

**B.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HISTORICAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER**

COURSE COMPONENT	NAME OF THE COURSE	INST. HOURS	CREDITS	Max. Marks	
				CIA	External
PART I	Languages Courses Tamil	-	3	25	75
PART I	English	-	3	25	75
PART II	CORE – PAPER I Main currents in Indian History up to A.D.1206	6	4	25	75
PART II	CORE – PAPER II History of Tamil Nadu up to A.D.1565	6	4	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – I : Choose any one form the list of Allied Papers	6	5	25	75
PART IV	Non- Tamil Student – Tamil Tamil Student : Non-Major Elective		2		
Skill Based (Soft skill)			2		

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENT	NAME OF COURSE	INST. HOURS	CREDITS	Max. Marks	
				CIA	External
PART I	Languages Courses Tamil	-	3	25	75
PART I	English	-	3	25	75
PART II	CORE – PAPER III Main Currents in Indian History A.D. 1206 to 1757	6	4	25	75
PART II	CORE – PAPER IV History of Tamil Nadu A.D. 1565 to 2000	6	4	25	75
PART III	ALLIED - II : Choose any one form the list of Allied Papers	6	5	25	75
PART IV	Non- Tamil Student – Tamil Tamil Student Non-Major Elective		2		
Skill Based (Soft skill)			2		

THIRD SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam Hrs	Max. Marks	
					CIA	Ext
PART I	Language Paper – III	6	3	3	25	75
PART II	English - Paper – III	6	3	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER V Main currents in Indian History A.D. 1757-1905	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER VI - History of East Asia A.D.1839 to 1919	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – III : Choose any one form the list of Allied Papers	6	5	3	25	75
Soft Skill			3		40	60
Part IV	Environmental Studies			Examination will be held in IV semester		

FOURTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Exam Hrs	Max. Marks	
					CIA	External
PART I	Language Paper – IV	6	3	3	25	75
PART II	English - Paper – IV	6	3	3		
PART III	CORE – PAPER VII Main currents in Indian History from A.D. 1905 to 2000	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	CORE – PAPER VIII History of East Asia A.D.1919 to 2000	6	4	3	25	75
PART III	ALLIED – IV : Choose any one form the list of Allied Papers	6	5	3	25	75
Soft Skill			2		40	60
Part IV	Environmental Studies			3	25	75

FIFTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Max. Marks	
				CIA	Ext
PART III	CORE – PAPER IX Choose any one from Group A	6	5	25	75
	CORE – PAPER X Choose any one from Group B	6	5	25	75
	CORE – PAPER XI Choose any one from Group C	6	5	25	75
	Elective I Social History of India in the 19 th and 20 th Centuries	6	4	25	75
	Elective II Economic History of India in the 19 th and 20 th Centuries	6	4	25	75
Part IV					

SIXTH SEMESTER

Course component	Name of course	Inst. Hours	Credits	Max. Marks	
				CIA	External
PART III	CORE – PAPER XII Choose any one from Group A	6	4	25	75
	CORE – PAPER XIII Choose any one from Group B	6	4	25	75
	CORE – PAPER XIV Choose any one from Group C	6	5	25	75
	Elective III Makers of Modern India	6	4	25	75
	Elective IV Studies in Human Rights	6	3	25	75
Part V	Extension Activities				

GROUP – A

1. History of Ancient Civilisations (Excluding India)
2. History of Medieval and Modern Civilizations (Excluding India)
3. India and Her Neighbours
4. An Outline History of the Middle East A.D. 1856 to A.D. 2000

GROUP –B

1. History of Modern Europe, A.D.1453 – A.D. 1789
2. History of Modern Europe A.D. 1789 – A.D. 1919
3. History of Modern World A.D. 1919 – 1945
4. History of Modern World A.D. 1945 – A.D. 2000

GROUP-C

1. An Out Line History of England A.D. 1603 to A.D. 1837
2. An Outline History of England A.D. 1838 to A.D.2000
3. History of USA Up to A.D. 1900
4. History of USA A.D. 1900 to A.D. 2000.

List of Allied Papers:

1. Tourism principles and Practice
2. Archives Keeping
3. Outlines of Indian Philosophy I
4. Outlines of Indian Philosophy II
5. Government and Administration in Tamil Nadu
6. Principles of Public Administration
7. Studies in Nationalism
8. Constitutional History of India A.D.1919 to 2000
9. Women's Studies
10. History of India 1858 to A.D. 1964

B.A. DEGREE COURSE HISTORICAL STUDIES

SYLLABUS

I SEMESTER

CORE – PAPER I –MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY UPTO A.D. 1206.

UNIT – I: Background and Sources – Indus Culture – Ancient Tamil Civilization – Vedic Age.

UNIT – II: Buddhism and Jainism – Sixth Century B.C. –Rise Of Magadha –Greek Influence –The Mauryas.

UNIT – III: Satavahanas – Kushanas – Guptas – Administration and Culture.

UNIT – IV: Harshavardhana – Chalukyas – Rajput Age.

UNIT – V : Arab Conquest of Sind – Mahmud of.Ghazni – Mahmud of Ghor.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Srinivasa Iyengar, P.T., 1983, History of Tamils from the earliest times to 600 A.D, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi
2. Scott-Elliot, W., 1904, The Lost Lemuria, Theosophical Publishing Society London.
3. Devaneyan, G, 1966, The Primary Classical Language of the World, Nesamani Publishing House, Katpadi Extension.
4. Iravatham Mahadevan, 2009, Vestiges of Indus Civilization in Old Tamil, Tiruchirappalli.
5. Pillay, K.K., 1979, Historical Heritage of the Tamils, MIP Publishers, Chennai.
6. Graham Hancock, The Mystery of the Shaped Structure, www.grahamhancock.com
7. Graham Hancock, 2002, The Mysterious Origins of Civilization, New York, Crown Publishers.
8. Aravanan, K.P., 1984, Tamilarin Thayakam (Motherland of Tamilians) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai
9. Bhasham A.L., 2000, The Wonder that was India. Rupa and Co., New Delhi.
10. Majumdar, R.C., 1974, History of Cultures of Indian People, (Vols. I –VI), Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
11. Majumdar R.C., The Ancient India.
12. Nilakanta Sastri K.A., The Age of Nandas and Mauryas.
13. Romila Thapar, , 1961, History of India, Vol. I, New Delhi.
14. Sharma, L.P., History of Ancient India.
15. Sharma, L.P., 1987, History of Medieval India, New Delhi.
16. Srivastava, A.L., History of Medieval India.
17. Pandey, A.B., Early Medieval India.
18. Ishwari Prasad, Medieval India.
19. கே.கே.பிள்ளை, 2004 தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் - உலக தமிழ் ஆராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை.
20. பேரா.சி.க.சிற்றம்பலம், 1999, பண்டை தமிழகம், சென்னை
21. பி.ராமநாதன், 2008, தமிழர் வரலாறு(இன்றைய நோக்கில்) பண்டு முதல் இன்று வரை), தமிழ் மண் பதிப்பகம், சென்னை-22.
22. கே.அப்பாதுரை பிள்ளை, 1941, குமரி கண்டம் அல்லது கடல் கொண்ட தென்னாடு, சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்புக்கழகம் நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.
23. நடன காசி நாதன், 1999, பூம்புகாரும் கடல் அகழாய்வும், தென்னிந்திய சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்பு நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.

