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1                      |
|          | (ৰ) ₹1500                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                        |
| 2.       | (C) 1:3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                      |
|          | (स) 1:3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
| 3.       | (C) Old partners' capital account                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                      |
|          | (स)पुराने साझेदारों के पूंजी खाते में                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                        |
| 4.       | Fixed                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1                      |
|          | स्थायी                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                        |
| 5.       | Cash / Bank A/C Dr. To Realisation A/C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1                      |
| 6.       | Profit on revaluation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1                      |
|          | पुनर्मूल्यांकन पर लाभ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                        |
| 7.       | (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of statement (A).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1                      |
|          | (अ) दोनों (A) तथा (R) सत्य है और (R) कथन (A) की  सही व्याख्या है।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                        |
| 8.       | (C) Both (A) and (R) are false.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                      |
|          | (स) दोनों (A) तथा (R) असत्य हैं                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                        |
| 9.       | 90%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1                      |
| 10.      | Pre fixed<br>पूर्व निर्धारित                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                      |
| 11.      | The names and addresses of the holders of these debentures are not recorded in the register of the company and the transfer of these debentures is done only by delivery. Coupons are attached to bearer debentures which can be presented at the bank and interest amount can be obtained from the bank.  इन ऋणपत्रों के धारकों का नाम व पता कम्पनी के रजिस्टर में दर्ज नहीं होता और इन ऋणपत्रों का हस्तांतरण भी केवल- मात्र सुपुर्दगी से ही हो जाता है। वाहक ऋणपत्रों के साथ कूपन संलग्न होते हैं जिनको बैंक में प्रस्तुत करके बैंक से ब्याज की राशि प्राप्त की जा सकती है। | 2                      |

12.

#### Profit and loss Account For the year ended 31.03.2015

| Particulars            | ₹           | Particulars          | ₹           |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| To Interest on capital |             | By Profit & Loss A/C | 1500        |
| X 1000                 |             |                      |             |
| Y 500                  | <u>1500</u> | ( Net Profit)        |             |
|                        | 1500        |                      | <u>1500</u> |

1

Working Note:

Interest on X's Capital =  $20000 \text{ x} \underline{6} = 71200 \text{ m}$ 

100

Interest on Y's capital =  $10000 \text{ x} \frac{6}{100} = ₹600$ 

Total Interest = 1200+ 600 = ₹ 1800

Ratio of Interest = 1200:600 = 2:1

Interest allowed to partner = Profit x <u>interest to given to partner</u>

**Total Interest** 

Interest to  $X = 1500 \text{ x} \underline{1200} = ₹ 1000$ 

1800

Interest to Y = 1500 x  $\underline{600} = 7500$ 

OR अथवा

Any two from the following:

(i) Interest on Capital: Partners cannot earn interest on their capital. When there is a profit, interest is only paid if it is allowed by the partnership agreement. Interest is not paid in case of loss.

1+1=2

- (ii) Interest on Drawings: The partners will not be charged interest on drawings they make.
- (iii) Salary/ Commission to Partner: Unless otherwise provided in the partnership agreement, partners are not entitled to salary/ commission.
- (iv) Interest on Loan: Each of the firm's partners is entitled to six per cent interest on advancing money to the firm (as opposed to just his share capital).
- (v) Profit-sharing Ratio: Every partner of the firm receives an equal share of the profits regardless of how much capital they contribute.

निम्नलिखित में से कोई दो:

- (i) पूंजी पर ब्याज: साझेदार अपनी पूंजी पर ब्याज अर्जित नहीं कर सकते। जब कोई लाभ होता है, तो ब्याज का भुगतान केवल तभी किया जाता है जब साझेदारी समझौते में इसकी अनुमति हो। हानि की स्थिति में ब्याज का भुगतान नहीं किया जाता है।
- (ii) आहरणों पर ब्याज: साझेदारों से उनके द्वारा निकाले गए आहरणों पर ब्याज नहीं लिया जाएगा।

|          | (iii) पार्टनर को | वेतन/कमीशन: जब तक साइ                                     |                 | ने में अन्यथा         | प्रावधान न किया      |       |  |  |  |  |
|----------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|          | गया हो, पार्टनर  | वेतन/कमीशन के हकदार नह                                    | हों हैं।        |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  |                                                           |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | ` , , -          | याज: फर्म का प्रत्येक भागीदा                              |                 |                       | पर छह प्रातशत        |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | ब्याज का हकट     | तर है (सिर्फ उसकी शेयर पूंजी                              | क विपरात)       | 1                     |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | (v) लाभ-साझाव    | नरण अन्पात: फर्म के प्रत्येक                              | भागीदार को      | लाभ का बर             | ाबर हिस्सा मिलता है. |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | ानी भी पूंजी का योगदान करते.<br>अस्त्री का स्रोगदान करते. |                 |                       | ,                    |       |  |  |  |  |
| 13.      |                  | ^ .                                                       |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | Year             | Duofit (F)                                                | Waighta         | Waighta               |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | rear             | Profit (₹)                                                | Weights         | Weights<br>Profit x V | Weight               |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | 2011             | 43000                                                     | 1               |                       | 43000                | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          | 2012             | 50000                                                     | 2               |                       | 100000               |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | 2013<br>2014     | 52000                                                     | 3               |                       | 156000               |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | 2014             | 65000<br>85000                                            | 4 5             |                       | 260000<br>425000     |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | Total            | 83000                                                     | 15              |                       | 984000               |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | XXX * 1 . 1 A    |                                                           | <b></b>         |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | Weighted Aver    | age Profit = <u>Total product of p</u><br>Total of weig   |                 |                       |                      | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | = 984000 = ₹656                                           |                 |                       |                      | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | 15                                                        |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | ighted Average Profit x No. of                            | f years of pur  | chase                 |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | = ₹              | 65600 x 2 = ₹ 131200                                      |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  |                                                           | OR              |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | (i) At the time  | of admission of new partner                               |                 |                       |                      | 1+1=2 |  |  |  |  |
|          | ` /              | of change in profit sharing ra                            | tio of existing | g partners            |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | (i) नए साझेदार   | के प्रवेश के समय                                          | ·               |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | (ii) वर्तमान साई | विभाजन अन्पात मे                                          | में परिवर्तन के | समय                   |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 14.      |                  | JOU                                                       | JRNAL           |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | Date Particu     | lars                                                      | L.F.            | Dr. (₹)               | Cr. (₹)              |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | Bank A           |                                                           | )r.             | 400000                | C1. (t)              |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | O's Capital A/C                                           |                 |                       | 300000               | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | Premium for Goodwill A/C                                  |                 |                       | 100000               |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | 1 1              | the amount of capital and                                 |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | vill premium brought in cash)                             |                 | 10000                 |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  |                                                           | r.              | 100000                | 50000                |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | A's Capital A/C<br>B's Capital A/C                        |                 |                       | 50000                | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | the amount of Goodwill/prem                               | nium            |                       | 30000                | 1     |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | rred to old partners in the                               |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  | eing ratio i.e. 1:1)                                      |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 15.      | They can choo    | se any one of the following op                            | otions:         |                       |                      | 1+1=2 |  |  |  |  |
|          |                  |                                                           |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
|          | (1) 6% annual i  | nterest on the amount due, or                             |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |
| <u> </u> | l .              | 3                                                         |                 |                       |                      |       |  |  |  |  |

