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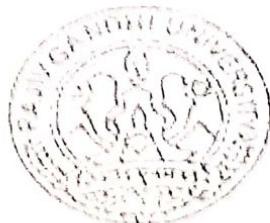
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

SYLLABUS FOR BA IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

With effect from 2019-20



RAJIV GANDHI UNIVERSITY
RONO-HILLS : DOIMUKH



REVISED B.A. SYLLABUS (MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE)

COURSE STRUCTURE

Course Structure for B.A. (Major) in Political Science:

Semester	Paper code and number	Papers
Semester I	Paper BPOL.101	Political Theory- I
Semester II	Paper BPOL.202	Indian Political System
Semester III	Paper BPOL.303	International Relations
Semester IV	Paper BPOL.404	Comparative Political System
	Paper SBCC.404 (C)	Skill Based Course Compulsory
Major Papers		
Semester V	Paper BPOL.505	Political Thought- I
	Paper BPOL.506	Dynamics of Indian Political System
	Paper BPOL.507	Foreign policy of India
	Paper BPOL.508	Public Administration
Semester VI	Paper BPOL. 609	Political Thought - II
	Paper BPOL. 610	Contemporary International Relations.
	Paper BPOL. 611	Political Theory-II
	Paper BPOL. 612	Government and Politics Arunachal in Prades



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Semester- I

PAPER BPOL.101

POLITICAL THEORY – I

Objective: This paper intends to introduce the students with the basic concepts and ideas in Political Theory.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science.

Unit II - Approaches to the Study of Political Science

: Historical, Philosophical, Institutional, Behavioural and Marxian.

Unit III- Relations with other Social Sciences

: Geography, Economics, Sociology and History.

Unit IV- Theories of the Origin of State

: Liberal and Marxist.

Unit V – Concepts

: Rights, Liberty, Equality and Justice.

Readings

Ashirvatham, E., *Political Theory*, New Delhi, S. Chand & Company, 1990.

Barker, E., *Principles of Social and Political Theory*, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1976.

Bhargava, Rajib and Acharya, A., *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Pearson, 2008.

Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need It*, New Delhi, OUP, 2010.

Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1989.

-----, *Political Theory Today*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.

Gauba, O.P., *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1981.

Jain, M.P., *Political Theory*, New Delhi, Authors Guild Publications, 1989.

Johari, J. C., *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2004.

-----, *Principles of Modern Political Science*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2004.

Laski, H. J. Laski, *The State in Theory and Practice*, London, Allen&Unwin, 1935.

-----, *A Grammar of Politics*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1948.

-----, *Liberty in the Modern State*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1961.

MacIver, R.M., *The Modern State*, London, Oxford University Press, 1926.

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Semester-II

PAPER BPOL,202

INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Objective: This course is designed to elucidate the constitutional framework and the functioning of the Indian political system.

Course Contents:

Unit I - The Making of India's Constitution

- The Making of India's Constitution: Government of India Acts 1919 and 1935 and Constituent Assembly.

Unit II - Ideals: Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties

Unit III- Legislature (Union and State).

(President, Prime Minister and Governor and Chief Minister)

Unit IV- Executive (President,

Unit V - Judiciary (Supreme Courts and High Courts).

Readings

- ✓ Awasthy, S.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Har Ananda Publications, 2009.

Austin, G., *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, OUP, 2000.

Chakravarty, Bidyut & Pandey Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2008.

✓ Basu, D.D., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.

Baxi, U. and Parekh, B., (ed.), *Crises and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.

Bhambri, C.P., *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.

Jennings, I., *Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution*, London, OUP, 1953.

Kashyap, S., *Our Parliament*, New Delhi, National Book Trust, 1992.

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Noorani, A. G., *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.

Singh, M.P. & Saxena, Rekha, *Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Prentice Hall India, 2011.

Siwach, J. R., *Dynamics of Indian Government & Politics*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1985.

Pylee, M.V., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.

Thakur, R., *The Government & Politics of India*, London, Macmillan, 1998.

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Semester - III

PAPER BPOL.303

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Objective: This paper intends to acquaint the students with the basic concepts and dimensions in international relations.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Understanding International Relations

Unit II - Approaches to the Study of International Relations : Liberalism and Realism.

