

# CBSE Class 12th Political Science Answer Key 2025 for All Sets

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## CBSE Class 12 Political Science Set 1 Answer Key 2025 (59/1/1)

### SECTION - A

Question Nos. 1 to 12 are Multiple Choice type questions carrying 1 mark each. (12x1=12)

1. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I: Nepal was a Hindu Kingdom in the past and then a constitutional monarchy in the modern period for many years.

Statement-II: The struggling pro-democracy forces achieved their first major victory in 2006 when the king was forced to restore the House of representatives.

Options:

- (A) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are true.
- (B) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are false.
- (C) Statement-I is true, but Statement-II is false.
- (D) Statement-I is false, but Statement-II is true.

**Answer: (A) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are true.**

2. Which of the following events made the South Asian region a sudden focus of global attention after the cold war period?

- (A) Bangladesh War of 1971
- (B) Ethnic conflict of Sri Lanka
- (C) India and Pakistan both became nuclear power
- (D) Kargil conflict between India and Pakistan

**Answer: (C) India and Pakistan both became nuclear power**

4. Arrange the following in chronological order of their formation:

- I. The World Trade Organisation

- II. World Bank
- III. The International Atomic Energy Agency
- IV. United Nations Organisation

Choose the correct option:

- (A) I, II, III, IV
- (B) II, IV, III, I
- (C) IV, I, III, II
- (D) III, I, II, IV

**Answer: (B) II, IV, III, I**

5. Institutional safeguards to minimize the negative effects of globalization on those who are economically weak are known as

- (A) Welfare measures
- (B) Social safety nets
- (C) Economic liberalization
- (D) Voluntary services

**Answer: (B) Social safety nets**

6. In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Choose the correct option as answer.

Assertion (A): The entry and the increased role of multinational companies all over the world leads to a reduction in the capacity of governments to take decisions on their own.

Reason (R): The state continues to discharge its essential functions and consciously withdraws from certain domains from which it wishes to.

Options:

- (A) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct and the Reason (R) is the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (C) The Assertion (A) is incorrect, but the Reason (R) is correct.
- (D) The Assertion (A) is correct, but the Reason (R) is incorrect.

**Answer: (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).**

7. Which one among the following statements is not the objective of NITI Aayog?
- (A) Provide a critical directional and strategic input to the development process of India.
  - (B) Serve as a think tank of the government both at the centre and state level.
  - (C) Arrange funds for the implementation of developmental programs.
  - (D) Seek to put an end to the slow and tardy implementation of the policies.

**Answer: (C) Arrange funds for the implementation of developmental programs.**

8. Which statement among the following is correct about the planning ideology of left wing?
- (A) The Left supports a free-market economy.
  - (B) They support government policies which are for the benefit of poor sections.
  - (C) They do not want unnecessary intervention of government in the economy.
  - (D) They advocate for progressive policies.

**Answer: (B) They support government policies which are for the benefit of poor sections.**

9. Identify the main reason for the split in Congress Party in 1969.
- (A) Change in the ideology of Congress Party
  - (B) Dominance of the Congress Syndicate
  - (C) Difference of opinion among the opposition parties
  - (D) Opposition parties came together

**Answer: (B) Dominance of the Congress Syndicate**

10. Identify and choose the incorrect pair:
- (A) Lal Bahadur Shastri-----Jai Jawan Jai Kisan
  - (B) Indira Gandhi---Garibi Hatao
  - (C) Syndicate-----A group of powerful opposition leaders against Indira Gandhi
  - (D) Grand Alliance-----Formed by all Non-Congress Parties

**Answer: (C) Syndicate-----A group of powerful opposition leaders against Indira Gandhi**

11. BJP led alliance of 2019 is known as:
- (A) United Progressive Alliance
  - (B) United Front

- (C) National Democratic Alliance
- (D) Democratic Coalition

**Answer: (C) National Democratic Alliance**

12. Who led the Central Government after the 1999 Lok Sabha Elections?

- (A) P.V. Narasimha Rao
- (B) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- (C) Manmohan Singh
- (D) H.D. Deve Gauda

**Answer: (B) Atal Bihari Vajpayee**

## **CBSE Class 12 Political Science Set 2 Answer Key 2025 (59/2/2)**

1. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I: The collapse of the 'Second World' of the Soviet Union and the socialist system in Eastern Europe had no profound consequences for world politics.

Statement-II: The end of the Soviet bloc meant the emergence of many new countries. All these countries had their own independent aspirations and choices.

Option:

- (A) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are true.
- (B) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are false.
- (C) Statement-I is true, but Statement-II is false.
- (D) Statement-I is false, but Statement-II is true.

**Answer: (D) Statement-I is false, but Statement-II is true.**

2. Which one of the following republics was a party to declare that "Soviet Union was disbanded"?

- (A) Lithuania
- (C) Armenia
- (B) Belarus
- (D) Georgia

**Answer: (B) Belarus**

3. Choose the correct statement about India's nuclear policy from the statements given below:

- (A) India's nuclear programme was started in 1952 under the guidance of Homi J. Bhabha.
- (B) India was in support of the NPT.
- (C) Now India has made it clear that the policy of 'no first use' can be reviewed.
- (D) Nehru was not against nuclear weapons.

**Answer: (C) Now India has made it clear that the policy of 'no first use' can be reviewed.**

4. Which political party won 16 Lok Sabha seats and was at second place in the first General Election of India?

- (A) Communist Party of India
- (B) Bharatiya Jan Sangh
- (C) Socialist Party
- (D) Swatantra Party

**Answer: (A) Communist Party of India**

5. Choose the correct full form of the EVM.

- (A) Electric Voting Machine
- (B) Easy Voting Machine
- (C) Electronic Voting Machine
- (D) Election Voting Machine

**Answer: (C) Electronic Voting Machine**

7. On which one of the following basis was emergency declared in 1975?

- (A) Internal disturbances
- (B) External threat
- (C) Armed rebellion
- (D) External Aggression

**Answer: (A) Internal disturbances**

8. Who among the following believed that India should be more friendly with the bloc led by the US at the time of formulation of India's foreign policy?