CORE – PAPER II- HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO A.D. 1565

UNIT – I: Geography of Tamil Country –Sources – Ancient Tamil Civilization – Sangam Age: Political, Social, Economic and Religious Conditions.

UNIT – II: Khalabhras – Pallavas – Bhakthi Movement – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – III: Cholas – Rajaraja I – Rajendra I – Chola – Chalukya – relations – Local Administration –Saivism – Literature – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – IV: Second Pandya Empire – Maravarman Sundara Pandyan – Malikkafur Invasion – Marco Polo's Account – Art and Architecture – Sultanate of Madurai

UNIT - V: Tamilagam under Vijayanagar – Its Impact on Tamilagam.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Srinivasa Iyengar, P.T., 1983, History of Tamils from the earliest times to 600 A.D, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi.
2. Scott-Elliot, W., 1904, The Lost Lemuria, Theosophical Publishing Society London.
3. Devaneyan, G, 1966, The Primary Classical Language of the World, Nesamani Publishing House, Katpadi Extension.
4. Iravatham Mahadevan, 2009, Vestiges of Indus Civilization in Old Tamil, Tiruchirappalli.
5. Pillay, K.K., 1979, Historical Heritage of the Tamils, MIP Publishers, Chennai.
6. Graham Hancock, The Mystery of the Shaped Structure, www.grahamhancock.com
7. Graham Hancock, 2002, The Mysterious Origins of Civilization, New York, Crown Publishers.
8. Aravanan, K.P., 1984, Tamilarin Thayakam (Motherland of Tamilians) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai
9. Subramanian, N., Sangam Age. 1
10. Gopalan, R., Pallavas of Kanchi.
11. Meenakshi, C., Administration and Society under Pallavas.
12. Nilakanta Sastri, K. A., 2000, The Cholas, University of Madras, Chennai.
13. Rajayyan, K., History of Tamilnadu.
14. Pillay, K.K., 1975, A Social History of the Tamils, Tamilnadu History –Its People and Culture (in Tamil), University of Madras, Chennai
15. Raju Kalidoss, History of Tamilnadu.
16. Subramanian, N., 1973, Social and Cultural History of Tamilnad (to A.D. 1336) Ennes Publication, Udumulpet.
17. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Chozhar Varalaru
18. Tamilnadu Arasu Veliyeedu, TamilnattuVaralaru –Sanga Kalam
19. Rasamanickam, M., Pallavar Varalaru
20. Venkatasamy, M., Chozhar Varalaru
21. Balasubramaniam, M., Chozhar Kalatthu Arasiyal- Panbadu Varalaru.

22. கே.கே.பிள்ளை, 2004 தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் - உலக தமிழ் ஆராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம்;, சென்னை.
23. பேரா.சி.க.சிறீநம்பலம், 1999, பண்டை தமிழகம், சென்னை
24. பிராமநாதன், 2008, தமிழர் வரலாறு(இன்றைய நோக்கில்) பண்டு முதல் இன்று வரை), தமிழ் மண் பதிப்பகம், சென்னை-22.
25. கே.அப்பாதுரை பிள்ளை, 1941, குமரி கண்டம் அல்லது கடல் கொண்ட தென்னாடு, சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்புக்கழகம் நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.
26. நடன காசி நாதன், 1999, பூம்புகாரும் கடல் அகழாய்வும், தென்னிந்திய சைவ சித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்பு நிறுவனம், திருநெல்வேலி.

II SEMESTER

CORE – PAPER III – MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY A.D. 1206 TO A.D. 1757.

UNIT – I: Delhi Sultanate – Slave Dynasty – Khalji.

UNIT – II: Tughlaqs – Sayyads and Lodis – Administration of Delhi Sultanate - Islamic Culture.

UNIT – III: Bhamini Kingdom – Vijayanagar Empire –Bakthi Movement.

UNIT – IV: Outline of the political history of the Mughals – Administration and Culture.

UNIT – V: Marathas and Sikhs – The Coming of Europeans – Battle of Plassey.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Banerjee, A.C., **New History of Medieval India.**
2. Pandey, A.B., **Later Medieval India.**
3. Srivastava, A.L., **History of Delhi Sultanate.**
4. Sharma, S.R., **Mughal Empire.**
5. Habibullah, A.B.M., **The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India.**
6. Sarkar, J.N., **Shivaji and His times.**
7. Tripathi, R.S., **Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire.**
8. Majumdar, R.C., **The Mughal Empire.**
9. Chopra, **India under the British Rule.**
- 10 Ramsay Muir, **Making of British India.**

CORE - PAPER IV – HISTORY OF TAMILNADU A.D. 1565 – 2000

- UNIT – I:** Tamilagam under Nayaks and Marathas –The Sethupathis of Ramnad.
- UNIT – II:** The Carnatic Nawabs –Advent of the Europeans – Anglo – French rivalry – The Carnatic Wars.
- UNIT – III:** Rise of Poligars – Veera Pandiya Kattabomrnan –The Maruthu Brothers – South Indian Rebellion of 1801 – Vellore Mutiny of 1806.
- UNIT – IV:** Tamilnadu under the British –Revenue Settlement –Role of Tamilnadu in i the Freedom Struggle –Justice Party –Self-Respect Movement and Periyar E.V.R.
- UNIT – V:** Contemporary Tamilagam –Tamilagam under Congress rule –D.M.K. – Anti-Hindi Agitations –C.N. Artnadurai –Dravidian Rule: The DMK and AIADMK.