Unit III - Concepts in International Relations

Unit: IV- United Nations : Principal Organs and their Role and Significance.

Unit V - NAM: Role and Relevance.

Readings

Bandhopadhyaya, K., *North Over South: A Non-Western Perspective of International Relations*, New Delhi, South Asia Publishers, 1982.

Baylis, John and Steve, Smith (ed.), *The Globalisation of World Politics*, New Delhi, OUP, 2003.

Burchill, S et al. *Theories of International Relations*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.

Claude L. Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.

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Elias, J., *International Relations: The Basics*, 2nd ed., Routledge, 2007.

Forbes, H.W., *The Strategy of Disarmament*, Washington DC, Public Affairs Press, 1968.

Frankel, H., *Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States*, New York, OUP, 1973.

Goldstein, Joshua S., *International Relations (Fifth Edition)*, Delhi, Pearson Education, 2003.

Griffiths, *Key Concepts in International Relations*, Delhi, Foundation Books, 2003.


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Semester - IV

PAPER BPOL 404

COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEM

Objective: This paper seeks to explain the political institutions and processes in comparative perspective covering political systems of UK, USA and China.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Introduction to Comparative Political System: Nature and Approaches

Traditional : Philosophical, legal and Institutional

Modern : Behavioural Approach .

Unit II - Forms of Government: Parliamentary and Presidential, Unitary and Federal.

Unit III - Rule Making : UK, USA .

Rule Application: UK, USA.

Unit IV - Judicial System: UK, USA and China.

Unit V - Party System: USA and China.

Readings

Bagehot, W., *The English Constitution*, London, Fontana, 1963.

Barrington, Lowell, *Comparative Politics: Structures and Choices*, Cengage Learning, 2012.

Bhagwan, Vishnoo & Bhushan, Vidya, *World Constitutions*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 2008.

Blondel, J., *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.

Bombwall, K. R., *Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems*, Modern Publication, Ambala Cant, 1987.

Dicey, A., *Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution*, London, Macmillan, 1959.

Drogas, C.A. & Orvis, S., *Introducing Comparative Politics: Concepts and Cases*, CQ Press, 2011.

Finer, H., *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.

Finer, S. E., *Comparative Government*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.

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RK

SKILL BASED COURSE COMPULSORY 404 (C) THEORY : 80 MARKS,
PROJECT WORK : 20 MARKS

Unit I Election, Process and Provisions of Nomination (Assembly and Local Bodies).

- How to file Nomination ?

Unit II Understanding the Provision and Process of RTI.

- How to file RTI application ?

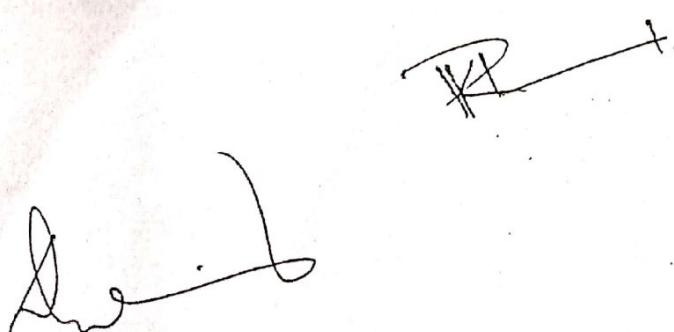
Unit III Understanding various provisions of Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

- How to lodge complain for grievances redressal ?

Unit IV Understanding the concept of legal Aid

- How to practice and avail legal aid?

Unit V Project work . (20 Marks).



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Semester - V

PAPER BPOL.505

POLITICAL THOUGHT - I

Objective: This paper intends to initiate the students with the political philosophy of great thinkers.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Plato: Justice and Communism.

Unit II - Aristotle: Slavery and Revolution.

Unit III - Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau: State of Nature and Social Contract.

Unit IV - Machiavelli: Statecraft.

Unit V - J.S. Mill: Liberty and Representative Government

Readings

Barker, E., *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.

Berki, R.N., *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction*, London, Dent, 1977.

Coleman, J., *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, London, Blackwell, 2000.

