

**B.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HISTORY AND TOURISM
(w.e.f 2011-2012)**

FIRST YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENT	NAME OF COURSE	INST. HOURS	CREDITS	Max. Marks	
				CIA	External
PART I	Languages Courses Tamil	-	3	25	75
PART II	English	-	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER I Main currents in Indian History up to A.D.1206	6	4	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER II Tourism, Principles & Practices	6	4	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – I : Choose any one from the list of allied	6	5	25	75
PART IV	Basic Tamil/Adv.Tamil/NME		2	25	75
	Soft Skill-I		3	50	50

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENT	NAME OF COURSE	INST. HOURS	CREDITS	Max. Marks	
				CIA	External
PART I	Languages Courses Tamil		3		
PART II	English		3		
PART III	CORE – PAPER III Main Currents in Indian History A.D. 1206 to 1757	6	4	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER IV Tourism and Tourist Resources in India	6	4	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – II : Choose any one from the list of allied papers	6	5	25	75
PART IV	Basic Tam/Adv/Tamil/NME	2	2	25	75
	Soft Skill-II		3	50	50

THIRD SEMESTER

Course Component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam hrs	Max. Marks	
					CIA	Ext.
PART I	Language Paper III	6	3	3	25	75
PART II	English Paper III	6	3	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER V Main currents in Indian History A.D. 1757-1905	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER VI Travel Management –I	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – III : Choose any one from the list of allied papers	6	5	3	25	75
Soft Skill	Soft Skill-III		3		50	50
PART IV	Environmental Studies				Examination will be held in IV semester	

FOURTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam Hrs.	Max. Marks	
					CIA	Ext.
PART I	Language Paper IV	6	3	3	25	75
PART II	English Paper IV	6	3	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER VII Main currents in Indian History from A.D. 1905 to 2000	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER VIII Travel Management II	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – IV Choose any one from the list of allied papers	6	5	3	25	75
Soft Skill	Soft Skill - IV		3		50	50
PART IV	Environmental Studies				25	75

FIFTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam Hrs.	Max. Marks	
					CIA	Ext
PART III	CORE – PAPER IX History of Tamil Nadu upto A.D.1565	6	5	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER X History of East Asia A.D.1839-1919(OR) History of Modern Europe A.D.1453 to 1789 (OR) History of USA up to A.D. 1900	6	5	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER XI Tourism Management and Marketing	6	5	3	25	75
PART III	Elective – I Geography of Tourism – I (Excluding India)	6	3	3	25	75
PART III	Elective II Computer Applications in Tourism	6	3	3	25	75
Part IV	Value Education		2			

SIXTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam HRS	Max. Marks	
					CIA	Ext
PART III	CORE – PAPER XII History of Tamil Nadu A.D.1565-2000	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER XIII History of East Asia A.D.1919-2000(OR) History of Modern Europe A.D.1789-1919(OR) History of USA A.D. 1900 to 2000	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER XIV Tourism and Hotel Management	6	5	3	25	75
PART III	Elective – III Geography of Tourism with reference to India	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	Elective IV Project Report / Dissertation	6	5	3	25	75
Part V	Extension Activities					

List of Allied Papers:

1. An outline History of Modern World A.D.1900 to 1945
2. An outline History of Modern World A.D.1945 to 2000
3. Studies in Nationalism
4. History of India A.D.1858-1950
5. Women Studies
6. Air Ticketing and Fare Construction

SYLLABUS SEMESTER I

CORE – PAPER I –MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY UPTO A.D. 1206.

UNIT – I: Background and Sources – Indus Culture – Ancient Tamil Civilization – Vedic Age.

UNIT – II: Buddhism and Jainism – Sixth Century B.C. –Rise Of Magadha –Greek Influence – The Mauryas.

UNIT – III: Satavahanas – Kushanas – Guptas – Administration and Culture.

UNIT – IV: Harshavardhana – Chalukyas – Rajput Age.