BOOKS FOR REFERNCE:

1. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., 1966, **History of South India**, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Sarkar, J.N., **Shivaji and His times**.
3. Irschick, E.F., **Politics and Social Conflict in South India**
4. Hardgrave, R., **The Dravidian Movement**.
5. Sprat, P., **D.M.K. in Power**.
6. Rajayyan, K., **History of Tamilnadu**.
7. Rajaraman, P., **Justice Party**.
8. Thandavan, R., **All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam**.
9. Thandavan, R., **The Dravidian Movement**.
10. Thandavan, R., **Dr. J. Jayalalitha –a Phenomenon**
11. Subramanian, N., 1973, **Social and Cultural HISTORY of Tarnilnad (A.D.1336 – 1984)**, Ennes Publications, Udumulpet.

III SEMESTER

CORE - PAPER V – MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY FROM A.D. 1757 TO 1905

UNIT – I: English Success in Bengal – Robert Clive –The Company’s Administration: Warren Hastings –Acts of 1773 and 1784 –Cornwallis.

UNIT – II: Wellesly –Lord Hastings –Reforms of Bentinck – Maharaja Ranjit Singh

UNIT – III: Reforms of Dalhousie – Revolt of 1857 – Economic Impact of Company’s rule.

UNIT – IV: India under the Crown: Lytton – Ripon – Curzon – Acts of 1858,1861 and 1892.

UNIT – V: National Awakening: Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Emergence of Nationalism – Indian National Congress – Moderates.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Chopra, P.N., and Majumdar, R.C., **Main Currents in Indian History**
2. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., **_A New Look on Modern Indian History**
3. Majumdar, R.C., **An Advanced History of Modern India**, Part III .
4. HariRao and Hanumanthan, **History of India (Vol.II)**
5. Sathianathier, R., and Vasudeva Rao, **A Text Book of Indian History (Vol III).**
6. Sadasivam ,D., **Indian History, Vol III, (in Tamil).**

CORE – PAPER VI – HISTORY OF EAST ASIA A.D.1839 – 1919.

UNIT – I: Advent of Europeans –Impact on China and Japan.

UNIT – II: China –Opium Wars 1839-1860 –Taiping Rebellion –Open Door Policy.- First Sino-Japanese War –Boxer Rebellion.

UNIT – III: China –The Revolution of 1911 –Dr. Sun Yat Sen –Yuan Shi Kai –China in the First World War and its Impact –May Fourth Movement

UNIT – IV: Japan –Shogunate –Meiji Restoration 1868 and Reforms.

UNIT – V: Japan –Anglo-Japanese Alliance 1902 –Russo –Japanese War –Japan in the First World War -21 Demands –Japan and the Treaty of Versailles.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Clyde and Beers, **The Far East.**
2. Fifield, H.R., **The Diplomacy of South East Asia. .**
3. Harrison, B., **South East Asia.**
4. Hall, D.G.E., 1981, **History of South East Asia**, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
5. Michael and Taylor, **The Far East in the Modern Times.**
6. Okakurakakuji, **The A wakening of Japan.**
- 7 Thomas E. Ennis, **Eastern Asia.**
8. Vinacke, I., **A History of the Far East in Modern times.**
9. Yanaga, C., **Japan Since Perry.**

IV SEMESTER

CORE - PAPER VII - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY

FROM A.D.1905 – A.D.2000.

UNIT – I: Rise of Radical and Militant Nationalism –Objectives and Methods – Birth of Muslim League –Swadesi and Home Rule Movements –Acts of 1909 and 1919.

UNIT – II: Advent of Mahatma Gandhi –Non-Cooperation –Civil Disobedience Movement –Act of 1935 –Muslim League’s Partition Politics –Quit India Movement – Indian Independence Act of 1947.

UNIT – III: Nehru Era: The Republican Constitution –Integration of Indian States- Five Year Plans –Nehru’s Foreign Policy –Indo-Pak War of 1965 –Indira Gandhi – Green Revolution –Foreign Policy –Emergency.

UNIT – IV: Janata Rule –Rajiv’s New Education Policy and Panchayat Raj –Mandal Commission –Globalisation –Mosque –Mandir Conflict –Cross Border Terrorism.

UNIT – V: Socio-Cultural Developments in India between 1905 and 2000 –Depressed Class Movement –Social Legislations –Depressed Class Movements – B.R Ambedkar –Growth of Science and Technology.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Agarwal, R.C., **Constitutional History of India and National Movement**
2. Bipan Chandra, **Modern India**, NCERT Publications.
3. Majumdar, R.C., and others, **An Advanced History of India, Part III Modern India.**
4. Keshwani, K.B., **History of Modern India (1800-1984)**
5. Grover, B.L., **Modern India.**
6. Chopra, P.N and Others, **A Social Cultural and Economic History of India, (Vol III).**
7. Rajaraman, P., **The Justice Party.**

CORE – PAPER VIII - HISTORY OF EAST ASIA A.D. 1919 - 2000

UNIT I: China –The rise of Kuomintang party- Chiang-Kai-Shek –The Nationalist Government – Second Sino-Japanese War.

UNIT II: China –Emergence of Communism- Civil War –Mao-Tse tung –People’s Republic of China –Political, Social, Economic Developments and Cultural Revolution.

UNIT III: China –Foreign Policy of China –U.S.A and U.S,S.R ~ Post-Mao Period upto 1989 –Modernization.

UNIT IV: Japan –Washington Conference –Manchurian Crisis –Japan in the Second World War –Allied Occupation.