|             |                        | पर 6% वार्षिक ब्याज, अथवा<br>के अनुपात में फर्म दवारा भविष्य में अर्जित लाभ                                                                                                   | கா ' | हिस्सा।        |                |   |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|---|
|             |                        | Journal                                                                                                                                                                       |      |                |                |   |
| Г           | Date                   | Particulars                                                                                                                                                                   | LF.  | Debit (₹)      | Credit (₹)     |   |
|             |                        | Share Capital A/c (100x80) Dr.  To Shares First Call Account (100x30)  To Shares Forfeited Account (100x50)  (Being 100 shares forfeited for non-payment of first call money) |      | 8,000          | 3,000<br>5,000 | 1 |
|             |                        | Bank A/c (100×70) Dr.  Forfeited Shares A/c (100×10) Dr.  To Share Capital Account (100×80)  (Being re-issued of 100 forfeited shares at ₹ 70 per share at L 80 paid up)      |      | 7,000<br>1,000 | 8,000          | 1 |
| £           |                        | Forfeited Shares Account (40x100) Dr.  To Capital Reserve Account  (Being the transfer of profit on reissue to Capital Reserve)                                               |      | 4,000          | 4,000          | 1 |
|             |                        | Journal                                                                                                                                                                       |      |                |                |   |
| Date<br>(i) | Rea<br>To              | Particulars  lisation A/C  o Shusma's Capital A/C  ng expenses paid by partner on behalf of firm)                                                                             | L.F  | Dr. ₹<br>5000  | Cr. ₹          | 1 |
| (ii)        | Real<br>To<br>(bein    | lisation A/C Dr. o Vikas's Capital A/C ng remuneration allowed to partner to carry out olution)                                                                               |      | 10000          | 10000          | 1 |
| (iii)       | A's Real<br>To<br>(Bei | Capital A/C Dr. lisation A/C Dr. o Bank A/C ng realisation expenses paid by the firm. Firm less of expenses debited to realisation A/c and                                    |      | 12000<br>3000  | 15000          | 1 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |                                                                              | Journ                                                 | al                         |                         |                             | =                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                     | Pai                                                                          | rticulars                                             |                            | LF.                     | Debit (₹)                   | Credit (₹)                                     |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Machine A/o                                         | 3                                                                            |                                                       | Dr.                        | -                       | 1,00,000                    | 1                                              |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Furniture A/                                        |                                                                              |                                                       | Dr.                        |                         | 1,80,000                    |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Stock A/c                                           | N E                                                                          |                                                       | Dr.                        |                         | 20,000                      |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | To Cre                                              | editors A/c                                                                  |                                                       |                            |                         |                             | 80,000                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | To Ca                                               | pital Reserve A                                                              | Vc (B/F)                                              |                            |                         |                             | 1,12,000                                       |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | To Us                                               | ha Co. Ltd.                                                                  |                                                       |                            |                         |                             | 1,08,000                                       |     |
| (1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Being the p                                         | urchases of bu                                                               | siness)                                               |                            |                         |                             |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Usha Co. L                                          | td.                                                                          |                                                       |                            |                         | 1,08,000                    |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | To 1                                                | 2% Debenture                                                                 | A/c                                                   |                            | 1 3                     |                             | 90,000                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | To S                                                | Security Premiu                                                              | ım Reserve A                                          | /c                         |                         |                             | 18,000                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Being issue at premium                              | of 900 deben                                                                 | tures of ₹ 10                                         | 0 each                     |                         |                             |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |                                                                              |                                                       | F.O.                       | .00.0                   | 00 ₹00.00                   |                                                |     |
| Calculati                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ions Net a                                          | ssets = Tota                                                                 | l assets-liai                                         | oilities = ₹ 3             | ,00,0                   | 00 – ₹ 80,00                | 00                                             |     |
| = ₹ 2,20.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ,000 Capit                                          | tal reserve =                                                                | Net assets                                            | <ul><li>Purchase</li></ul> | s con                   | sideration =                | ₹ 2,20,000                                     |     |
| -₹1,08.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ,000 = ₹ 1                                          | ,12,000                                                                      |                                                       |                            |                         |                             |                                                |     |
| Dr.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                     | it & Loss /<br>For the v                                                     |                                                       | d 31 <sup>st</sup> Ma      |                         |                             | Cr.                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Particu                                             |                                                                              | Amount                                                |                            |                         | culars                      | Amount                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |                                                                              | (₹)                                                   |                            |                         |                             |                                                |     |
| To Partner's Capital A/c (transfer of profit)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                              |                                                       |                            |                         | (₹)                         |                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |                                                                              |                                                       |                            |                         | loss A/c                    | (₹)<br>4,00,000                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |                                                                              |                                                       | By Profit<br>(net prof     |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | er of pro                                           | fit)<br>2,18,750                                                             | 4                                                     |                            |                         | l loss A/c                  |                                                |     |
| (transfe                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | er of pro                                           | fit)                                                                         | 2,03,750                                              | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | er of pro                                           | fit)<br>2,18,750                                                             |                                                       | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | er of pro<br>eficienc                               | fit)<br>2,18,750<br>y <u>15,000</u><br>1,31,250                              | 2,03,750<br>1,21,250                                  | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | er of pro<br>eficienc                               | fit)<br>2,18,750<br>y <u>15,000</u>                                          |                                                       | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | er of pro<br>eficienc                               | fit)<br>2,18,750<br>y <u>15,000</u><br>1,31,250<br>y <u>10,000</u><br>50,000 |                                                       | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | er of pro<br>eficienc<br>eficienc<br>om P           | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250                                              | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | er of pro<br>eficienc                               | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250<br>75,000                                    | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    | 4,00,000                                       |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | er of pro<br>eficienc<br>eficienc<br>om P           | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250                                              | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    |                                                |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | er of pro<br>eficienc<br>eficienc<br>om P           | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250<br>75,000<br><u>4,00,000</u>                 | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    | 4,00,000                                       |     |
| (transfe<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | er of pro<br>eficienc<br>eficienc<br>om P<br>om Q   | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250<br>75,000                                    | (net prof                  |                         | loss A/c                    | 4,00,000                                       |     |
| (transfer<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre<br>Fr                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | er of pro<br>eficienc<br>eficienc<br>om P<br>om Q   | fit) 2,18,750 y <u>15,000</u> 1,31,250 y <u>10,000</u> 50,000 15,000         | 1,21,250<br>75,000<br><u>4,00,000</u>                 | (net prof                  | īt)                     |                             | 4,00,000                                       |     |
| (transfer<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre<br>Fr                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | er of prodeficience efficience om P om Q om the fol | fit) 2,18,750 y 15,000 1,31,250 y 10,000 50,000 15,000 10,000                | 75,000<br>4,00,000<br>O                               | (net prof                  | it)                     | ating capital               | 4,00,000<br>account                            |     |
| (transformation (transformatio | er of prodeficience efficience om P om Q om the fol | fit) 2,18,750 y 15,000 1,31,250 y 10,000 50,000 15,000 10,000                | 75,000<br>4,00,000<br>Oal account                     | R Fare V                   | it)                     | ating capital capital accou | 4,00,000  4,00,000  account ints are           |     |
| (transfer<br>P-<br>Less D<br>Q-<br>Less D<br>R-<br>Add Fre<br>Fre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | er of prodeficience efficience om P om Q om the fol | fit) 2,18,750 y 15,000 1,31,250 y 10,000 50,000 15,000 10,000                | 75,000 4,00,000  O al account al accounts the balance | R F are v s on the v       | it)  Fluctu When variab | ating capital               | 4,00,000  4,00,000  account ints are nees keep | 1+1 |