UNIT – V : Arab Conquest of Sind – Mahmud of.Ghazni – Mahmud of Ghor.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Srinivasa Iyengar, P.T., 1983, History of Tamils from the earliest times to 600 A.D, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi
2. Scott-Elliot, W., 1904, The Lost Lemuria, Theosophical Publishing Society London.
3. Devaneyan, G, 1966, The Primary Classical Language of the World, Nesamani Publishing House, Katpadi Extension.
4. Iravatham Mahadevan, 2009, Vestiges of Indus Civilization in Old Tamil, Tiruchirappalli.
5. Pillay, K.K., 1979, Historical Heritage of the Tamils, MIP Publishers, Chennai.
6. Graham Hancock, The Mystery of the Shaped Structure, www.grahamhancock.com
7. Graham Hancock, 2002, The Mysterious Origins of Civilization, New York, Crown Publishers.
8. Aravanan, K.P., 1984, TAMILARIN THAYAKAM (Motherland of Tamilians) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai
9. Bhasham A.L., 2000, The Wonder that was India. Rupa and Co., New Delhi.
10. Majumdar, R.C., 1974, History of Cultures of Indian People, (Vols. I –VI), Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
11. Majumdar R,C., The Ancient India.
12. Nilakanta Sastri K.A., The Age of Nandas and Mauryas.
13. Romila Thapar, , 1961, History of India, Vol. I, New Delhi.
14. Sharma, L.P., History of Ancient India.
15. Sharma, L.P., 1987, History of Medieval India, New Delhi.
16. Srivastava, A.L., History of Medieval India.
17. Pandey, A.B., Early Medieval India.
18. Ishwari Prasad, Medieval India.
19. கே.கே.பிள்ளை, 2004 தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் - உலக தமிழ் ஆராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை.
20. பேரா.சி.க.சிற்றம்பலம், 1999, பண்டை தமிழகம், சென்னை
21. பி.ராமநாதன், 2008, தமிழர் வரலாறு(இன்றைய நோக்கில்) பண்டு முதல் இன்று வரை), தமிழ் மண்பதிப்பகம், சென்னை-22.
22. கே.அப்பாதுரை பிள்ளை, 1941, குமரி கண்டம் அல்லது கடல் கொண்ட தென்னாடு, சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்புக்கழகம் நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.
23. நடன காசி நாதன், 1999, பூம்புகாரும் கடல் அகழாய்வும், தென்னிந்திய சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்பு நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.

PAPER II - TOURISM - PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

UNIT – I: Definition and Fundamentals of Tourism – Concept of Domestic and International Tourism – Components of Tourism.

UNIT – II: Tourism through the Ages – Classification of Tourism – Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental impact.

UNIT – III: Tourist Resources in India I – Types of Resources – Land forms – Art and Architecture, Monuments, Sculptures – Fairs and Festivals.

UNIT – IV: Tourist Resources in India II – Religious Resources – Places of Pilgrimage – Hindus Muslim, Christian, Jain, Buddhist, Sikhs – Shrines – Temples – Places of Tourist interest in Tamil Nadu

UNIT – V: Tourism Administration of India – Ministry of Tourism – Aims, Objectives – Functions – State Tourism Departments – Public Sector Agencies – ITDC, TTDC, Private Travel Agencies – Future Prospects of Tourism.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Bhatia, A. K., **Tourism Development, Principles and Practices.**
2. Ratandeeep Singh, **Dynamics of Modern Tourism.**
3. Sinha, R.K., **Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.**
4. Lajpathi Rai, **Development of Tourism in India.**
5. Douglas Foster, **Travel and Tourism Management.**
6. Burbant, A.J., and Medik, S., **Tourism, Past, Present and Future.**
7. Lavkush Mishra, **Religious Tourism in India.**
8. Pushpinder, S.Gill, **Tourism, Economic and Social Development.**

SECOND SEMESTER

PAPER III - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY A.D. 1206 TO A.D. 1757.

UNIT - I: Delhi Sultanate - Slave Dynasty - Khalji.

UNIT - II: Tughlaqs - Sayyads and Lodis - Administration of Delhi Sultanate - Islamic Culture.

UNIT - III: Bhamini Kingdom - Vijayanagar Empire -Bakthi Movement.

UNIT - IV: Outline of the political history of the Mughals - Administration and Culture.

UNIT - V: Marathas and Sikhs - The Coming of Europeans - Battle of Plassey.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Banerjee, A.C., **New History of Medieval India.**
2. Pandey, A.B., **Later Medieval India.**
3. Srivastava, A.L., **History of Delhi Sultanate.**
4. Sharma, S.R., **Mughal Empire.**
5. Habibullah, A.B.M., **The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India.**
6. Sarkar, J.N., **Shivaji and His times.**
7. Tripathi, R.S., **Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire.**
8. Majumdar, R.C., **The Mughal Empire.**
9. Chopra, **India under the British Rule.**
- 10 Ramsay Muir, **Making of British India.**

PAPER IV - TOURISM AND TOURIST RESOURCES IN INDIA

- UNIT – I:** Tourist Resources in India – Types of Resources – Natural Land forms – Climate – Flora and Fauna, Water Bodies.
- UNIT – II:** Cultural and Historical – Art – Architecture – Historical Monuments – Cultures – Fairs and Festivals – Handicrafts.
- UNIT – III:** Religious Resources – Shrines and Centres – Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh, Muslims and Christians.
- UNIT – IV:** Tourism in India – A Profile – Ministry of Tourism – Government of India – Aims and Objectives – Functions of State Tourism Department.
- UNIT – V:** Public Sector Tourism Agencies – India Tourism Development Corporation – Tamilnadu Tourism Development Corporation – Places of Tourist importance in Tamilnadu.