UNIT V: Japan –New Constitution of Japan –Reconstruction of Japan after World War II – Technological Developments –Post-War Politics in Japan.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Clyde and Beers, **The Far East.**
2. David H.James, **The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire.**
3. Fifield, H.R., **The Diplomacy of South East Asia.**
4. Harrison, B., **South East Asia.**
5. Hall, D.G.E., 1981, **History of South East Asia**, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
6. Keeton, G.W., **China, the Far East and the Future.**
7. Latimori, **The History of China**

**V SEMESTER
GROUP-A**

HISTORY OF ANCIENT CIVILISATIONS (EXCLUDING INDIA)

UNIT – I: Origin of Life and Development of Homo – Sapiens – Pre historic Culture – Paleolithic and Neolithic Cultures.

UNIT – II: Growth of Civilization –River Valley Civilization –Egyptian Civilization – Mesopotamian Civilization.

UNIT – III: Hebrew Civilisation and Persian Civilisation. - Greek Civilisation - Roman Civilisation.

UNIT – V: Chinese and Japanese Civilisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Hayes, C.J., **History of Civilisation, Vol I.**
2. Swain, J.E., **A History of World Civilisation.**
3. Edward Bums and Ralf., **Western Civilisation, Vol I**
4. Rebello, **History of Civilisation.**
5. Wallbauk, T. W. Taylor and Bailay, **Civilisation: Past and Present.**

HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL AND MODERN CIVILIZATIONS (EXCLUDING INDIA)

- UNIT I:** Middle Ages: Rise and spread of Christianity –The Papacy –Byzantine Civilization –Rise and Spread of Islam –Saracenic Civilization.
- UNIT II:** Feudalism –Origin –Merits and Demerits –Crusades –Causes and Results – Monastic Orders of Medieval Europe –Growth of Medieval Cities –Progress of Education and Rise of Universities.
- UNIT III:** Transition to Modern Age –Renaissance –Causes –Renaissance in Italy- Results of Renaissance –Geographical Discoveries of 15th and 16th centuries – Causes, Course and Results –Reformation in Germany, France and Switzerland –Counter Reformation.
- UNIT IV:** French Revolution and its Impact –Romanticism –Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions –Causes, Course and Results.
- UNIT V:** Nationalism Vs Internationalism –League of Nations –United Nations Organization –Science, Philosophy, Art & Literature during the Contemporary World

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Will Durant | -The Story of Civilization (10 Volumes). |
| 2. Edward MacNall Burns | -Western Civilization –their History and their Culture. |
| 3. Judd, G.P. | -History of Civilization. |
| 4. Swain, J.E. | -A History of World Civilization. |
| 5. Wallbank, T. W.,
A.M and Bailay, N.M. | -Civilization –‘- Past and Present. |
| 6. Burns, Ralph et al | -Western Civilizations. |
| 7. R.K. Phul | -World Civilization. |
| 8. B.K. Gokale | -Introduction to Western Civilization. |

INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS

- UNIT – I:** India and Pakistan – Areas of Conflict – Kashmir and Border issues – Afghan Crisis – Its impact on Indo-Pak Relations.
- UNIT – II:** India and China – Strains and the process of Normalization – Tibetan issues – India and Nepal – Economic Cooperation.
- UNIT – III:** India and Bangladesh – Areas of Cooperation and Crisis – India and Bhutan – Insurgency in the North Eastern States – India and Burma – Historical Ties.
- UNIT – IV:** Indo-Sri Lanka Relations – Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka – Peace Process – India and Maldives – Political and Cultural ties.
- UNIT – V:** Regional Organization – India's role in the NAM – SAARC and its Activities – Its Future – Nuclearization of South Asia – Its impact.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Bipan Chandra and Others, **India after Independence.**
2. Nanda, B.R. (Ed.), **Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years.**
3. Sisir Gupta, K., **Kashmir: A Study in India-Pakistan Relations.**
4. Ramesh Thakur, **The Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy.**
5. Dutt, V.P., **India's Foreign Policy in Changing World.**
6. Farmer, B.H., **An Introduction to South Asia.**
7. Deb Arinda, **Bhutan and India: A Study in Frontier Political Relations.**
8. Shelter V. Kodikara (Ed.), **Dilemmas of Indo-Sri Lanka Relations**
9. Phadis Urmila and Others, **Maldives: Winds of Change in the Atoll State.**

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST A.D. 1856 TO A.D. 2000

UNIT – I: Scope – Strategic importance of Middle East – Turkey after Crimean War – Events leading to the disintegration of Ottoman Empire – Middle East in First World War – Turkey under Kemal Pasha – European Colonisation of Middle East.

UNIT – II: Emergence of Arab Nationalism – Birth of Israel – Partition of Palestine – Nationalist Movements in Arab States – Egypt – Nationalisation of Suez – It's Impact

UNIT – III: Middle East and the Cold War – Arab-Israel Conflicts – PLO – Oil Crisis – OPEC.

UNIT – IV: Iran – Iraq War – Impact – Occupation of Kuwaith by Iraq – Saddam Hussain – U.S. Policy towards Middle East.

UNIT – IV: Israel – Palestine Problem, - Middle East in the Contemporary World.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Banerjee, J.K., **The Middle East.**
2. Calvocoressi, Peter, **World Politics since 1945.**
3. Hoskins, Halford, L., **The Middle East.**
4. Lencowski, George, **The Middle East in World Affairs.**
5. Longrigg, Stephen Hemsley, **Oil in the Middle East.**
6. Guy Wint and Peter Calvocrass, **The Middle East in crisis.**
7. Cook, M.A., (Ed.), **Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East.**
8. Fisher, S.N., **The Middle East.**

GROUP B

HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, A.D. 1453 – A.D. 1789

- UNIT – I:** Renaissance in Italy, England, Spain and France – Reformation in Germany, England, France and Switzerland – Counter Reformation.
- UNIT – II:** Discovery of New routes and New Lands – Inventions.
- UNIT – III:** Rise of Nation States – Nationalism – Thirty Years War.
- UNIT – IV:** Benevolent Despots, Louis XIV of France – Fredick II of Prussia – Joseph II of Austria – Peter the Great of Russia – Catherine of Russia.
- UNIT – V:** Louis XV – Louis XVI – Ancient Regime and Outbreak of French Revolution.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Fisher, H.A.L., **History of Europe.**
2. Hayes, C.H., **Modern Europe since 1870.**
3. Schevill, Ferdinand, **A History of Europe from the Reformation to the present day 1951.**
4. Ragbir Dayal, **History of Europe since 1789.**
5. Majumdar, **History of Europe since 1789.**

HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE A.D. 1789 – A.D. 1919

- UNIT – I:** French Revolution – Causes, Course and Results – Napoleon I – Domestic and Foreign Policy.
- UNIT – II:** Vienna Congress, Metternich – Holy Alliance – Concert of Europe.
- UNIT – III:** Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 – Domestic and Foreign Policy.
- UNIT – IV:** Unification of Italy – Unification of Germany – Bismark as Chancellor.
- UNIT – V:** Causes for the outbreak of First World War – System of Secret Alliances – Balkan Crisis – Sarajevo Incident – End of the war – Paris Peace Conference – Treaties.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Fisher, H.A.L., **History of Europe.**
2. Hayes, C.J., **Modern Europe since 1870.**
3. Ketelby, C.D.M., **A History of Modern Times.**
4. Grant, A.J., and Temperly, **Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.**
5. Hazen, C.D., **Modern Europe.**

HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD A.D. 1919 – 1945

- UNIT – I:** Introduction – Modern Imperialism – Meaning, forms and nature – Causes – Imperialistic Rivalries in Africa – American Imperialism – Japanese Imperialist Expansion – Russo – Japanese War.
- UNIT – II:** The first World War – Nature, Causes, Courses, Course and Effects - Treaty of Versailles – the League of Nations.
- UNIT - III:** The Russian Revolution (1917), Menshevik and the Bolshevik – Communism – Modern China – Revolution in 1911 – Sun Yat Sen and Chiang Kai – Sheik.
- UNIT – IV:** National Awakening in Asia – National Movements in Turkey, Egypt, Indonesia, Indo-China, India.
- UNIT – V:** Fascist Italy – Nazist Germany – II World War – Establishment of the U.N.O.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Gamberedcie, M.R., - **World History Picture and Story**
2. Harry Browne - **World History, the Twentieth Century**
3. Drerey E. Wood - **This Modern World**
4. Saksena, N.S. - **20th Century World History, Highlights and Trends**
5. George W. SouthGate - **An Introduction to World History**
6. Ben Finger - **Concise World History**
7. David Thomson - **World History from 1914 to 1950**
8. Alice Magneir and John Conrad and Appel - **History of the World**

HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD A.D. 1945 – A.D. 2000

- UNIT – I:** Introduction – The World after the War – The UNO at work – Emergence of Blocs – Western Bloc and Communist Bloc – Cold War and Economic Assistance.
- UNIT – II:** Awakening in Africa – Birth of Independent States – Quest for African Identity and Unity – South Africa and Nelson Mandela.
- UNIT – III:** Asian Countries – Struggle for Development – Asia in World Affairs – Asian Relations Conferences, 1947,1948 – Colombo Conference 1950 – Non-alignment Movement – Bandung Conference 1955 – Middle East – Israel and Palestine.
- UNIT – IV:** Latin America in World Affairs – Latin American Countries – Cuba under Fidel Castro – The USA’s policy.
- UNIT – V:** Revisionism in Russia – Glasnost and Perestroika - Collapse of USSR – Unipolar World and USA as the Super Power – European Union – Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation – Major Trends in Science and Technology – Nuclear, Space and Communication.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Gamberedcie. M.R., **World History Picture and Story.**
2. Harry Browne, **World History, the Twentieth Century**
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6. Ben Finger, **Concise World History**
7. David Thomson, **World History from 1914 to 1950.**
8. Alice Magneir, John Conrad and Appel, **History of the World.**
9. John Hatch, **Africa Today and Tomorrow.**
10. Ronal Segel, **African Profiles.**
11. Nelanbangi Sithole, **African Nationalism.**

GROUP C

AN OUT LINE HISTORY OF ENGLAND A.D. 1603 TO A.D. 1837

- UNIT – I:** James I and his relations with Parliament –Charles I –Long Parliament – Policy of early Stuarts –Civil War.
- UNIT – II:** Commonwealth and the Protectorate, Cromwell- Foreign Policy – Constitutional experiments –The Restoration.
- UNIT – III:** Later Stuarts –Charles II.- Foreign and Domestic policy –Origin of the Party system in Britain –James II –Glorious Revolution –William III and Mary –Queen Anne.
- UNIT – IV** The Hanoverian Period –George I & II –Cabinet System under the first two Georges –George III –War of Independence
- UNIT – V:** Revolutionary Era 1783 -1837 –French Revolution- Industrial and Agrarian Revolution –Humanitarian Movements – George IV and William IV –Reform Act, 1832.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Carter and Mears, **History of Britain.**
2. Seaman L.C.B., **A New History of England (410-1975).**
3. White, R. J., **A Short History of England.**
4. Jasper Ridley, **The History of England.**
5. Lloyd, T.O., **The Short Oxford History of Modern World – The London British Empire 1558 -1983.**
6. Webb, R K., **Modern England 18th Century to the Present.**
7. Woodward, E.L., **A History of England.**
8. Ramsay Muir, **History .of England.**

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF ENGLAND A.D. 1838 –A.D. 2000

UNIT – I: The Victorian Era 1837-1901 –Second Reform Act 1867 –Gladstone-
British Imperialism –Reform Act, 1884-85 –Victorian England –
Edward VIII.

UNIT – II: George V –Parliament Act, 1911 –First World War –Commonwealth-
Irish Free State –Edward VIII .

UNIT – III: George VI-England between two World Wars-Winston Churchill

UNIT – IV: Relations with the dominion –Break up of the Empire –Lord Atlee.

UNIT – V: Queen Elizabeth II- Domestic and Foreign Policy –Lord Mountbatten
Margaret Thatcher, John Major and Tony Blair,

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Carter and Meals, **History of Britain.**
2. Seaman L.C.B., **A New History of England (410-1975).**
3. White, R. J., **A Short History of England.**
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5. David Childs, **Britain Since 1945.**
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- 10 Ram Say Muir, **History of England.**
- 11.Ram Say Muir, **British History. A Survey of the History of all the British people, 1950.**

HISTORY OF USA UPTO A.D. 1900

UNIT – I: May Flower –Colonial Experience –European Settlements –Thirteen Colonies –War of Independence –Declaration of Independence – Confederation.