capital accounts remain unchanged throughout the life

of the business (except in special circumstances).

| Т |                   |                                   | 1                                    |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | 2. number of      | When capital accounts are         | In this, only one account i.e.       |
|   | accounts          | permanent then two accounts       | capital account is created for       |
|   |                   | are created for each partner,     | each partner.                        |
|   |                   | one is his capital account and    | _                                    |
|   |                   | the other is his current account. |                                      |
|   | 3. recording of   | n case of permanent capital       | In this case, all these transactions |
|   | transaction       | accounts, withdrawals, interest   | are accounted for in the capital     |
|   |                   | on capital, interest on           | accounts of the partners only.       |
|   |                   | withdrawals, salary, share of     |                                      |
|   |                   | profit or loss etc. are not       |                                      |
|   |                   | accounted for in the capital      |                                      |
|   |                   | accounts but are recorded         |                                      |
|   |                   | separately in their current       |                                      |
|   |                   | accounts.                         |                                      |
|   | 4. can a capital  | Permanent capital account can     | The variable capital account may     |
|   | account show a    | never show a negative balance.    | show a negative balance.             |
|   | negative balance? |                                   |                                      |

## निम्न में से कोई तीन:

| अंतर का आधार          | स्थाई पूंजी खाते              | परिवर्तनशील पूंजी खाते            |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. पूंजी में परिवर्तन | जब पूँजी खाते स्थाई होते हैं  | जब पूँजी खाते परिवर्तनशील होते    |
|                       | तो पूँजी खातों के शेष व्यवसाय | हैं तो इनके शेषों में समय-समय     |
|                       | की सम्पूर्ण जीवन-अवधि में     | पर परिवर्तन होता ही रहता है।      |
|                       | अपरिवर्तित रहते हैं (केवल     |                                   |
|                       | विशेष परिस्थितियों को         |                                   |
|                       | छोड़कर) ।                     |                                   |
| 2. खातो की संख्या     | जब पूँजी खाते स्थाई होते हैं  | इसमें प्रत्येक साझेदार के लिए     |
|                       | तो प्रत्येक साझेदार के लिए दो | केवल एक खाता अर्थात् पूँजी        |
|                       | खाते बनाए जाते हैं, एक उसका   | खाता ही बनाया जाता है।            |
|                       | पूँजी खाता और दूसरा उसका      |                                   |
|                       | चालू खाता (Current Account)।  |                                   |
| 3. व्यवहारों का       | स्थाई पूँजी खातों की दशा में  | इस दशा में इन सब व्यवहारों का     |
| लेखांकन               | आहरण, पूँजी पर ब्याज, आहरण    | लेखा साझेदारों के पूँजी खातों में |
|                       | पर ब्याज, वेतन, लाभ अथवा      | ही किया जाता है।                  |
|                       | हानि के हिस्से आदि का लेखा    |                                   |
|                       | पूँजी खातों में न करके अलग    |                                   |
|                       | से उनके चालू खातों में किया   |                                   |
|                       | जाता है।                      |                                   |
| 4. क्या पूंजी खाता    | स्थाई पूँजी खाता कभी भी       | परिवर्तनशील पूँजी खाता            |
| ऋणात्मक शेष प्रदर्शित | ऋणात्मक शेष प्रदर्शित नहीं    | ऋणात्मक शेष प्रदर्शित कर          |
| कर सकता है ?          | कर सकता।                      | सकता है।                          |

| 2 | 0 |  |
|---|---|--|
| _ | _ |  |

#### Journal

| Date            | Particulars                                                                                                        | L.F. | Dr. (₹) | Cr. (₹)          |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|------------------|
| April 1<br>2016 | Cash A/c / Bank A/c Dr. To Nandan's Capital A/c To Rosa's Capital A/c (Being cash brought in by existing partners) |      | 95,500  | 66,500<br>29,000 |
| April 1         | John's Capital A/c Dr. To Cash A/c Bank A/c (Being payment made to John)                                           |      | 95'500  | 95,500           |

1

1/2

1/2

1

Working Notes: total Capital of the new firm = Nandan's Capital + Rosa's Capital + Amount paid to John = 43000+80,500+95,500

= ₹ 2,19,000

| Particulars                                        | Nandan (₹) | Rosa (₹) |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|
| (i)New Capital (₹ 2,19,000 divided in equal ratio) | 1,09,500   | 1,09,500 |
| (ii)Less: Existing Capital                         | 43,000     | 80,500   |
| Cash to be paid off or brought in                  | 66,500     | 29,000   |

21.