ALLIED PAPERS

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE MODERN WORLD A.D. 1900 – 1945

- UNIT –I:** Introduction – Modern Imperialism – Meaning, forms and nature – Causes – Imperialistic Rivalries in Africa – American Imperialism – Japanese Imperialist Expansion – Russo – Japanese War.
- UNIT – II:** The first World War – Nature, Causes, Courses, Course and Effects - Treaty of Versailles – the League of Nations.
- UNIT - III:** The Russian Revolution (1917), Menshevik and the Bolshevik – communism – Modern China – Revolution in 1911 – Sun Yat Sen and Chiang Kai – Sheik.
- UNIT – IV:** National Awakening in Asia – National Movements in Turkey, Egypt, Indonesia, Indo-China, India.
- UNIT – V:** Fascist Italy – Nazist Germany – II World War – Establishment of the U.N.O.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Gamberedcie, M.R., - World History Picture and Story
2. Harry Browne - World History, the Twentieth Century
3. Drerey E. Wood - This Modern World
4. Saksena, N.S. - 20th Century World History, Highlights and Trends
5. George W. SouthGate - An Introduction to World History
6. Ben Finger - Concise World History
7. David Thomson - World History from 1914 to 1950
8. Alice Magneir and John Conrad and Appel - History of the World

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE MODERN WORLD A.D. 1945 – A.D. 2000

- UNIT – I:** Introduction – The World after the War – The UNO at work – Emergence of Blocs – Western Bloc and Communist Bloc – Cold War and Economic Assistance.
- UNIT – II:** Awakening in Africa – Birth of Independent States – Quest for African Identity and Unity – South Africa and Nelson Mandela.
- UNIT – III:** Asian Countries – Struggle for Development – Asia in World Affairs – Asian Relations Conferences, 1947,1948 – Colombo Conference 1950 – Non-alignment Movement – Bandung Conference 1955 – Middle East – Israel and Palestine.
- UNIT – IV:** Latin America in World Affairs – Latin American Countries – Cuba under Fidel Castro – The USA’s policy.
- UNIT – V:** Revisionism in Russia – Glasnost and Perestroika Collapse of USSR – Unipolar World and USA as the Super Power – European Union – Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation – Major Trends in Science and Technology – Nuclear, Space and Communication.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Gamberedcie. M.R., **World History Picture and Story.**
2. Harry Browne, **World History, the Twentieth Century**
3. Drery E. Wood, **This Modern World.**
4. Saksena, N.S., **20th century World History, Highlights and Trends.**
5. George W. SouthGate, B.A., **An Introduction to World History.**
6. Ben Finger, **Concise World History**

7. David Thomson, **World History from 1914 to 1950.**
8. Alice Magneir, John Conrad and Appel, **History of the World.**
9. John Hatch, **Africa Today and Tomorrow.**
10. Ronal Segel, **African Profiles.**
11. Nelanbangi Sithole, **African Nationalism.**

STUDIES IN NATIONALISM

- UNIT – I:** Nationalism –Concept, meaning and definition – Theories of Nationalism – Colonisation – Anti-colonial struggles – Rise of Nationalism.
- UNIT – II:** China – 1911 revolution – Sun Yat Sen – KMT – Chinese Communist party – People’s Republic of China.
- UNIT – III:** South East Asia – Dutch Colonisation of Indonesia – Nationalism struggle in Indonesia – French Colonization of Indo-China – Liberation of Vietnam.
- UNIT – IV:** Colonisation of Middle East – Arab Nationalism – Nationalist struggle in Egypt.
- UNIT – V:** Africa – Colonisation of Africa – Anti-colonial struggle in Africa – African Nationalist Movement in South Africa.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Hall, D.G. E., 1981, **History of South East Asia**, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
2. Clyde and Beers, **History of East Asia.**
3. Fisher, S.N., **The Middle East.**
4. Harrison Church, R.J., **West Africa.**
5. Baril Davidson, **The Growth of African Civilisation East and Central Africa to the Late 19th Century.**

HISTORY OF INDIA A.D. 1858 TO A.D. 1964

- UNIT – I:** India under the Crown – Lytton, Ripon, Curzon – Constitutional Development 1858, 1861, 1892.
- UNIT – II:** Socio-Cultural Development of India in the 19th Century – Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Western Education – Aligarh Movements.
- UNIT – III:** Factors leading to the emergence of Indian Nationalism – Founding of the Indian National Congress – Moderates – Radical Nationalists - Swadeshi Movement – Act of 1909.
- UNIT – IV:** Gandhian Era – Home Rule Movement – Government of India Act 1919 – Civil-Disobedience Movement.
- UNIT – V:** Act of 1935 – Quit India Movement 1942 – Mountbatten Plan – Partition and Independence 1947 Constitution of 1950 – Era of Nehru – Five Years Plans and Foreign Policy.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Sumit Sarkar, **Modern India.**
2. Majumdar, R.C. **Freedom Struggle.**
3. Aggarwal, **Constitutional Development of National Movement.**
4. Pandey, B.N., **A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress**
(Vols 1,2, and 3)