UNIT – II: Constitution and Federalists –George Washington – Alexander Hamilton – John Adams.

UNIT – III: Republican Revolution- Thomas Jefferson –War of 1812 –Westward Movement –Monroe Doctrine –Jacksonian Democracy.

UNIT – IV: Expansion of USA and the issue of Slavery –Civil War –Abraham Lincoln – Reconstruction.

UNIT – V: Rise of Big Business –Agrarian Revolution –Pan Americanism –The Spanish-American War 1898 –Open Door Policy.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Parks, H.B., **The United States of America –A History.**
2. Hill, C.P., **A History of the United States.**
3. Somerwell, D.C., **A History of the United States to 1941.**
- 4- William Miller, **A New History of United States-**
5. Rajyyan, K., **History of United States of America.**

HISTORY OF USA A.D. 1900 TO 2000.

UNIT – I: A New Vision of Manifest Destiny –Progressive Era –Theodore Roosevelt and The Square Deal Policy –Big Stick Policy –William Taft –Roosevelt Woodrow Wilson –New Freedom –Role of U.S.A in the First World War.

UNIT – II: Great Depression –Coolidge –Hoover –F.D. Roosevelt and New Deal- U.S.A in the Second World War.

UNIT – III: Truman- Fair Deal- Truman Doctrine –N.A. T.O –Cold War-Eisenhower – S.E.A.T.O –John F. Kennedy –New Frontier –Civil Rights Movement –Martin Luther King.

UNIT – IV: L.B. Johnson –Great Society- Foreign Policy –Richard Nixon- Watergate Scandal- Ping Pong Diplomacy –Man on the Moon.

UNIT – V: America under Jimmy Carter –Reagan –George Bush (Sr) –End of Cold War- Bill Clinton –U.S.A as Super Power George Bush (Jr).

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Parks, H.B., **The United States of America –A History.**
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4. William Miller, **A New History of United States.**
5. K. Rajyyan, K., **History of USA**

ELECTIVE PAPER-I

SOCIAL HISTORY OF INDIA IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES

- UNIT – I:** Society and Religion in the early 19th Century –Caste –Untouchability – Position of Women –Social Conditions –Child Marriage- Celibacy of Widows –Sati.
- UNIT – II:** Growth of Western Education between 1800 and 1854 –Woods Despatch to the Hunter Commission- Role of Missionaries –British Social Policy.
- UNIT – III:** Reform Movements: Ram Mohan Roy and Brahmo Samaj –Prarthana Samaj –Arya Samaj –Ramakrishna Mission –The Theosophical Society.
- UNIT – IV:** Other Socia-Religious Reform Movements: Namdhari Movements (1841)- Aligarh (1875) and Ahamadiya Movement (1889-90) –Satya Shodhak Samaj (1873) Jyothiba Phule –Deccan Education Society (1884) –Aravippuram SNDP Movement (1888) –Veerasalingam
- UNIT – V:** Non-Brahmin Movement –Self Respect Movement and Periyar E. V. Ramasamy –Depressed Class Movement and B.R Ambedkar –Harijan Sevak Sangh –Progress of Women and Social Legislation: Sati, Widow Remarriage, Temple Entry, Abolition of Untouchability.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Annie Besant, **The Birth of New India.**
2. Chintaman, C.Y., **Indian Social Reform.**
3. Chopra, P.N and Other, **A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India (Vol. III)**
4. Datta, K.K ., **A Social History of Modem India.**
5. Nurullah, S., and Naik, J.P., **A History of Education in India.**
6. Srinivas, M.N., **Social Change in Modem India.**

ELECTIVE PAPER – II ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA IN THE 19th AND 20th CENTURIES

- UNIT – I:** Introduction –Economic condition of India at the beginning of the 19th century –Trade under British Rule- Land tenure and Revenue settlement in India.
- UNIT – II:** Agriculture –Policy and Development –Commercialisation of Agriculture during the 19th and 20th centuries –Famine and Famine Administration – Peasants condition.
- UNIT – III:** Rise of Modern Industries –Policy and Development –Small Scale Industries Large Scale Industries –Labour problem –Labour Legislation
- UNIT - IV:** Transport and Communication –Policy and Development – Modernisation and Development
- UNIT – V:** Trade and Commerce- Internal Trade, External Trade –Trade Organisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Desai, S.S.M., 1980, **Economic History of India**, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Nanda, S.P.,1999, **Economic and Social History of Modern India**, Anmol Publication Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Rothermund, **Economic History of India.**
4. Tirthankar Roy, **Economic History of India -1857 -1947.**
5. Kaushal.G, **Economic History of India.**
6. Jathar. G.B, and Beri. S.G., **Indian Economics –Vol II.**
7. Grover, B.L., and Grover. S., **A New Look at Modern Indian History.**

ELECTIVE PAPER – III MAKERS OF MODERN INDIA

UNIT – I: Political: Gopalakrishna Gokhale –Balagangadar Tilak –Mahatma Gandhi
Jawaharlal Nehru –M.N. Roy –Rajaji –C.N Annadurai.

UNIT – II: Social: Rajaram Mohan Roy –Veerasalinga Panthulu –B.R. Ambedhkar --,
E.V. Ramaswamy – Muthulakshlni Reddy.

UNIT – III: Religion and Philosophy: Swami Vivekananda –Aurobindo Ghosh ~ Annie
Besant –Dr. S. Radhakrishnan..

UNIT – IV: Literature: Rabindranath Tagore –Subramaniya Bharathi –Thiru- Vi-Ka –
Bharathidasan..

UNIT – V: Science: Homi Baba –A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Appadorai, A., **Indian Political Thinking.**
2. Dev RaJ Bali, **Modem Indian Thought**
3. Dhanapala, D.B., **Eminent Indians.**
4. Gopalakrishnan, M.D., **Periyar, Father of Tamil Race.**
5. Publication Division, **Great Men and Women.**
6. Ray Choudary, P. C., **Gandhi and his Contemporaries.**
7. Publications of DK, **On Periyar.**
8. Abdul Kalam, A.P.J., **Wings of Fire**

ELECTIVE – IV STUDIES IN HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT – I: THEORIES ON HUMAN RIGHTS

Development of the Concept of Human rights in History – Historical Documents dealing with Human Rights – The Need for Human Rights – Concepts such as Justice, Equality and Liberty – Three Generation Rights and Classification of Rights - Universality and Indivisibility of Human Rights

UNIT – II: INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

The International Declaration of Human Rights 1948 – Two Covenants – Two Optional Protocols – International Conventions on Refugees, Women, Children and Migrants – Conventions against Torture and Racism.