### **Revaluation Account**

Dr.

| Particulars                          | (₹)             | Particulars                                               |                         | Cr.          |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| To Machinery A/c To Outstanding Rent | 14,100<br>1,900 | By Stock A/c By Capital A/c (Loss):  A 5/10 B 3/10 C 2/10 | 6,000<br>3,600<br>2,400 | (₹)<br>4,000 |
| 9                                    | 16,000          | 100 Mg/C 100                                              | 2,100                   | 12,000       |

1

# **Partner's Capital Account**

| Particulars                | A₹     | в₹     | c₹            | D₹     | Particulars                     | A₹     | в₹     | 0.₹    | 710    |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| To                         | 10,000 | 6,000  | 4,000         | +      |                                 |        |        | c₹.    | D₹     |
| Goodwill<br>A/c            |        |        |               | _      | By<br>Balance<br>b/d            | 36,000 | 44,000 | 52,000 |        |
| To<br>Revalua-<br>tion A/c | 6,000  | 3,600  | 2,400         | _      | By<br>General                   | 7,000  | 4,200  | 2,800  | -      |
|                            |        | 1      |               | -      | reserve<br>By<br>Premium<br>for | 3,000  | 1,800  | 1,200  | -      |
| To<br>Balance              | 30,000 | 40,400 | 49,600        | 80,000 | goodwill<br>By Cash<br>A/c      | _      | _      | -      | 80,000 |
| c/d                        | 46,000 | 50.000 | <b>50.000</b> | *****  |                                 |        |        |        |        |
|                            | 40,000 | 50,000 | 56,000        | 80,000 |                                 | 46,000 | 50,000 | 56,000 | 80,000 |
|                            |        |        |               |        | By<br>balance<br>b/d            | 30,000 | 40,400 | 49,600 | 80,000 |

2

# **Balance Sheet of the New Firm**

| Liabilities                                            | (₹)      | Assets           | (₹)      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
| Creditors  Bill Payable  Outstanding rent  Capital:  A | 64,000   | Cash             | 1,04,000 |
|                                                        | 22,000   | Bills receivable | 14,000   |
|                                                        | 1,900    | Stock            | 48,000   |
|                                                        | 2,00,000 | Debtors          | 42,000   |
|                                                        | 2,87,900 | Machinery        | 79,900   |

1+1/2

Note: Combined capital of A, B and C for 3/5 (1-2/5) = ₹ 1,20,000

 $\frac{1}{2}$ 

1

1

1

1

1

Thus total capital of the firm = 1,20,000 × 5/3 = ₹ 2,00,000

D's share of capital = 2,20,000×2/5 = ₹ 80,000

method

ratio

OR

Sacrifice ratio refers to the proportion in which the old partners of the firm give up or surrender their share of profits in favor of the incoming partner. Gaining ratio refers to the proportion in which the remaining partners of the firm share in the profits of the retiring partner.

|             | <u></u>                             | T                                         |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Basis       | Sacrificing ratio                   | Gaining ratio                             |
| Meaning     | Sacrifice ratio refers to the       | Gaining ratio refers to the proportion    |
|             | proportion in which the old         | in which the remaining partners of the    |
|             | partners of the firm give up or     | firm share in the profits of the retiring |
|             | surrender their share of profits in | partner.                                  |
|             | favor of the incoming partner.      |                                           |
| Provision   | Admission of a new partner, share   | On death or retirement of a partner or    |
|             | acquired by one partner from        | change in the distribution of profits by  |
|             | other partners or change in the     | mutual consent.                           |
|             | profit sharing ratio between the    |                                           |
|             | partners by mutual agreement.       |                                           |
| Objective   | To ascertain the amount of          | To find out the share of goodwill to be   |
|             | goodwill payable to the existing    | paid by the surviving partners to the     |
|             | partners, when a new partner        | retiring partner.                         |
|             | enters the firm.                    |                                           |
| Calculation | Sacrificing ratio = Old ratio-New   | Gaining Ratio = New ratio – Old ratio     |

त्याग अनुपात उस अनुपात को संदर्भित करता है जिसमें फर्म के पुराने साझेदार आने वाले साझेदार के पक्ष में लाभ के अपने हिस्से को छोड़ देते हैं या आत्मसमर्पण कर देते हैं। लाभ अनुपात का तात्पर्य उस अनुपात से है जिसमें फर्म के शेष साझेदार सेवानिवृत साझेदार के लाभ में भाग लेते हैं।

| अंतर का | त्याग अनुपात                    | प्राप्ति अनुपात                       |
|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| आधार    |                                 |                                       |
| अर्थ    | त्याग अनुपात उस अनुपात को       | प्राप्ति अनुपात का तात्पर्य उस अनुपात |
|         | संदर्भित करता है कि जिसमें      | से है जिसमें फर्म के शेष साझेदार      |
|         | फर्म के पुराने साझेदार आने वाले | सेवानिवृत्त साझेदार के लाभ में        |
|         | जिस साझेदार के पक्ष में लाभ     | हिस्सेदारी करते हैं।                  |