WOMEN'S STUDIES

- UNIT – I:** Definition of Women's Studies – Its Objectives – Scope – Theories of Feminism – Women's Movements in the West.
- UNIT – II:** Women through the Ages – Indian Context – Women in Freedom Struggle – Pre-Gandhian Era and Gandhian Era.
- UNIT – III:** Rise of Feminist Movement and Women's Organisations – Growth – Governmental and Non-Governmental Organisations – National, State Councils for Women – Achievements.
- UNIT – IV:** Role of women in Politics – Administration – Business – Industry – Women Entrepreneurs – Need for Reservation.
- UNIT – V:** Women and Law – Legal and Constitutional Rights – Marriage – Divorce – Property Rights – Labour Laws – Women in Modern Society.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

S.. Tara Ali Aog, **India's Women Power.**

1. Rama Mehta, **Socio-legal, Status of Women in India.**
2. Srinivas, M.A., **The Changing position of Indian Women.**
3. Nanda, B.R., **Indian women from Purdah to Modernity.**
4. Altenbar, A.S., Motilal Banarsi Dars, **The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation.**
5. Neena Desai, **A Decade of Women's Movement in India.**
6. Bovehur David, **The Feminist Challenge, The Movement for Women;s Liberation in Britain and U.s.**
7. Banbs Olive, **Faces of Feminism – A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement.**
8. Gandhi, M.K., **Women and Social Justice.**
9. Radha Kumar, **The Women's Movement in India.**

AIR TICKETING & FARE CONSTRUCTION

- Unit – I:** Air Transport: Airlines abbreviations, Codes and Definitions – Aircraft and in-flight services – Airport facilities and special passengers – Automation- Baggage- International regulations –Travel Guides.
- Unit – II:** Airfares and Ticketing-1: Arrangement of the tariff manuals – Terms and Definitions – Published fares – Currency regulations – Round and Circle trip fares – Journeys in different classes – Special fares – Discounted fares – Taxes – Ticketing instructions – BSP procedures – Stock control and security of accountable documents.
- Unit – III:** Air fares and Ticketing-2: Review of basic fare construction principles – The mileage system – Lowest combination principle – Round and circle trip fares – Journeys in different classes of service – Around the world fares – “Open Jaw” journeys – Special fares – Re-routings – Collection of fares.
- Unit – IV:** Tour Programmes: Terms and abbreviations – Types of tours – How and why tours are produced – Items included in a tour brochure – Booking conditions – Reservation procedures.
- Unit – V:** Travel Formalities: The Passport – Health certificates – Taxes, customs and currency – Travel insurance – General preventive measures – The Travel information manual (TIM) – Consequences of negligence.

BOOK FOR REFERENCE:

1. Guides to IATA/ UFTAA Training courses and journals published by International Air Transport Association and Universal Federation of Travel Agent Association.
2. Jagmohan Negi, 2004, **Air Travel Ticketing and Fare Construction**, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Jagmohan Negi, 2004, **International Tourism and Travel**, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.

THIRD SEMESTER

PAPER V - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY FROM A.D. 1757 TO 1905

UNIT - I: English Success in Bengal – Robert Clive -The Company's Administration: Warren Hastings -Acts of 1773 and 1784 -Cornwallis.

UNIT - II: Wellesley –Lord Hastings -Reforms of Bentinck - Maharaja Ranjit Singh

UNIT - III: Reforms of Dalhousie - Revolt of 1857 - Economic Impact of Company's rule.

UNIT - IV: India under the Crown: Lytton - Ripon - Curzon - Acts of 1858,1861 and 1892.

UNIT - V: National Awakening: Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Emergence of Nationalism - Indian National Congress - Moderates

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Chopra, P.N., and Majumdar, R.C., **Main Currents in Indian History**
2. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., **A New Look on Modern Indian History**
3. Majumdar, R.C., **An Advanced History of Modern India**, Part III .
4. HariRao and Hanumanthan, **History of India (Vol. II)**
5. Sathianathier, R., and Vasudeva Rao, **A Text Book of Indian History (Vol III)**.
6. Sadasivam ,D., **Indian History, Vol III, (in Tamil)**.

PAPER VI - TRAVEL MANAGEMENT - I

- UNIT – I:** Managerial Aspects of Travel – Role of Managers in Travel Industry.
- UNIT – II:** Transport Industry, Air, Rail, Road, Sea and Waterways.
- UNIT – III:** Travel Formalities and Regulations – Passport, Visa, Foreign Exchange – Customs and Immigration.
- UNIT – IV:** Passenger Reservation and Ticketing – Air Ticketing.
- UNIT – V:** Accounts Procedure – Mode of Payment – Indian Travellers – Foreigners – Airlines Payments – Commissions from Principals – Airport and Baggage handling procedure.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Sinha, R.K., **Travel and Tourism Management.**
2. Bhatia, A.K., **Tourism Management and Marketing – The Business of Travel Agency Operations.**
3. Seth, P.N., **Successful Tourism Management.**

FOURTH SEMESTER

PAPER VII - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY FROM A.D. 1905 TO 2000

UNIT - I: Rise of Radical and Militant Nationalism -Objectives and Methods - Birth of Muslim League -Swadesi and Home Rule Movements -Acts of 1909 and 1919.