UNIT – III: NATIONAL STANDARDS

Indian Constitution – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles – National Human Rights Commission – State Human Rights Commissions – Other National and State Level Commissions.

UNIT – IV: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Capital Punishment – Torture – Custodial Death – Disappearance – Encounter Deaths – Extra-Judicial killings – Human Rights in the context of Terrorism.

UNIT – V: ORGANIZATIONS TO DOCUMENT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

Human Rights Commission – Amnesty International – Human Rights Watch – Peoples Union For Civil Liberties – NGO's dealing with Human Rights Issues – Fact Finding Reports – Documenting Human Rights Violations.

BOOKS FOR REFEREN

1. Jack Donnelly, 1989, **Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice**, Cornell University Press, US
2. Bajwa, G.S., 1995, **Human Rights in India**, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi.
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3. Human Rights in India, <http://www.derechos.org/saran/india/>
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5. Women's Rights in India, <http://www.law-lib.utoronto.ca/.htm>

ALLIED SUBJECTS FOR B.A. HISTORICAL STUDIES,

TOURISM - PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

UNIT – I: Definition and Fundamentals of Tourism – Concept of Domestic and International Tourism – Components of Tourism.

UNIT – II: Tourism through the Ages – Classification of Tourism – Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental impact.

UNIT – III: Tourist Resources in India I – Types of Resources – Land forms – Art and Architecture, Monuments, Sculptures – Fairs and Festivals.

UNIT – IV: Tourist Resources in India II – Religious Resources – Places of Pilgrimage – Hindus Muslim, Christian, Jain, Buddhist, Sikhs – Shrines – Temples – Places of Tourist interest in Tamil Nadu

UNIT – V: Tourism Administration of India – Ministry of Tourism – Aims, Objectives – Functions – State Tourism Departments – Public Sector Agencies – ITDC, TTDC, Private Travel Agencies – Future Prospects of Tourism.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Bhatia, A. K., Tourism Development, Principles and Practices.
2. Ratandeeep Singh, Dynamics of Modern Tourism.
3. Sinha, R.K., Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.
4. Lajpathi Rai, Development of Tourism in India.
5. Douglas Foster, Travel and Tourism Management.
6. Burbant, A.J., and Medik, S., Tourism, Past, Present and Future.
7. Lavkush Mishra, Religious Tourism in India.
8. Pushpinder, S.Gill, Tourism, Economic and Social Development.

ARCHIVES KEEPING

UNIT – I: History of Archives – Archives Keeping in Europe – Archives Keeping in India – Importance of Archives.

UNIT – II: Creation of Archives – Materials used for the creation of Archives – Packing Materials and Seals – Establishment of Registry – Filing system of Records.

UNIT – III: Preservation of Archive Materials – Methods of Preservation – Laminations – Reprography – Automation – Retrieval Tools.

UNIT – IV: Administration, Functions – Uses of Archives – Rules and Regulations.

UNIT – V: National Archives of India – Tamilnadu Archives – Private Archives – Archival Organisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Harinaryana, **Science of Archives Keeping.**
2. Baliga, B., **Guide to the records preserved in the Madras Record Office.**
3. Sarvesvaran, P, **Archives Keeping.**
4. Sundara Raj, M., **A Manual of Archives System and the World of Archives.**
5. Sailen Ghose, **Archives in India.**
6. Jenbinson Hilary, **A Manual of Archives Administration.**
7. Thyagarajan, T.T., **Archives Keeping.**
8. Sehellenberg, T.R., **Management of Archives.**

OUTLINES OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY – I

- UNIT – I:** Salient features of Indian Philosophy – Polytheism, Monotheism and Monism in the Vedas
- UNIT – II:** The Upanisadic conception of Brahman. Atman and the world Brahman as a cosmic and –Brahman Atman relation creation of the world.
- UNIT- III:** Bhagavadgita Concept of Niskama –Karma and Svadharma significance of Karmayoga, Bhakti-Yoga and Jnana –yoga nature and characteristic of Sthitaprajna.
- UNIT – IV:** Perception the only Pramana accepted by the Carvaga –the Carvaga explanation of the physical universe –Denial of “soul’ apart from the physical body – Carvaka ethics.
- UNIT – V:** Jainism and Buddhism as non-Vedic schools – the distinction between Jiva and Ajiva according to Jainism the Jaina explanation of immediate and mediate knowledge – Sapta - Hengi “the doctrine of may he” (Syadvada) Bondage and , liberation according to Jainism Fourfold Truth and Eightfold path of Buddhism :, Ksamkavada – the Buddhist theory of Causation –no-soul theory of Buddhism – I II Nature of Nirvana according to Buddhism.

OUTLINES OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY – II

UNIT – I: Nyaya –Vaisesika school –Explanation of the Prarnanas accepted by Nyaya – Vaisesika seven categories –The atomic theory and the creation of the physical Universe –The Nyaya arguments for the existence of God.

UNIT – II: Sankhya –Yoga –Nature of Purusa and Prakrti –Plurality of Purusa – Arguments for the existence of prakrti –Theory of evolution –The” eight limbs” of the Yoga discipline –The yoga conception of God.

UNIT – III: Purva –Mimarnsa explanation of the Vedas –The Veda –A book of injunctions and prohibitions –Mimarnsa Conception of dham1a.

UNIT – IV: Prasthanatraya and the Schools of Vedanta –The Advaita doctrines of Nirguna – Brahman and Saguna –Brahman –Doctrine of Maya –Brahman – Jiva –Relation – Brahman –World relation. Advaita conception of Moksa and the means there to – Visistadvaita conception of Brahman –Soul –Body relation and Aprthaksiddhi relation according to Visistadvaita –The relation between Brahman and Cit –Acit – Bhakti and Papatti to as means to Moksa –The Dvaita doctrine of pancabheda – The Dvaita conception of Brahman and its relation to Jiva and the world –Plurality of Jivas –Dvatta Conception of Moksa and the means thereto.

