







14 Sep 2024	
National and International News	
PM E-DRIVE Scheme	<ul> <li>Context:         <ul> <li>The Union Cabinet, led by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, has approved the PM Electric Drive Revolution in Innovative Vehicle Enhancement (PM E-DRIVE) Scheme to accelerate the growth of electric mobility in India.</li> <li>This scheme, initiated by the Ministry of Heavy Industries (MHI), is set to operate with a financial commitment of Rs 10,900 crore over a two-year period.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Key Components</li> <li>Subsidies for EVs:</li> <li>Rs 3,679 crore allocated for incentives to e-2Ws, e-3Ws, e-ambulances, and e-trucks.</li> <li>Target: 24.79 lakh e-2Ws, 3.16 lakh e-3Ws, and 14,028 e-buses.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>E-Voucher System:</li> <li>Simplified EV purchase process using Aadhaar-authenticated e-vouchers.</li> <li>Vouchers sent to buyers' mobile numbers; signed by buyers and dealers for incentive claims.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Electric Ambulances:</li> <li>Rs 500 crore allocated for deploying e-ambulances.</li> <li>Standards developed in consultation with MoHFW and other stakeholders.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Incentives for E-Trucks:</li> <li>Rs 500 crore allocated for incentivizing e-trucks, with additional incentives for scrapping old trucks at authorized centers.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Procurement of E-Buses:</li> <li>Rs 4,391 crore for purchasing 14,028 e-buses for public transport.</li> <li>Focus on cities with a population over 40 lakh; scrapping of old buses prioritized.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Impact and Benefits</li> <li>Greener Healthcare and Transport: <ul> <li>Promotes cleaner healthcare with e-ambulances and reduces pollution with EVs in public transport.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Economic Boost:













	<ul> <li>Supports Aatmanirbhar Bharat by encouraging domestic EV manufacturing and creating jobs through the Phased Manufacturing Programme (PMP).</li> <li>Significant employment generation in EV manufacturing and charging infrastructure development.</li> </ul>
Gram Nyayalayas	Context:
Grain Nyayalayas	<ul> <li>The Supreme Court of India has emphasized that the establishment of Gram Nyayalayas across the nation would significantly enhance access to justice, especially for rural citizens.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Key points:</li> <li>This initiative would bring legal services closer to the people, helping ensure that justice is not denied due to economic, social, or geographical limitations.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Background: <ul> <li>Gram Nyayalayas Act, 2008: Passed by Parliament, this act provides for the creation of local courts at the grassroots level.</li> <li>Purpose: The act aims to deliver justice to citizens at their doorsteps, ensuring that no one is deprived of justice due to social, economic, or other disabilities.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Ahaetulla Longirostris	<ul> <li>Context:</li> <li>Ahaetulla Longirostris, a long-snouted vine snake, discovered in India.</li> <li>Locations: Specimens found in Bihar (eastern India) and Meghalaya (northeastern India).</li> <li>Distinct Appearance: Striking green or orange-brown colouration, slender body, and a prominent long snout.</li> <li>Significance: Highlights the role of molecular analysis in species identification.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Physical Characteristics:</li> <li>Size and Shape: These snakes can grow up to 4 feet in length, characterized by their slender, elongated bodies.</li> <li>Colouration: The species typically exhibits vibrant green or orange-brown hues, with an orange belly.</li> <li>Unique Snout: The long snout is a key feature that sets Ahaetulla Longirostris apart from other vine snakes.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Habitat and Adaptability:</li> <li>Varied Habitats: This species has been observed in both forested regions and human-influenced environments, such as urban areas, demonstrating its adaptability to different surroundings.</li> </ul>



2









Rangeen Machhli	<ul> <li>Context: <ul> <li>Union Minister for Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, Shri Rajiv Ranjan Singh , launched the "Rangeen Machhli" mobile app.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Key points: <ul> <li>The app was developed by ICAR-CIFA with the support of the Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY).</li> <li>It aims to support the ornamental fisheries sector, offering knowledge resources for aquarium enthusiasts, shop owners, and fish farmers.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Key Features of the 'Rangeen Machhli' App Multilingual Accessibility: <ul> <li>The app provides information on ornamental fish species in eight Indian languages, making it user-friendly for a broad audience.</li> <li>It caters to hobbyists, aquarium shop owners, and fish farmers, offering detailed guidance on fish care, breeding, and maintenance.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Exercise AL NAJAH	<ul> <li>Context: <ul> <li>The Indian Army contingent departed for Oman to participate in the 5th edition of the India-Oman Joint Military Exercise, AL NAJAH V.</li> <li>The exercise will take place from 13th to 26th September 2024 at the Rabkoot Training Area, Salalah, Oman.</li> <li>This biennial exercise has been conducted since 2015, alternating between India and Oman.</li> <li>The previous edition took place in Mahajan, Rajasthan.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Strategic Importance: <ul> <li>Exercise AL NAJAH V promotes the exchange of best practices in texting textical texting texting texting texting texting te</li></ul></li></ul>
	<ul> <li>practices in tactics, techniques, and procedures for joint military operations.</li> <li>It fosters interoperability, camaraderie, and goodwill between the Indian and Omani armies.</li> <li>The joint exercise strengthens defence cooperation and enhances the bilateral relations between India and Oman.</li> </ul>













## Copyright © by Adda247

All rights are reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of Adda247.