UNIT - II: Advent of Mahatma Gandhi -Non-Cooperation -Civil Disobedience Movement - Act of 1935 -Muslim League's Partition Politics -Quit India Movement -Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Integration of Indian States

UNIT - III: Nehru Era: The Republican Constitution - Five Year Plans -Nehru's Foreign Policy – Indo – Pak War of 1965 -Indira Gandhi -Green Revolution -Foreign Policy – Birth of Bangladesh – Emergency.

UNIT - IV: Janata Rule -Rajiv's New Education Policy and Panchayat Raj -Mandal Commission -Globalisation -Mosque -Mandir Conflict -Cross Border Terrorism.

UNIT - V: Socio-Cultural Trends in India between 1905 and 2000 --Social Legislations - Depressed Class Movements - B.R Ambedkar – Development of Science and Technology.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Agarwal, R.C., **Constitutional History of India and National Movement**
2. Bipan Chandra, **Modern India**, NCERT Publications.
3. Majumdar, R.C., and others, **An Advanced History of India, Part III Modern India.**
4. Keshwani, K.B., **History of Modern India (1800-1984)**
5. Grover, B.L., **Modern India.**
6. Chopra, P.N and Others, **A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, (Vol III).**
7. Rajaraman, P., **The Justice Party.**

PAPER VIII - TRAVEL MANAGEMENT - II

UNIT – I: Travel Agency – Functions – Leading Travel Agencies – Thomas Cook – Cox and King – American Express – IATA – Its Services.

UNIT – II: Travel Trade Associations and Travel Legislations – Various Travel Associations – Universal Federation of Travel Agents Associations – (UFTAA) – World Association of Travel Agencies (WATA) – American Society of Travel Agency (ASTA), Need for Travel Legislation – European Community Guidelines.

UNIT – III: Tour Operations – Preparation of Tour itinerary – Tour Operational details – Types of Tours.

UNIT – IV: Supplementary Tourist Professions – Tourist Guides – Tour Conductors – Chauffeurs – Portees – Entertainers – Professional Training in Special Fields.

UNIT – V: Tourism Operators.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Sinha, R.K., **Travel and Tourism Management.**
2. Bhatia, A.K., **Tourism Management and Marketing – The Business of Travel Agency Operations.**
3. Seth, P.N., **Successful Tourism Management.**
4. Bhatia, A.K., **International Tourism, Fundamentals and Practices.**

FIFTH SEMESTER

CORE PAPER IX- HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO A.D. 1565

UNIT – I: Geography of Tamil Country –Sources – Ancient Tamil Civilization – Sangam Age: Political, Social, Economic and Religious Conditions.

UNIT – II: Khalabhras – Pallavas – Bhakthi Movement – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – III: Cholas – Rajaraja I – Rajendra I – Chola – Chalukya – relations – Local Administration –Saivism – Literature – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – IV: Second Pandya Empire – Maravarman Sundara Pandyan – Malikkafur Invasion – Marcopolo's Account – Art and Architecture –.Sultanate of Madurai

UNIT - V: Tamilagam under Vijayanagar – Its Impact on Tamilagam.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Srinivasa Iyengar, P.T., 1983, History of Tamils from the earliest times to 600 A.D, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi.
2. Scott-Elliot, W., 1904, The Lost Lemuria, Theosophical Publishing Society London.
3. Devaneyan, G, 1966, The Primary Classical Language of the World, Nesamani Publishing House, Katpadi Extension.
4. Iravatham Mahadevan, 2009, Vestiges of Indus Civilization in Old Tamil, Tiruchirappalli.
5. Pillay, K.K., 1979, Historical Heritage of the Tamils, MIP Publishers, Chennai.
6. Graham Hancock, The Mystery of the Shaped Structure, www.grahamhancock.com
7. Graham Hancock, 2002, The Mysterious Origins of Civilization, New York, Crown Publishers.
8. Aravanan, K.P., 1984, Tamilarin Thayakam (Motherland of Tamilians) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai
9. Subramanian, N., Sangam Age. 1
10. Gopalan, R., Pallavas of Kanchi.
11. Nilakanta Sastri, K. A., 2000, The Colas, University of Madras, Chennai.
12. Rajayyan, K., History of Tamilnadu.
13. Pillay, K.K., 1975, A Social History of the Tamils, Tamilnadu History –Its People and Culture (in Tamil), University of Madras, Chennai
14. Raju Kalidoss, History of Tamilnadu.
15. Subramaian, N., 1973, Social and Cultural History of Tamilnad (to A.D. 1336) Ennes Publication, Udumulpet.
16. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Chozhar Varalaru
17. Tamilnadu Arasu Veliyeedu, TamilnattuVaralaru –Sanga Kalam
18. Rasamanickam, M., Pallavar Varalaru