|     |                               |         | के अपने हिस्से को के छोड़ देते                                                     |             |       |                                         |                |     |
|-----|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|-----|
|     |                               |         | हैं या आत्मसमर्पण कर देते हैं।                                                     |             |       |                                         |                |     |
|     | आयोजन                         | Γ       | नए साझेदार का प्रवेश, एक                                                           | किसी साइ    | भीदा  | र की मृत्य्                             | या सेवानिवृति  |     |
|     | साड                           |         | साझीदार दवारा अन्य किस                                                             |             |       |                                         | भ के बंटवारे   |     |
|     |                               |         | साझीदारों से अर्जित शेयर या                                                        | के में परि  | वर्तन | पर ।                                    |                |     |
|     |                               |         | पारस्परिक सहमति आप से लाभ                                                          |             |       |                                         |                |     |
|     | बटवारे के अनुपात में परिवर्तन |         |                                                                                    |             |       |                                         |                |     |
|     | उद्देश्य                      |         | मौजूदा साझीदारों का देय ख्याति                                                     | बचे हए स    | गझी   | दारों द्वारा                            | <br>सेवानिवत्त | _   |
|     |                               |         | की राशि का रहने पता लगाने के                                                       |             |       | गितान की                                | ~              |     |
|     |                               |         | लिए, जब एक नया भागीदार को                                                          |             |       | से का पता                               |                |     |
|     |                               |         | फर्म में प्रवेश करता है ।                                                          | 0411(1 47   | 167   | XI 4/1 4(II                             | Civiloni       |     |
|     | गणना ि                        | नेशि    | Sacrificing ratio = Old ratio-                                                     | Gaining R   | Ratio | = New ration                            | o – Old ratio  |     |
|     | 9101911                       | чіч     | New ratio                                                                          | 8           |       |                                         |                |     |
| 22. |                               | . 1     | Journal                                                                            | Ľ           |       |                                         |                |     |
|     | Da                            |         | Particulars                                                                        |             | LF.   | Debit (₹)                               | Credit (₹)     |     |
|     |                               |         | To Equity Share Application A/c                                                    | Dr.         |       | 6,00,000                                |                | 1/2 |
|     |                               | (Be     | eing the application money received                                                | n 2 00 000  |       |                                         | 6,00,000       |     |
|     |                               |         | endres at L 2 per Equity Shares)                                                   | 3,00,000    |       |                                         |                |     |
|     |                               | Eq      | uity Share Application A/c                                                         | Dr.         |       | 6,00,000                                |                |     |
|     |                               |         | To Equity Share Capital Account                                                    |             |       |                                         | 2,00,000       | 1   |
|     |                               |         | To Equity Share Allotment Account To Bank A/c                                      |             |       |                                         | 3,00,000       |     |
|     |                               |         |                                                                                    |             |       |                                         | 1,00,000       |     |
|     |                               | cap     | eing the transfer of application money<br>pital and allotment and balance refunder | into share  |       |                                         |                |     |
|     |                               | Equ     | uity Share Allotment A/c                                                           | Dr.         |       | 041100000000000000000000000000000000000 |                |     |
|     |                               |         | To Equity Share Capital A/c                                                        | Dr.         |       | 3,00,000                                |                |     |
|     |                               | (Be     | ing the amount due on 1,00,000 Equit                                               | y Shares at |       |                                         | 3,00,000       | 1/2 |
|     | 18                            | ₹3      | Share)                                                                             | 4           |       |                                         |                |     |
|     |                               | Equ     | ity Share First & Final call A/c                                                   | Dr.         |       | 5,00,000                                |                |     |
|     |                               | T       | o Equity Share Capital A/c                                                         |             |       |                                         | 5,00,000       |     |
|     |                               |         | ng the amount due on 1,00,000 Equity                                               | y Shares at |       |                                         |                | 1/2 |
|     |                               | _       | per Equity Share)                                                                  |             |       |                                         |                | /2  |
|     |                               |         | ( A/c                                                                              | Dr.         |       | 4,95,000                                |                |     |
|     |                               |         | o Equity Share First & Final call A/c                                              | -           |       |                                         | 4,95,000       | 1/2 |
|     |                               | 120     | ng the receipt of L 5 on 99,000 Equity                                             |             |       |                                         |                | /2  |
|     |                               |         | y Share Capital A/c                                                                | Dr.         |       | 10,000                                  | F 000          |     |
|     |                               |         | Equity First & Final A/c                                                           |             |       |                                         | 5,000          |     |
|     |                               |         | Forfeited Share A/c                                                                | 10 9040     |       |                                         | 5,000          | 1/2 |
|     |                               |         | g 1000 Shares Forfeited due to non-                                                | payment of  |       |                                         |                |     |
|     |                               | iirst a | and final call money)                                                              |             |       |                                         |                |     |

| Bank A/c (1000x8)                                                | Dr.        | 8,000 |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|--------|
| Forfeited Shares A/c (1000x2)                                    | Dr.        | 2,000 |        |
| To Equity Share Capital A/c (1000c10)                            |            |       | 10,000 |
| (Being the reissue of 1000 Equity Shares share as fully paid up) | at ₹ 8 per |       |        |
| Forfeited Shares A/c To Capital; Reserve A/c                     | Dr.        | 3,000 | 3,000  |
| (Being the transfer of profit on reissue Reserve)                | to Capital |       |        |

Note: there is no bank account on allotment as all due money has been already received

OR

| Basis      | Call in Arrears                        | Call in Advance                       |  |
|------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Meaning    | Call in Arrears is the amount which    | call in advance is the amount which   |  |
|            | has been demanded by company but       | has not yet been called for by the    |  |
|            | has not yet been paid by shareholder.  | company but has been paid by the      |  |
|            |                                        | shareholder.                          |  |
| Balance    | Its has debit balance.                 | It has credit balance.                |  |
| Rate of    | As per Table I of Schedule F of the    | According to Table 1 of Schedule F    |  |
| interest   | Companies Act 2013, a maximum of       | of the Companies Act 2013, a          |  |
|            | 10% annual interest can be charged     | maximum of 12% annual interest can    |  |
|            | on calls in arrears.                   | be given on call in advance.          |  |
| Income/    | Interest on calls in arrears is income | Interest on call in advance is an     |  |
| Expenses   | for the company.                       | expense for the company.              |  |
| Disclosure | This is shown as a deduction from      | This is shown in the position         |  |
| in Balance | 'Subscribed but Not Fully Paid         | statement under the main heading      |  |
| sheet      | Capital' in 'Notes to Accounts'.       | "Current Liabilities" and sub-heading |  |
|            |                                        | "Other Current Liabilities".          |  |

| आधार     | अदत्त याचना                          | अग्रिम याचना                      |
|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| अर्थ     | अदत्त याचना वह राशि है जो कम्पनी     | अग्रिम याचना वह राशि है जो        |
|          | द्वारा माँगी गई है परन्तु अंशधारी ने | कम्पनी ने ने अभी तक माँगी नहीं है |
|          | अभी तक चुकाई नहीं है।                | परन्तु अंशधारी ने चुका दी है।     |
| शेष      | इसका डेबिट शेष होता है।              | इसका क्रेडिट शेष होता है।         |
| ब्याज दर | कम्पनी अधिनियम 2013 की अनुसूची       | कम्पनी अधिनियम २०१३ की अनुसूची    |
|          | F की तालिका I के अनुसार अदत          | F की तालिका 1 के अनुसार अग्रिम    |
|          | याचना पर अधिकतम 10% वार्षिक          | याचना पर अधिकतम 12% वार्षिक       |
|          | ब्याज चार्ज किया जा सकता है।         | ब्याज दिया जा सकता है।            |

