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Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

22 January 2025

Andhra Pradesh State Regional News

Organic Farming

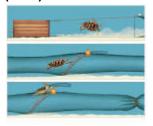
Why in news?

 Lanka Dinakar, Chairman of the Twenty Principles Programme Implementation, announced that a report on promoting organic farming in Andhra Pradesh will be submitted to Chief Minister N. Chandrababu Naidu after inspecting the Attaluru Organic Farming FPO's field activities.

Key Points:

- It is a production system that prohibits the use of synthetically produced agro-inputs (fertilisers and pesticides).
- Instead, it relies on organic material (such as crop residues, animal residues, legumes, bio-pesticides) for "maintaining soil productivity and fertility.
- The Government of India has been promoting organic farming in the country through two dedicated national schemes:
 - Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (PKVY) and
 - Mission Organic Value Chain Development for North East Regions (MOVCD-NER) since 2015 through state governments.
- Other schemes include:
 - Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY), The Mission for Integrated Development of Horticulture (MIDH), and The All-India Network Programme on Organic Farming under the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR).

Turtle Excluder Device (TED)



Why in news?

- Fishermen were encouraged to install Turtle Excluder Devices (TED) on their nets during an awareness program held in Visakhapatnam.
- The event, organized by the State Fisheries Department, Marine Police, Indian Coast Guard, GVMC, and CIFT, focused on turtle conservation for boat owners.

Key Points:

- A Turtle Excluder Device (TED) is a metal grid that is fitted into a trawl net to prevent sea turtles from being caught.
- TEDs are designed to help turtles escape if they are accidentally caught in a fishing net.
- TEDs reduce the frequency at which sea turtles become bycatch, which is the accidental catch of sea turtles in



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fishing gear.

Unveiling new logo of NIRCA



Why in news?

 Union Minister of State for Heavy Industries and Steel, B Srinivasa Varma, unveiled the new logo and mandate of the National Institute of Research for Commercial Agriculture (NIRCA) in Rajamahendravaram.

Key Points:

- The renaming to NIRCA reflects a new mandate that expands research beyond tobacco.
- The institute will now focus on four additional commercial crops **turmeric**, **chilli**, **castor**, **and ashwagandha**.
- This shift aims to diversify agricultural research and enhance the agricultural sector's sustainability.
- NIRCA will concentrate on four primary areas:
 - R&D: Innovating to enhance crop yields and quality.
 - Sustainability: Promoting eco-friendly practices and climate resilience.
 - **Training:** Offering skill-enhancing programs for farmers and professionals.
 - Market Linkage: Connecting farmers with markets for crop commercialization.

Krishna Management (KRMB)

River Board

Why in news?

- Andhra Pradesh strongly opposed Telangana's proposal to share Krishna River water on a 50:50 basis during the Krishna River Management Board (KRMB) meeting.
- The state government maintained its stance on keeping the existing 66:34 ratio, referencing the allocations made under the Krishna Water Disputes Tribunal-1 (KWDT-1).

Key Points:

- Krishna River Management Board (KRMB) is an autonomous body established as per Andhra Pradesh Reorganization Act, 2014 under the administrative control of Ministry of Jal Shakti to manage and regulate the waters in Krishna Basin in the states of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana.
- The headquarters of the KRMB shall be in Andhra Pradesh.
- KRMB shall have jurisdiction and shall perform the functions as per the provisions of sub-section (1) of section 85 of the Andhra Pradesh Reorganisation Act 2014, such as administration, operation, maintenance and regulation.

About Krishna Water Disputes Tribunal (KWDT):

• In **1969**, the Krishna Water Disputes Tribunal (KWDT) was







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set up under the	Inter-State	River Wa	ter Dispute	Act,
1956, and presented its report in 1973.				

- At the same time, it was stipulated that the KWDT order may be reviewed or revised by a competent authority or tribunal any time after 31st May, 2000.
- The second KWDT was instituted in 2004. It delivered its report in 2010, which made allocations of the Krishna water at 65 % dependability and for surplus flows as follows: 81 TMC for Maharashtra, 177 TMC for Karnataka, and 190 TMC for Andhra Pradesh.

Andhra govt inks pact with Art of Living

Why in news?

• The State Government has decided to sign a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with "The Art of Living" for leadership.

Key Points:

- It aims to implement leadership development and capacity-building programmes for government officials through Vyakti Vikas Kendra, a Public Education and Charitable Trust under the aegis of the Art of Living.
- Designed to transform officials into efficient, empathetic, and visionary leaders, the development programmes are expected to enhance their roles and contribute significantly to society.
- The General Administration Department (GAD) and the Planning Department are jointly preparing the strategy for these programmes, with the MoU to be signed in the presence of the Chief Minister.



3





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