19. Venkatasamy, M., Chozhar Varalaru

20. Balasubramaniam, M., Chozhar Kalatthu Arasiyal- Panbadu Varalaru.

21. கே.கே.பிள்ளை, 2004 தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் - உலக தமிழ் ஆராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம்;, சென்னை.
22. பேரா.சி.க.சிறீநம்பலம், 1999, பண்டை தமிழகம், சென்னை
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25. நடன காசி நாதன், 1999, பூம்புகாரும் கடல் அகழாய்வும், தென்னிந்திய சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்பு நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.

PAPER X - HISTORY OF EAST ASIA A.D.1839-A.D.1919.

- UNIT - I:** Advent of Europeans -Impact on China and Japan.
- UNIT - II:** China -Opium Wars 1839-1860 -Taiping Rebellion -Open Door Policy.- I Sino-Japanese War -Boxer Rebellion.
- UNIT - III:** China -The Revolution of 1911 -Dr. Sun Yat Sen -Yuan Shi Kai –China in the First World War and its Impact -May Fourth Movement
- UNIT - IV:** Japan –Tokugawa Shogunate -Meiji Restoration 1868 and Reforms.
- UNIT - V:** Japan: Anglo-Japanese Alliance 1902 -Russo -Japanese War – Occupation of Korea – Japan in I World War -21 Demands -Japan and Treaty of Versailles.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Clyde and Beers, **The Far East.**
2. Fifield, H.R., **The Diplomacy of South East Asia. .**
3. Harrison, B., **South East Asia.**
4. Hall, D.G.E., 1981, **History of South East Asia**, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
5. Michael and Taylor, **The Far East in the Modern Times.**
6. Okakurakakuji, **The Awakening of Japan.**
7. Thomas E. Ennis, **Eastern Asia.**
8. Vinacke, I., **A History of the Far East in Modern times.**
9. Yanaga, C., **Japan Since Perry.**

PAPER X - HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE A.D. 1453 TO 1789

UNIT - I: Renaissance in Italy, England, Spain and France – Reformation in Germany, England, France, and Switzerland – Counter Reformation.

UNIT – II: Discovery of New Sea Routes and New Lands - Inventions

UNIT – III: Rise of Nation States – Nationalism – Thirty Years War.

UNIT – IV: Benevolent Despots, Louis XIV of France – Fredick II of Prussia – Joseph II of Austria – Peter the Great of Russia – Catherine of Russia.

UNIT – V: Louis XV – Louis XVI – Ancient Regime and Outbreak of French Revolution.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Fisher, H.A.L., **History of Europe.**
2. Hayes, C.H., **Modern Europe to 1870.**
3. Schevill, Ferdinand – **A History of Europe from the Reformation to the Present day 1951.**
4. Ragbir Dayal, **History of Europe since 11789.**
5. Majumdar, R.C., **History of Europe since 1789.**

PAPER X - HISTORY OF USA UPTO A.D. 1900

- UNIT - I:** May Flower – Colonial Experience -European Settlements -Thirteen Colonies - War of Independence -Declaration of Independence - Confederation.
- UNIT - II:** Constitution and Federalists – George Washington - Alexander Hamilton -John Adams.
- UNIT - III:** Republican Revolution- Thomas Jefferson -War of 1812 -Westward Movement - Expansion of USA – Monroe Doctrine -Jacksonian Democracy.
- UNIT - IV:** The issue of Slavery -Civil War -Abraham Lincoln – Southern Reconstruction.
- UNIT - V:** Rise of Big Business -Agrarian Revolution -Pan Americanism -The Spanish-American War 1898 -Open Door Policy.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Parks, H.B., **The United States of America -A History.**
2. Hill, C.P., **A History of the United States.**
3. Somerwell, D.C., **A History of the United States to 1941.**
4. William Miller, **A New History of United States-**
5. Rajyyan, K., **History of United States of America.**

PAPER XI - TOURISM MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING

UNIT – I: Preparation for Tour, Marketing and Management Aspects of Tourism – Financial Management – Currency Regulations – Foreign Currency and Exchange Regulations.

UNIT – II: Tourism Planning and Development, Factors Influencing Tourism Development – Tourism Planning in India

UNIT – III: Tourism Marketing – Concepts – Tourist Products – Marketing Processes.

UNIT – IV: Tourism Advertising – Printed Literature and Brochure – Destination Promotion – Public Relation.