- (A) Sardar Patel
- (B) B.R. Ambedkar

- (C) J.P. Narayan
- (D) Lal Bahadur Shastri

**Answer:(A) Sardar Patel**

9. Arrange the following in chronological order of their happening:

- (1) India-China War
- (ii) India's first test of a nuclear device
- (iii) Terrorists attack on World Trade Centre in America
- (iv) The Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty

Choose the correct option:

- (A) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (B) (ii), (iv), (ii), (1)
- (C) (iv), (i), (iii), (ii)
- (D) (i), (iv), (ii), (iii)

**Answer: (D) (i), (iv), (ii), (iii)**

10. Which one among the following agreements was to cut the green house gas emissions?

- (A) Antarctic Treaty
- (B) Kyoto Protocol
- (C) Montreal Protocol
- (D) Antarctic Environmental Protocol

**Answer: (B) Kyoto Protocol**

11. In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Choose the appropriate option as correct answer:

Assertion (A): The government suspended the freedom of press and implemented press censorship during emergency in 1975.

Reason (R): Newspapers protested against censorship by showing the cartoons only.

Option:

- (A) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, and the Reason (R) is the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).

- (C) The Assertion (A) is incorrect, but the Reason (R) is correct.  
(D) The Assertion (A) is correct, but the Reason (R) is incorrect.

**Answer: (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).**

12. The book "Limits to Growth" deals with which one of the following problems?

- (A) Exploitation of resources  
(C) Growing population  
(B) Deforestation  
(D) Hole in ozone layer

**Answer: (A) Exploitation of resources**

## **CBSE Class 12 Political Science Set 3 Answer Key 2025 (59/2/3)**

### **SECTION-A**

**Question Nos. 1 to 12 are Multiple Choice type questions carrying 1 mark each. (12x1=12)**

1. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I: There were sections of Soviet society which felt that Gorbachev should have moved much faster and were disappointed and impatient with his methods.

Statement-II: Communist Party and those who were served by the system felt that their power and privileges were eroding and Gorbachev was moving too quickly.

Option:

- (A) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are true.  
(B) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are false.  
(C) Statement-I is true, but Statement-II is false.  
(D) Statement-I is false, but Statement-II is true.

**Answer: (A) Both Statement-I and Statement-II are true.**

2. Which leader played an important role in the disintegration and coup against Soviet Union?

- (A) Boris Yeltsin
- (C) John F. Kennedy
- (B) Nikita Khrushchev
- (D) Joseph Stalin

**Answer: (A) Boris Yeltsin**

3. In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Choose the appropriate option as correct answer:

Assertion (A): The government suspended the freedom of press and implemented press censorship during emergency in 1975.

Reason (R): Newspapers protested against censorship by showing the cartoons only.

Option:

- (A) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, and the Reason (R) is the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (C) The Assertion (A) is incorrect, but the Reason (R) is correct.
- (D) The Assertion (A) is correct, but the Reason (R) is incorrect

**Answer: (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).**

4. On which one of the following basis was emergency declared in 1975?

- (A) Internal disturbances
- (B) External threat
- (C) Armed rebellion
- (D) External Aggression

**Answer: (A) Internal disturbances**

5. Choose the correct statement about India's nuclear policy from the statements given below:

- (A) India's nuclear programme was started in 1952 under the guidance of Homi J. Bhabha.
- (B) India was in support of the NPT.



- (C) Now India has made it clear that the policy of 'no first use' can be reviewed.  
(D) Nehru was not against nuclear weapons.

**Answer: (C) Now India has made it clear that the policy of 'no first use' can be reviewed.**

6. Which political party won 16 Lok Sabha seats and was at second place in the first General Election of India?

- (A) Communist Party of India  
(B) Bharatiya Jan Sangh  
(C) Socialist Party  
(D) Swatantra Party

**Answer: (A) Communist Party of India**

7. Choose the correct full form of the EVM.

- (A) Electric Voting Machine  
(B) Easy Voting Machine  
(C) Electronic Voting Machine  
(D) Election Voting Machine

**Answer: (C) Electronic Voting Machine**

8. Choose the correct option to fill in the blanks:

Indira Gandhi and Z.A. Bhutto signed \_\_\_\_\_ agreement in the year \_\_\_\_\_

Options:

- (A) War, 1971  
(C) Shimla, 1971  
(B) Peace, 1971  
(D) Shimla, 1972

**Answer: (D) Shimla, 1972**

10. Arrange the following in chronological order of their happening:

- (6) India-China War  
(ii) India's first test of a nuclear device  
(iii) Terrorists attack on World Trade Centre in America  
(iv) The Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty

Choose the correct option:

- (A) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (B) (ii), (iv), (iii), (i)
- (C) (iv), (i), (iii), (ii)
- (D) (1), (iv), (ii), (iii)

**Answer: (D) (1), (iv), (ii), (iii)**

11. Which one among the following agreements was to cut the green house gas emissions?

- (A) Antarctic Treaty
- (B) Kyoto Protocol
- (C) Montreal Protocol
- (D) Antarctic Environmental Protocol

**Answer: (B) Kyoto Protocol**

12. Agenda-21 contains a list of \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) global commons
- (C) polluting practices
- (B) development practices
- (D) developed countries

**Answer: (B) development practices**