1x5=5

1

 $\frac{1}{2}$ 

|     | आय /                                                                                                                                                  | अदत्त याचना पर ब्याज कम्पनी के                               | अग्रिम याचना पर ब्याज कम्पनी के             |       |  |  |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--|--|
|     | व्यय                                                                                                                                                  | लिए आय है।                                                   | लिए व्यय है।                                |       |  |  |
|     | स्थिति                                                                                                                                                | इसे 'Notes to Accounts' में                                  | इसे स्थिति विवरण में मुख्य शीर्षक           |       |  |  |
|     | विवरण                                                                                                                                                 | 'Subscribed but Not Fully Paid                               | "Current Liabilities' एवं उप शीर्षक         |       |  |  |
|     | में                                                                                                                                                   | Capital' में से घटा कर दिखाया जाता                           | 'Other Current Liabilities' के अन्तर्गत     |       |  |  |
|     | प्रस्तृति                                                                                                                                             | है।                                                          | दिखाया जाता है।                             |       |  |  |
|     | <u> </u>                                                                                                                                              | <u>PART – B</u>                                              | ·                                           |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | ANALYSIS OF FINANCIA                                         | <u>L STATEMENTS</u>                         |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | <u>भाग - ब</u><br>वित्तीय विवरणों का ी                       | तेश्लेषण                                    |       |  |  |
| 23. | Financial sta                                                                                                                                         | atements are the end result of the account                   | <del></del>                                 | 1     |  |  |
|     | about the pro                                                                                                                                         | ofitability and financial position of a bus                  | siness.                                     |       |  |  |
|     | विनीय विवर                                                                                                                                            | ण लेखांकन प्रकिया के भन्तिम परिणाम                           | न हैं। यह किसी व्यवसाय की लाभप्रदता         |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | y) तथा वितीय स्थिति (Financial Positio                       |                                             |       |  |  |
|     | हैं।                                                                                                                                                  |                                                              | my 47 14 14 of Ghelanti Agiel 47tti         |       |  |  |
| 24. | (D) All of th                                                                                                                                         | nese                                                         |                                             | 1     |  |  |
|     | (द) इन सब                                                                                                                                             |                                                              |                                             |       |  |  |
| 25. | Investing                                                                                                                                             |                                                              |                                             | 1     |  |  |
| 26  | विनियोग                                                                                                                                               |                                                              |                                             |       |  |  |
| 26. | 6. (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of statement (A). (अ) दोनों (A) तथा (R) सत्य है और (R) कथन (A) की सही व्याख्या है |                                                              |                                             |       |  |  |
| 27. | Operating ex                                                                                                                                          |                                                              | नम राहा उपाउपा है                           | 1     |  |  |
|     | संचालन व्यय                                                                                                                                           | -                                                            |                                             |       |  |  |
| 28. |                                                                                                                                                       | the following:                                               | vusinass activities of the business         | 1+1=2 |  |  |
|     | organization                                                                                                                                          | nt the correct results (profit/loss) of the b<br>n.          | dismess activities of the business          |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | nt an accurate picture of the financial po                   | osition (assets and equity and liabilities) |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | ess organization.<br>ide information about cash flow from va | arious activities.                          |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       | ide useful and reliable information to the                   |                                             |       |  |  |
|     | निम्न में से                                                                                                                                          | कोई दो :                                                     |                                             |       |  |  |
|     | (i) व्यावसारि                                                                                                                                         | पेक संस्था की व्यावसायिक क्रियाओं के                         | सही-सही परिणाम (लाभ/हानि) प्रस्तुत          |       |  |  |
|     | करना ।                                                                                                                                                |                                                              | _                                           |       |  |  |
|     | (ii) व्यावसारि                                                                                                                                        | येक संस्था की वितीय स्थिति (सम्पतिय                          | ाँ एवं समता एवं दायित्व) का सही-सही         |       |  |  |
|     | चित्र प्रस्तुत                                                                                                                                        | करना।                                                        |                                             |       |  |  |
|     | (iii) विभिन्न                                                                                                                                         | क्रियाओं से रोकड़ प्रवाह (Cash Flow) व                       | के विषय में सूचना प्रदान करना।              |       |  |  |
|     | (iv) वित्तीय विवरणों के उपयोगकर्ताओं को उपयोगी एवं विश्वसनीय सूचना प्रदान करना।                                                                       |                                                              |                                             |       |  |  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                       |                                                              | •                                           |       |  |  |

| 29.      | Total Assets to Debt Ratio = $\frac{\text{Total Assets}}{\text{Debt}}$                                                                                                                            |                         |         |  |  |  |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
|          | Current Liabilities = Current Assets- Working Capital                                                                                                                                             |                         | 1/2     |  |  |  |
|          | = ₹1,50,000 - ₹ 90,000 = ₹ 60,000                                                                                                                                                                 |                         |         |  |  |  |
|          | Debt or Long Term Debts = Total Debt- Current Liabilitie                                                                                                                                          | es                      | 1       |  |  |  |
|          | = ₹ 3,00,000 - ₹ 60,000 = ₹ 2,                                                                                                                                                                    | 40,000                  |         |  |  |  |
|          | Total Assets = Total Debts + Shareholder's funds = ₹ 3,0                                                                                                                                          | 00,000 + ₹ 1,20,000     | 1       |  |  |  |
|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 20,000                  |         |  |  |  |
|          | Total Assets to Debt Ration = $\frac{4,20,000}{2,40,000}$ = 1.75:1                                                                                                                                |                         | 1/2     |  |  |  |
|          | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                |                         |         |  |  |  |
|          | (i) Reliability of Ratios – It depends on the accuracy of the basic da gross profit cannot be calculated properly then the gross profit ratio                                                     | * '                     | 1+1+1=3 |  |  |  |
|          | (ii) An individual ratio may be meaningless—Except in a few cases, an accounting ratio acquires meaning only when it is compared with related ratios of other firms or with previous years.       |                         |         |  |  |  |
|          | (iii) Ratios may not be comparable – If different firms follow different then ratios cannot be used for comparison.                                                                               | rent accounting methods |         |  |  |  |
|          | (i) अनुपातों की विश्वसनीयता (Reliability of Ratios) — यह आधारभ्<br>पर निर्भर करती है। उदाहरण के लिए यदि सकल लाभ की गणना<br>जा सकती तो सकल लाभ अनुपात पर भी विश्वास नहीं किया जा                   | ठीक प्रकार से नहीं की   |         |  |  |  |
|          | (ii) एकल अनुपात अर्थहीन हो सकती है (An individual Ratio may<br>मामलों को छोड़कर, एक लेखांकन अनुपात अर्थपूर्णता तभी प्राप्त क<br>अन्य फ़र्मों की सम्बन्धित अनुपातों में या पिछले वर्षों से की जाती | रती है जब इसकी तुलना    |         |  |  |  |
|          | (iii) अनुपात तुलनात्मक नहीं भी हो सकती (Ratio may not be comparable) — यदि विभिन्न फ़र्मे विभिन्न लेखांकन पद्धतियों का पालन करती हैं तब अनुपातों को तुलना के लिए प्रयोग नहीं किया जा सकता।        |                         |         |  |  |  |
| 30.      | Cash flow statement of Liva Ltd.                                                                                                                                                                  |                         |         |  |  |  |
|          | For the year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> march 2015 Particulars                                                                                                                                        | Details Amounts         |         |  |  |  |
|          | CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:                                                                                                                                                              | ₹                       |         |  |  |  |
| <u> </u> |                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <u> </u>                |         |  |  |  |