UNIT – V: Accommodation and Tourism – Early History – Emergence of the Hotel.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Akshay Kumar, **Tourism Management.**
2. Sinha, R.K., **Travel and Tourism Management.**
3. Sinha, R.K., **Growth and Development of Modern Tourist.**
4. Seth, P.N., **Successful Tourism Management.**
5. Lajpathi Rai, **Development of tourism in India.**

ELECTIVE I - GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM – I (EXCLUDING INDIA)

UNIT – I: Geographical features of Tourist Development – Climate and Geography – Impact of Geography on Tourism.

UNIT – II: Relationship between Tourist Generating region and Destination Areas – Geographical Regions of Tourism European Region.

UNIT – III: The Americas – Tourist Potential

UNIT – IV: Africa and West Asia – Tourist Potentials.

UNIT – V: The Far East and Australia – Asia Pacific Region.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Daglal France, **Tourism Today – A Geographical Analysis.**
2. Khauna and Gupta, **Economic and Commercial Geography.**
3. Sadhuban, S.K., **Economic Geography.**
4. Seth, P.N., **Successful Tourism Management, Vol. I & II.**
5. Sinha, R. K., **Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.**

ELECTIVE II – COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN TOURISM

- UNIT I:** Introduction: The structure of Computers and Functions – Overview of Computer Organisations – Computer representation information – the Arithmetic Logic Unit – the Control Unit – Memory – Input and Output Devices – Storage Devices.
- UNIT II:** Word Processing: Creating word documents – Editing documents text applying text enhancements – aligning and formatting adding lists – Numbers – symbols and the date and time replacing and checking text – getting into print. Formatting pages – working with columns – Constituting high quality tables – Managing data in word – creating customized merge documents – Publishing online forms.
- UNIT III:** Data Base Planning and Creating tables – Creating and using forms – Modifying tables – working with external data – Creating the relational database – enhancing form design – Producing reports creating queries.
- UNIT IV:** Powerpoint: Building Presentation - Modifying visual elements – Formatting and Checking Text – Adding Objects – Applying Transitions, Animation effects and linking – Preparing handouts – Taking the shows on the road.
- UNIT V:** Tourism: Introduction to Tour net, Features of Tour Manager: Costing, Reservation and Cancellation, Requests, Preparation of Exchange orders, Invoicing and Accounts.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. V. Rajaraman - **Introduction to Computer Science**
2. BPB Publications, 1999 - **Microsoft Office 2000 by Gini courter, Annettee Marquis**
3. Harley han, TMH Edition, 1996 - **Internet Complete Reference**

SIXTH SEMESTER

PAPER XII - HISTORY OF TAMILNADU A.D.1565 TO 2000

- UNIT - I:** Tamilagam under Nayaks and Marathas -The Sethupathis of Ramnad.
- UNIT - II:** The Carnatic Nawabs -Advent of the Europeans – Anglo - French rivalry - The Carnatic Wars.
- UNIT - III:** Rise of Poligars - Veera Pandiya Kattabomman -The Maruthu Brothers - South Indian Rebellion of 1801 - Vellore Mutiny of 1806.
- UNIT - IV:** Tamilnadu under the British -Revenue Settlement -Role of Tamilnadu in the Freedom Struggle -Justice Party -Self-Respect Movement and Periyar E.V.R.
- UNIT - V:** Contemporary Tamilagam -Tamilagam under Congress rule -D.M.K. - Anti-Hindi Agitations -C.N. Annadurai -Dravidian Rule: The DMK and AIADMK.

BOOKS FOR REFERNCE:

- 1 . Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., 1966, **History of South India**, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Sarkar, J.N., **Shivaji and His times**.
3. Irschick, E.F., **Politics and Social Conflict in South India**
4. Hardgrave, R., **The Dravidian Movement**.
5. Sprat, P., **D.M.K. in Power**.
6. Rajayyan, K., **History of Tamilnadu**.
7. Rajaraman, P., **Justice Party**.
8. Thandavan, R., **All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam**.
9. Thandavan, R., **The Dravidian Movement**.
- 10.Thandavan, R., **Dr. J. Jayalalitha – A Phenomenon**
11. Subramanian, N., **Social and Cultural HISTORY of Tamilnadu (A.D.1336 - 1984)**, Ennes Publications, Udumulpet, 1973.

PAPER XIII - HISTORY OF EAST ASIA A.D. 1919 TO 2000

UNIT I: China -The rise of Kuomintang - Chiang-Kai-Shek –The Nationalist Government - Second Sino-Japanese War.

UNIT II: China -Emergence of Communism- Civil War -Mao- Tse Tung -People's Republic of China -Political, Social, Economic Developments and Cultural Revolution.

UNIT III: China -Foreign Policy of China -U.S.A and U.S,S.R ~ Post-Mao Period upto 1989 - Modernization.

UNIT IV: Japan -Washington Conference -Manchurian Crisis -Japan in the Second World War - Allied Occupation.