Dictionary of Political Thought, New Delhi, Macmillan Publishers, 2007.

Ebenstein William, Modern, *Political Thought: The Great Issues*, New York, Rinehart and Winston, 1960.

Ebenstein, William & Ebenstein, Allan, *Great Political Thinkers: From Plato to the Present*, Cengage Learning, 1999.

Jones, William Thomas, *A History of Western Philosophy: Hobbes to Hume*, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1969.

Lancaster L., *Masters of Political Thought*, G.G.Harrap and Co., 1959.

Macpherson, C.B., *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973.

Mukherjee, S and Ramaswamy, S., *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.

Sabine, George H., *A History of Political Theory*, New York, 1937.

Skinner, Q., *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, 2 volumes, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Wayper, C.L., *Political Thought*, London, The English University, 1954.

Wolf, Jonathan, *An Introduction to Political Philosophy*, Oxford University Press, 2006.

PAPER BPOL. 506

DYNAMICS OF INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Objective: This paper seeks to familiarize the students on various dimensions of the working of Indian Political System.

Course Contents:

Unit I- Centre - State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial.

Unit II- Party System in India: BJP, INC, CPM and National Conference.

Unit III- Electoral System: Election Commission of India and Electoral Reforms.

Unit IV- Judicial Process in India: Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.

Unit V- Major Issues in Indian Politics: Regionalism, Communalism and Corruption.

Readings

Awasthy, S.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Har Ananda Publications, 2009.

Brass, P., *Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Chakravarty, Bidyut & Pandey Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 20008.

R.L. Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.

Jayal, N. G., (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.

Jayal, N. G. & Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, OUP, 2011.

Kashyap, S.C., *Politics of Power*, New Delhi, National Publication, 1974.

Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman Publication, 1970.

Kohli A., Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

_____, The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Narain, Iqbal, (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1976.

Siwach, J.R., *Crisis Control Mechanism in India*, Kureshetra, Vishal Publisher, 1984.

Weiner, Myron, *Politics of Scarcity*, Chicago, Chicago University Press, 1962.

Weiner, Myron, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1980.

PAPER BPOL 508

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Objective: This course is designed to acquaint the students with the basic concepts and dimensions in Public Administration.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Public Administration: Nature and Significance, Public and Private Administration, and New Public Administration.

Unit II- Theories of Organization: Human Relations and Scientific Management and Bureaucracy

Unit III- Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training and Promotion, and Role of Union Public Service Commission.

Unit IV- Financial Administration: Budget and Performance Budget.

Unit V - Ethics in Administration and Redressal of Citizen's Grievances: Lokpal and Lokayuktas.

Readings

- Avasthi, A. and Maheshwari S. R., *Public Administration*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 2000.
- Bhambri, C. P., *Administrators in a Changing Society, Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
- Basu, Rumki, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 2000.
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour*, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.
- , *Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation*, New Delhi, Jawahar, 1999.
- Chakraborty, Bidyut, *Public Administration*, Oxford University press, 2007.
- Dimock, M. F. & Dimock, G. O., *Public Administration*, Oxford, IISI Publishing Co., 1975.
- Dhubashi, P.R., *Recent Trends in Public Administration*, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1998.
- Gladden, E. N. , *The Essentials of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958.
- Maheshwari, S. R., *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1998.
- , *Administrative Reforms in India*, Jawahar Publishers, New Delhi.
- Nigro, F. A. & Nigro, L.S. , *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
- Ramachandran, Padma, *Public Administration in India*, New Delhi, NBT, 2005.
- Sharma, M.P. and Sadana B.L., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad, Khub Mahal, 2001.
- White, L.D. *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, New York, McMillan, 1958.
- Willoughby, W.F. *Principles of Public Administration*, Allahabad, Central Book Depo, 1978.

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PAPER BPOL. 507

INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY

Objective: This course intends to acquaint the students with the foreign policy of India in its contemporary perspective.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Determinants and Principles of India's Foreign policy.

Unit II - India Relations with USA and China.

Unit III- India and SAARC; India and BRICS.

Unit IV- Geo-political and Economic Significance of Indian Ocean.