| Net Profit before Tax and extraordinary itmes    | 108000       |              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| Add: Non Cash and Non operating charges          | -            |              |     |
| Operating profit before working capital changes  | 108000       |              | 1   |
| Add: Increase in current liabilities             |              |              |     |
| Increase in trade payables                       | <u>48000</u> |              |     |
| - '                                              | 156000       |              |     |
| Less: increase in current assets:                |              |              |     |
| Increase in trade receivable                     | (22500)      |              |     |
| Increase in inventories                          | (83000)      |              |     |
| Cash generated from operating activities         |              | 50500        | 1   |
|                                                  |              |              |     |
| CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:             |              |              |     |
| Purchase of fixed assets                         | (42000)      |              |     |
| Purchase of non current investments              | (30000)      |              |     |
| Cash used in investing activities                |              | (72000)      | 1   |
|                                                  |              |              |     |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:             |              |              |     |
| Issue of share capital                           | <u>30000</u> |              |     |
| Cash flow from financing activities              |              | <u>30000</u> | 1   |
|                                                  |              | 8500         |     |
| Add: Opening balance of cash & cash equivalents: |              |              |     |
| Marketable securities                            | 60000        |              |     |
| Cash & cash equivalents                          | <u>9500</u>  |              |     |
|                                                  |              | <u>96500</u> | 1/2 |
|                                                  |              | <u>78000</u> |     |
| Closing balance of cash & cash equivalents:      |              |              |     |
| Marketable securities                            | 54000        |              |     |
| Cash & cash equivalents                          | <u>24000</u> | 78000        | 1/2 |

OR

- (a) What is included in investing activities. Cash payments to acquire property, plant and equipment, intangible and other long-term assets. These payments include those relating to capitalised development and self-constructed property plant and equipment.
- (b) Cash receipts from sale of property plant and equipment, intangible and other long term assets.
- (c) Cash payments to acquire equity or debt instruments of other company and interests in joint ventures corner than payments for those instruments considered to be cash equivalents or those held for dealing or trading purposes.
- (d) Cash receipts from sale of equity or debt instruments of other company and interests in joint ventures corner than payments for those instruments considered to be cash equivalent and those held for dealing or trading purposes.
- (e) Cash advances and loans made to other parties corner than advances and leans, made by a financial institution. Cash receipts from the repayment of advances and loans made to other parties (other than advances and loans of a financial institution.)
- (g) Cash payment for future contracts, forward contracts, option contracts and swap contracts except when the contracts are held for dealing or trading purposes, or the payments are classified as financing activities.

|     | (h) Cash receipts from future contracts, forward contracts, option contracts and swap contracts-except when the contracts are held for dealing or trading purposes or the receipts are classified as financing activities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |   |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|     | (क) स्थायी सम्पत्तियों (ख्याति जैसी अमूर्त सम्पत्तियों सहित) के क्रय तथा अनुसंधान एवं<br>विकास के लिए पूंजीगत व्यय तथा स्व-निर्मित स्थायी सम्पत्तियां ।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |   |
|     | (ख) स्थाई सम्पत्तियों एवं ख्याति की बिक्री से प्राप्तियां। (ग) रोकइ-तुल्य समझे जाने वाली प्रतिभूतियों के अतिरिक्त अन्य कम्पनियों के अंश, वारंट तथा ऋण-पत्रों की बिक्री से रोकइ प्राप्ति। (घ) रोकइ-तुल्य समझे जाने वाली प्रतिभूतियों के अतिरिक्त अन्य कम्पनियों के अंश, वारंट तथा ऋण-पत्रों का नकद क्रय। (इ) तृतीय पक्षकारों को नकद अग्रिम राशि और दिए गए ऋण (वित्तीय व्यवसाय द्वारा दिए गए ऋण और अग्रिम राशियों के अतिरिक्त। तृतीय पक्षकारों को नकद अग्रिम राशि |   |
|     | (च) तृतीय पक्षकारों को दिए ऋण और अग्रिम राशियों के पुनः भुगतान से प्राप्त नकदी<br>वितीय व्यवसाय के ऋणों और अग्रिम राशियों के अतिरिक्त                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |   |
|     | (छ) व्यवसाय व व्यापार के लिए किए गये भविष्य, अग्रिम, ऐच्छिक तथा अदल-बदल के<br>सौदे (अनुबन्ध) तथा वितीय गतिविधियों क छोड़कर।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |
|     | (ज) दुर्घटना में सम्मिलित सम्पत्ति के लिए बीमा दावे की नकद प्राप्ति ; और                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |   |
|     | (झ) ब्याज और लाभांश की नकद प्राप्तियाँ।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |   |
|     | Part – B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |   |
|     | (Computerised Accounting)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |
| 23. | any one from the following:  (i) Faster obsolescence due to change in technology.  (ii) Data may be lost or corrupted due to power interruption.  (iii) Data are prone to hacking.  (iv) Unprogrammed and unspecified reports cannot be generated                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1 |
|     | निम्नलिखित में से कोई एक:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |
|     | (i) प्रौद्योगिकी में परिवर्तन के कारण तेजी से अप्रचलन।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |   |
|     | (ii) बिजली रुकावट के कारण डेटा खो सकता है या दूषित हो सकता है।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |   |
|     | (iii) डेटा हैक होने का खतरा है।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   |
|     | (iv) अप्रोग्रामित और अनिर्दिष्ट रिपोर्टें उत्पन्न नहीं की जा सकतीं                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |   |
| 24. | [ctrl] + [shift]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1 |
| 25. | (B) Design, Layout, Format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1 |
| 26  | (ब) रचना, अभिन्यास, स्वरुप                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1 |
| 26. | (B) PMT (rate, nper, pv, [fv], [type])                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1 |
|     | (बी) पीएमटी (दर, एनपीईआर, पीवी, [एफवी], [प्रकार])                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |   |