UNIT V: Japan -New Constitution of Japan -Reconstruction of Japan after World War II - Technological Developments -Post-War Politics in Japan – Foreign Policy

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Clyde and Beers, **The Far East.**
2. David H.James, **The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire.**
3. Fifield, H.R., **The Diplomacy of South East Asia.**
4. Harrison, B., **South East Asia.**
5. Hall, D.G.E., 1981, **History of South East Asia**, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
6. Keeton, G.W., **China, the Far East and the Future.**
7. Latimore, **The History of China**

PAPER XIII - HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE A.D. 1789 TO 1919

UNIT – I: French Revolution – Causes, Course and Results – Napoleon I – Domestic and Foreign Policy.

UNIT – II: Vienna Congress, Metternich – Holy Alliance – Concert of Europe.

UNIT – III: Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 – Domestic and Foreign Policy.

UNIT – IV: Unification of Italy – unification of Germany – Bismarck as Chancellor.

UNIT – V: Causes for the Outbreak of First World War – System of Secret Alliances – Balkan Crisis – Sarajevo Incident – End of the war – Paris Peace Conference – Treaties.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Fisher, H.A.L., **History of Europe.**
2. Hayes, C.J., **Modern Europe since 1870.**
3. Ketelby, C.D.M., **A History of Modern Times.**
4. Grant, A.J., and Temperly, **Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.**
5. Hazen, C.D., **Modern Europe.**

PAPER XIII - HISTORY OF USA, A.D. 1900 TO 2000.

- UNIT - I:** A New Vision of Manifest Destiny -Progressive Era –Theodore Roosevelt and The Square Deal Policy -Big Stick Policy -William Taft –Theodore Roosevelt – Woodrow Wilson -New Freedom - Role of U.S.A in the First World War.
- UNIT - II:** Great Depression -Coolidge -Hoover -F.D. Roosevelt and New Deal- U.S.A in the Second World War.
- UNIT - III:** Truman- Fair Deal- Truman Doctrine -N.A.T.O -Cold War-Eisenhower -S.E.A. T.O -John F. Kennedy -New Frontier -Civil Rights Movement -Martin Luther King.
- UNIT - IV:** L.B. Johnson -Great Society- Foreign Policy -Richard Nixon- Watergate Scandal- Ping Pong Diplomacy -Man on the Moon.
- UNIT - V:** America under Jimmy Carter -Reagan -George Bush (Sr) -End of Cold War- Bill Clinton -U.S.A as a unipolar Power, – George Bush (Jr).

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Parks, H.B., **The United States of America -A History.**
2. Hill, C.P., **A History of the United States.**
3. Somerwell, D.C., **A History of the United States to 1941.**
4. William Miller, **A New History of United States.**
5. K. Rajyyan, K., **History of USA**

PAPER XIV - TOURISM AND HOTEL MANAGEMENT

- UNIT – I:** Definition of Hotel – Types of Hotels – International Hostels – Resort Hotels – Residential Hostels etc.
- UNIT – II:** Supplementary Accommodation Motel – Youth Hostel – Pension Caravan and Camping Sites – Bed and Breakfast Establishments, Holiday Villages.
- UNIT – III:** International Hotel Chains – Star Classification – Managerial System – Hotel Organisation.
- UNIT – IV:** Hotel Terminology – Common Phrases used in the day-to-day working of Hotels – Cultural Habits – Dress, Food Habits and Diet.
- UNIT – V:** Hotel Industry in India – Classification of Hotels in India – Major Hotel chains in India – Federation of Hotel and Restaurant Associations of India (FHRAI)

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Pushpinder S. Gill (Ed.), **Tourism and Hotel Management.**
2. Medik, S., **Profile of the Hotel and Catering Industry**
3. Anand, M.M., **Tourism and Hotel Industry in India.**
4. Sinha, R.K., **Travel and Tourism Management.**
5. Bupart, A.J. and Medik, **Tourism; Past, Present and Future.**

ELECTIVE III - GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM WITH REFERENCE TO INDIA

UNIT – I: Geography of India – Physical Features – Climatology.

UNIT – II: Economic Geography – Major Food Crops – Regionwise – Mineral Distribution – Major Industrial Centres

UNIT – III: India for the Tourist – The Panorama and the Paradox – Cultural Heritage of Tourism - Craftsmanship

UNIT – IV: India for all Seasons – Pattern of Traffic – Seasonality – India’s image abroad.

UNIT – V: India’s Tourist Attractions – Study of Tourist Centres.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Gopal Singh, **Geography of India.**
2. Basham, A.L., **Cultural Heritage of India.**
3. Dargal France, **Tourism Today - A Geographical Analysis.**
4. Khanna and Gupta, **Economic and Commercial Geography**
5. Gupta, S.P., and Krishnalal, **Tourism, Museums and Monuments in India.**

ELECTIVE IV

PROJECT