Unit V- India's Nuclear Policy.

Readings

Appadorai, A., *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, 1981.

Behuria, Ashok K., *South Asia: The Quest for Regional Co-operation*, IDSA, 2009.

Damodaran, A. K. and Bajpai, U.S., (eds.), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi years*, Radiant publishers, 1990.

Nanda, B. R., (ed.), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru years*, Radiant Publishers, 1990.

Rajamohan C., *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, Viking Penguin, 2003.

Malone, David M., *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, OUP, 2014.

Pant, Harsh V., *Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*, Routledge, 2009.

Bandyopadhyaya, J., *Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publishers, 1987.

Dixit, J. N., *India's Foreign Policy (1947-2003)*, Picus Books, 2003.

Bajpai, Kanti S. & Pant, Harsh V., *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader*, OUP, 2013.

Bajpai, Kanti S., *India's National Security: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, 2013.

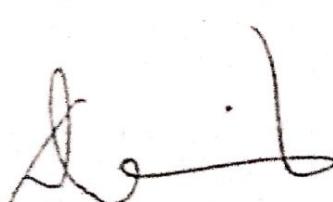
Cohen, Stephen P., *India: Emerging Power*, Oxford University Press, 2002.

Ganguly, Sumit, *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, OUP, 2011.

Sikri, Rajiv, *Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy*, Sage Publications, 2008.

Dutt, V. P., *India's Foreign Policy since Independence*, NBT, 2007.

Dutt, V. P., *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing world*, Vikas, 1999.




Semester - VI

PAPER BPOL.609

POLITICAL THOUGHT - II

Objective: This course is designed to introduce the students with the political philosophy of western and Indian thinkers.

Course Contents:

Unit I - Hegel: Dialectics and State.

Unit II - Karl Marx: Historical Materialism and Class Struggle.

Unit III - Kautilya: Arthashastra and Saptanga Theory.

Unit IV - Mahatma Gandhi: Satyagraha and Ahimsa.

Unit V - B.R Ambedkar: Social Justice and Equality.

Readings

Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, Delhi, Khanna Publishers, 1992.

Chakravarty, Bidyut & Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sage Publications, 2010.

Iyer, Raghavan, (ed.), *The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi*, Oxford University Press, 1993.

Jha, Shefali, *Western Political Thought, From Plato to Marx*, Pearson 2010.

Mukherjee, S and Ramaswamy, S. , *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.

Pantham, Thomas & Deutsch, Kenneth L., *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1986

Parekh, B. and Pantham, T. (ed.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1987.

Rangarajan, L.N. (ed.), *Kautilya: The Arthashastra*, New Delhi, Penguin Books, 1992

Rodrigues, Valerian, *The Essential Writings of B.R. Ambedkar*, Oxford University Press, 2002.

Singh, M.P. & Roy, Himanshu, *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*, Pearson, 2012.

Varma, V.P., *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 1986

Varma, V.P. *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 1961.

PAPER BPOL. 610

CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Objective: This course seeks to familiarize the students with the contemporary issues in International Relations.

Course Contents:

Unit-I - Changing International Order: New World Order and Polarity Question.

Unit II - International Political Economy: Globalisation and WTO.

Unit III - Disarmament and Arms Control: CTBT and NPT.

Unit IV - Regional Organisations: ASEAN and EU.

Unit V - Global Concerns: Migration, Environment, and Terrorism.

Readings

Baylis, John and Steve, Smith (ed.), *The Globalisation of World Politics*, New Delhi, OUP, 2013.

Emmers, Ralf, *ASEAN and the Institutionalisation of East Asia*, Routledge, 2011.

Goldstein, Joshua S., *International Relations*, Pearson Education, 2013.

Hansen, Birthe, *Unipolarity and World Politics: A Theory and its Implications*, Taylor and Francis, 2010.

Harris, Frances, *Global Environmental Issues*, Wiley, 2004.

Hiro, Dilip, *Empire: The Birth of a Multipolar World Order*, Nation Books, 2010.

Khilnani, Sunil et al., *Nonalignment 2.0: A Foreign and Strategic Policy for India in the 21st Century*, Viking, 2013.