| 27. | (A) structured query language                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1 |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|     | (अ) संरचित क्वेरी भाषा                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |
| 28. | Primary Key: in relational database a key is allotted to each record, which is unique identifier of that data.this is known as primary key.                                                                                                        | 1 |
|     | Secondary key: it is made on a field that one would like to be indexed for faster searches . A table                                                                                                                                               | 1 |
|     | can have more than one secondary keys.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
|     | प्राथमिक कुंजी: रिलेशनल डेटाबेस में प्रत्येक रिकॉर्ड के लिए एक कुंजी आवंटित की जाती है,                                                                                                                                                            |   |
|     | जो उस डेटा का विशिष्ट पहचानकर्ता है। इसे प्राथमिक कुंजी के रूप में जाना जाता है।                                                                                                                                                                   |   |
|     | द्वितीयक कुंजी: यह उस फ़ील्ड पर बनाई जाती है जिसे कोई तेज़ खोजों के लिए अनुक्रमित                                                                                                                                                                  |   |
|     | करना चाहेगा। एक तालिका में एक से अधिक द्वितीयक क्ंजियाँ हो सकती हैं।                                                                                                                                                                               |   |
| 29. | Data: Various elements or items of accounting transactions are essentially the data items ,which are processed through an accounting software to generate different sets of information in the form of accounting reports such as journals ledger. | 1 |
|     | Information: When a data is processed at one level keeping in view the                                                                                                                                                                             |   |
|     | requirements of decision maker it becomes information at another level.                                                                                                                                                                            | 1 |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
|     | Example: Name of employee, working days, basic salary etc are the example of data. Whereas using this data calculation of amount to be paid to employee as                                                                                         |   |
|     | bonus is information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1 |
|     | डेटा: लेखांकन लेनदेन के विभिन्न तत्व या आइटम अनिवार्य रूप से डेटा आइटम होते हैं,                                                                                                                                                                   |   |
|     | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                                                                                                                                                                                                              |   |
|     | जिन्हें लेखांकन रिपोर्ट जैसे जर्नल लेजर के रूप में जानकारी के विभिन्न सेट उत्पन्न करने                                                                                                                                                             |   |
|     | के लिए लेखांकन सॉफ्टवेयर के माध्यम से संसाधित किया जाता है।                                                                                                                                                                                        |   |
|     | मन्त्राः चत्र किमी देश को एक एचा मा ध्याच में मूलचे हम मंगाधित किमा जाना है                                                                                                                                                                        |   |
|     | सूचना: जब किसी डेटा को एक स्तर पर ध्यान में रखते हुए संसाधित किया जाता है                                                                                                                                                                          |   |
|     | निर्णय निर्माता की आवश्यकताओं के अनुसार यह दूसरे स्तर पर सूचना बन जाती है।                                                                                                                                                                         |   |
|     | उदाहरणः कर्मचारी का नाम, कार्य दिवस, मूल वेतन आदि। हैं                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |
|     | डेटा का उदाहरण. जबकि इस डेटा का उपयोग करके कर्मचारी को बोनस के रूप में भुगतान                                                                                                                                                                      |   |
|     | की जाने वाली राशि की गणना करना जानकारी है।                                                                                                                                                                                                         |   |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
|     | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   |
|     | Uses of conditional formatting:                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
|     | # It helps in making needed information highlighted.                                                                                                                                                                                               |   |
|     | # It changes the appearance of cells ranges.                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |
|     | # Colour scale may be used to highlight cells .  # useful in making decision making.                                                                                                                                                               |   |
|     | " userui in making decision making.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |   |
|     | सशर्त स्वरूपण का उपयोग:                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
|     | # यह आवश्यक जानकारी को हाइलाइट करने में मदद करता है।                                                                                                                                                                                               |   |
|     | # यह कोशिकाओं की श्रेणियों का स्वरूप बदल देता है।                                                                                                                                                                                                  |   |

| # कोशिकाओं को उजागर करने के लिए रंग पैमाने का उपयोग किय                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | ग जा सकता है।                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| # निर्णय लेने में उपयोगी.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |
| Relative reference: All cell references are relative by default when copied change based on relative position of rows and columns.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | l across multiple cells they 5 |
| If you copy the formula is = A1 +B1 from row 1 to row 2 the formula will                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | become =A2 + B2.               |
| Absolute reference: There may be times when you do not want a cell ref filling cells.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | erence to change while         |
| Unlike relative reference absolute references do not change. They are us constant                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ed to keep a row or column     |
| सापेक्ष संदर्भ: सभी सेल संदर्भ डिफ़ॉल्ट रूप से सापेक्ष होते हैं जब जाते हैं तो वे पंक्तियों और स्तंभों की सापेक्ष स्थिति के आधार पर                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                |
| यदि आप पंक्ति 1 से पंक्ति 2 तक सूत्र = A1 + B1 की प्रतिलिपि<br>+ B2 बन जाएगा।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | बनाते हैं तो सूत्र = A2        |
| निरपेक्ष संदर्भः ऐसे समय हो सकते हैं जब आप नहीं चाहते कि से<br>में बदलाव हो।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | त्र भरते समय सेल संदर्भ        |
| सापेक्ष संदर्भ के विपरीत निरपेक्ष संदर्भ नहीं बदलते। इनका उपयोग                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | किसी पंक्ति या स्तंभ           |
| को स्थिर रखने के लिए किया जाता है।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                |
| OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                |
| elements of payroll calculation Basic pay earned (BPE) basic pay earned of an employee is the basic calculated with reference to number of effective days present(NOE) starts in e d during the month. BPE=BP*NOEDP/NODM. Dearness allowance (DA) DA=BPE*(Applicable rate of DA for the House rent allowance (HRA) HRA=BPE*(applicable rate of HRAfor the month) Transport allowance (TRA) TRA=(fixed amount )or (on percentage basis) Total Earning (TE) -it is is the aggregate of the above earning elements Thus TE=BPE+DA+HRA+TRA Provident fund (PF): This can be calculated as | DP) it month)                  |
| पेरोल गणना के तत्व                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                |
| किसी कर्मचारी का अर्जित मूल वेतन (बीपीई) मूल वेतन है                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                |
| इसकी गणना वर्तमान प्रभावी दिनों की संख्या (एनओईडीपी) के आ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | धार पर की जाती है              |
| महीने के दौरान ई डी में शुरू होता है।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                |
| बीपीई = बीपी*एनओईडीपी/एनओडीएम।                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                |

महंगाई भता (डीए) डीए=बीपीई\*(महीने के लिए डीए की लागू दर)
मकान किराया भता (एचआरए)
एचआरए=बीपीई\*(महीने के लिए एचआरए की लागू दर)
परिवहन भता (टीआरए)
टीआरए = (निश्चित राशि) या (प्रतिशत के आधार पर)
कुल कमाई (टीई) - यह उपरोक्त कमाई के तत्वों का योग है।
इस प्रकार
टीई=बीपीई+डीए+एचआरए+टीआरए
भविष्य निधि (पीएफ): इसकी गणना इस प्रकार की जा सकती है।