UNIT – V: Saiva Siddhanta –Epistemology, Pati, Pasu, P.ase, means for liberation

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Chatterjee and Datta, **Introduction to Indian Philosophy**
2. Hiriyanna, M., **Essentials of Indian Philosophy.**
3. Mahadevan, T.M.P., **Invitation to Indian Philosophy.**
4. Devasempathi, V.A., **Saiva Siddhanta.**

GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION IN TAMILNADU

- UNIT – I:** Historical development of erstwhile Madras Presidency – Reorganization of Southern States (Formation of Madras State) – Constitutional framework,
- UNIT –II:** Formation of various Ministries in Madras state since 1947 –Policies and programs of various ministries.
- UNIT –III:** History of State Secretariat –Organization of the secretariat: Departments and other Constitutional authorities (State Public Service Commission, State Finance Commission, State Election Commission) –State Planning Commission,
- UNIT –IV:** District Administration –Revenue administration –Revenue Division, Taluk, Circle- Police Administration.

PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration –Growth and Development of Public Administration –Public and Private Administration –Public Administration and other Social Science Relations –Public Administration: An Art or Science – New Public Administration.

UNIT – II: PRINCIPLES OF ORGANISATIONS

Organization –Bases or Organization –Principles of Organization: Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Delegation –forms of Organization –Theories of Organization: Bureaucratic Theory, Scientific Theory and Human Relations Theory

UNIT – III: STRUCTURE OF ADMINISTRATION

Chief Executive –Types of Chief Executive –Agencies: Line, Staff and Auxiliary – Department –Public Corporation –Independent Regulatory Commission –Board.

UNIT – IV: CONTROL OVER PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ,

Types of Control –Legislative –Executive –Judicial Control and Functions of Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

UNIT – V: MANAGEMENT

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Management –Planning –Decision Making – Communication Leadership.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Ajjisti and Maheswari, 1998, **Public Administration**, Agra.
2. Mohit Bhattacharya, 2002, **New Horizons of Public Administration**.
- 3, Shriram Maheswari, **Administrative Theory: An Introduction**, Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi.

STUDIES IN NATIONALISM

- UNIT – I:** Nationalism – Concept, meaning and definition – Theories of Nationalism – Colonisation – Anti-colonial struggles – Rise of Nationalism.
- UNIT – II:** China – 1911 revolution – Sun Yat Sen – KMT – Chinese Communist party – People’s Republic of China.
- UNIT – III:** South East Asia – Dutch Colonisation of Indonesia – Nationalism struggle in Indonesia – French Colonization of Indo-China – Liberation of Vietnam.
- UNIT – IV:** Colonisation of Middle East – Arab Nationalism – Nationalist struggle in Egypt.
- UNIT – V:** Africa – Colonisation of Africa – Anti-colonial struggle in Africa – African Nationalist Movement in South Africa.

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4. Fisher, S.N., **The Middle East**.
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6. Baril Davidson, **The Growth of African Civilisation East and Central Africa to the Late 19th Century**.

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA A.D. 1919 TO 2000

UNIT – I: A brief survey of Constitutional Development prior to 1919 – Government of India Act of 1919 – Dyarchy in the Provinces.

UNIT – II: Government of India Act of 1935 – Federal Government – Provincial Autonomy – Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Work of the Constituent Assembly.

UNIT – III: The Republican Constitution – Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of States Policy – Center State Relations –

UNIT – IV Government at the Center – Executive President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers, Legislature and Judiciary, Parliament – Functions of Loksabha and Rajyasabha

UNIT – V: Development of Local Self Government with special reference to 73rd (Panchayatraj) and 74th (Nagar Palika) Constitutional Amendments Act

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Kapur, A.C., **Constitutional History of India.**
2. Agarwal, R.C., **Constitutional History of India and National Movement.**
3. Keith, A.B., **The Constitutional History of India.**
4. Mahajan, V.D., **Constitutional History of India.**
5. Chhabra, G.S., **Constitutional History of India.**

WOMEN'S STUDIES

- UNIT – I: Definition of Women's Studies – Its Objectives – Scope – Theories of Feminism – Women's Movements in the West.
- UNIT – II: Women through the Ages – Indian Context – Women in Freedom Struggle – Pre-Gandhian Era and Gandhian Era.
- UNIT – III: Rise of Feminist Movement and Women's Organisations – Growth – Governmental and Non-Governmental Organisations – National, State Councils for Women – Achievements.
- UNIT – IV: Role of women in Politics – Administration – Business – Industry – Women Entrepreneurs – Need for Reservation.
- UNIT – V: Women and Law – Legal and Constitutional Rights – Marriage – Divorce – Property Rights – Labour Laws – Women in Modern Society.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Tara Ali Aog, India's Women Power.
2. Rama Mehta, Socio-legal, Status of Women in India.
3. Srinivas, M.A., The Changing position of Indian Women.
4. Nanda, B.R., Indian women from Purdah to Modernity.
5. Altenbar, A.S., Motilal Banarsi Dars, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation.
6. Neena Desai, A Decade of Women's Movement in India.
7. Bovehur David, The Feminist Challenge, The Movement for Women;s Liberation in Britain and U.s.
8. Banbs Olive, Faces of Feminism – A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement.
9. Gandhi, M.K., Women and Social Justice.
10. Radha Kumar, The Women's Movement in India.

HISTORY OF INDIA 1858 TO A.D. 1964

UNIT – I: Socio-Cultural Development of India in the 19th Century – Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Western Education – Aligarh Movements.

UNIT – II: India under the Crown – Changes in Administration – Economic Changes

UNIT – III: Factors leading to the emergence of Indian Nationalism – Founding of the Indian National Congress – Moderates – Radical Nationalists - Swadeshi Movement.

UNIT – IV: Gandhian Era – Home Rule Movement – Civil-Disobedience Movement – Quit India Movement.

UNIT – V: Mountbatten Plan – Partition and Independence 1947 – Constitution of India – Era of Nehru – Five Years Plans and Foreign Policy.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India.
1. Majumdar, R.C. Freedom Struggle.
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3. Pandey, B.N., A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress (Vols 1,2, and 3)