Koser, Khalid, *International Migration: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP, 2007.

Maslin, Mark, *Global Warming: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP, 2009.

Narlikar, Amrita, *The World Trade Organisation: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP, 2005.

Pinders, John, *European Union: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2013.

Rajan, M.S., *Non-alignment and the Non-alignment Movement in the Present World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.

Seitz, John L., *Global Issues: An Introduction*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

Steger, Manfred B., *Globalisation: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2013.

Townshend, Charles, *Terrorism: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2011.

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PAPER BPOL. 611

POLITICAL THEORY -II

Objective: The course seeks to familiarize the students with the concepts and ideological orientations of the discipline.

Course contents:

Unit I - Ideology: Liberal and Marxist.

Unit II - Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic.

Unit III - Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

Unit IV - Democracy: Liberal and Marxist.

Unit V - Political Culture, Political Socialisation and Political Participation.

Readings

Bhargava, Rajib & Acharya A., *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Pearson, 2008.

Barry, N.P., *Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, London, Macmillan, 1995.

Bercht, A., *Political Theory: The Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought*, Bombay,

The Times of India Press, 1965

Dahl, R., *Modern Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice Hall, 1963.

Ebenstein, William, *Today's Isms*, Prentice Hall, 1980.

Friedrich, C.J., *An Introduction to political Theory*, New York, 1967.

Gandhi, Madan G. *Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi, Oxford & IBH Company, 1985.

Gettel, Raymond G., *Political Science*, Kolkata, The World press, 1950.

Hobhouse, L. T., *Liberalism*, Oxford University Press, 1964.

Gauba, O.P., *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1981.

Jain, M.P., *Political Theory*, New Delhi, Authors Guild Publications, 1989.

Johari, J. C., *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2004.

Macpherson, C. B., *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press,

1977.

Miliband, R., *Marxism and Politics*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977.

Panthom, Thomas, *Political Theory and Social Reconstruction*, New Delhi, Sage Publication

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Ramaswamy, S., *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002.

Vincent Andrew, *The Nature of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2007.

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PAPER BPOL_612

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Objective: The course seeks to familiarize the students to understand the political dynamics in Arunachal Pradesh.

Course Contents:

Unit I - State Politics in Arunachal Pradesh: Nature and Determinants.

Unit II - Indigenous Governance System: Classification, Characteristics and Relevance.

Unit III - Constitutional and Administrative Development of Arunachal Pradesh.

Unit IV - Political Parties (INC, RJD, PPA) and Pressure Groups (AAPSU).

Unit V - Local Self Governments in Arunachal Pradesh.

Readings

Bath, Nani, *Electoral Politics in Arunachal Pradesh*, Varanasi, Pilgrims, 2009.

Bose, M.L., *Historical and Constitutional Documents of North-Eastern India (1824-1975)*, Delhi, Oceans Publishing Company, 1979.

-----, *History of Arunachal Pradesh*, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company, 1997.

Elwin, Verrier, *A Philosophy for NEFA*, Itanagar, Directorate of Research, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, (Reprint Edition) 2006.

-----, *Democracy in NEFA*, Itanagar, Directorate of Research, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh, 1988

Das, Gurudas, *Tribes of Arunachal in Transition*, New Delhi, Vikash Publishing House, 1955.

Gogoi, P.D., *NEFA Local Policy*, Unpublished Ph.D Thesis, Delhi University, 1971.

Hira, N.N., *Customary Law of Nyishi Tribe of Arunachal Pradesh*, New Delhi, Authors Press, 2012.

Kani, Takhe, *The Advancing Apetoms of Arunachal Pradesh*, Takhe Omang, Itanagar, 1993.

Luthra, P.N., *Constitutional and Administrative Growth of the Arunachal Pradesh*, Itanagar, Directorate of Research, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, 1993.

Mackenzie, Alexander, *The North East Frontier of India*, New Delhi, Mittal Publications, 2001.

Mahanta, Bijan, *Administrative Development of Arunachal Pradesh, 1875-1975*, Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1983.

Pandey, B.B et.al.(ed.), *Tribal Village Councils of Arunachal Pradesh*, Itanagar, Directorate of Research, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, 1999.

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